

Motions of the Sun, with its accessories of the Four Ages of the World. The Tree of Life, so constantly recurring as a design in Maya and Mexican art, is but another outgrowth of the same symbolic expression for the same ideas.

That we find the same figurative symbolism in China, India, Lycia, Assyria and the valley of the Nile, and on ancient urns from Etruria, Iberia, Gallia, Sicilia and Scythia, needs not surprise us, and ought not to prompt us to assert any historic connection on this account between the early development of man in the New and Old World. The path of culture is narrow, especially in its early stages, and men everywhere have trod unconsciously in each other's footsteps in advancing from the darkness of barbarism to the light of civilization.

Grammatic Notes and Vocabulary of the Pennsylvania German Dialect.

By W. J. Hoffman, M.D., Washington, D.C.

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It is an astonishing fact that the speech of over three quarters of a million people, occupying the most fertile agricultural lands of Eastern Pennsylvania, has, with few unimportant exceptions, received almost no attention from a scientific and philological standpoint. It is not the intention of the writer to venture upon the subject from these points of view, but only to present a few brief facts respecting the grammatic and phonetic peculiarities of the "Pennsylvania German" dialect, and to give a vocabulary of such words as are at present employed by such of them as are not familiar with any other language.

It is the writer's intention to present here a simple and intelligible system of orthography, so that the exact sounds of syllables and words may readily be reproduced by any one not familiar with them. This has not been accomplished in the several brief contributions which have appeared at sundry times and in various places, excepting in the case of a few essays which were of strictly philologic value, but which, unfortunately, abound in inverted letters and diacritical marks, thus causing a practical study thereof to become rather difficult and tedious.

The alphabet employed in the present paper and vocabulary is practically that adopted by the Bureau of Ethnology, at Washington, D.C.

A slight departure from that, even, has been found advisable, so as to secure the simplest phonetic system without introducing characters foreign to the English language.

It is well known that the early German colonists represented almost every dialectic subdivision of the States now embraced within the empires of Germany and Austro-Hungary, but as the immigrants from the Rhenish Palatinate were in excess, the present linguistic residuum partakes more of the characteristics of the Pfalz dialects than those of any other. This fact was most forcibly brought to the writer's attention during the period of his services as Staff-Surgeon in the Prussian army, in 1870-71, at which time opportunities for practical comparison occurred almost daily.

The chief difference between the Pennsylvania dialect, and those of the Rhenish Palatinate, lies in the fact that the former is characterized by the abundance of nasalized terminal vowel sounds, brought about by the almost unvarying rule of dropping the final *n* of German words ending in *en* and *ein*, and sounding the vowel as *ã* or *e*, or *ãⁿ* or *eⁿ*. This has reference particularly to verbs in which the infinitive final is *en* in the German.

It is extremely difficult for the people of the rural districts, who are not familiar with the English language, to acquire the correct sound of *j* as in James, and of *g* as in gem; the result is *ts*h or *ch* as in chain; words, on the contrary, beginning with *ch*, as in Charles, are pronounced like *j*, as in jar.

The final *th* usually becomes *s*, while the same sound as an initial one becomes *d*; this applies to English words, incorporated with the Pennsylvania German.

Both German and English words commencing with *st*, *sl*, *sw*, *sm*, *sn*, *sp*, etc., are pronounced as if written with *sh*, the *h* being inserted between the first two consonants, *e. g.*, *stein* = *shteⁿ*; *slow* = *shlō*; *small* = *shmâl*.

Plurals, and diminutives, are formed after the same manner as in German.

The following alphabet will serve to represent the words of this dialect, as it is spoken chiefly in the northern portions of Berks, Lehigh, and Northampton counties. On account of local peculiarities, a drawling manner, or a rapidity of speech, inhabitants of the several localities can often be readily identified:

a as in *what, was*; German, *man*.

ã as in *car, far*.

ã as in *hat, mat, mass*.

ã as in *law, ball*.

ai as in *aisle*; as *i* in *pine*; used in the present work instead of the German *ei, ein, sein* = *nin, snin*.

âi as *oi* in *oil, boil*. Ex. *hâi* = hay; *Mâi* = May.

au as *ou* in *out*, or *ow* in *owl*; German, *kraut, laus*.

b as in *ball, bulb*.

- c* see explanation under *ts* and *tsh*.
ch as in German *nicht, licht, mich*.
d as in *dead, deal*.
e short sound of English *a*, as *bet, pet*.
ē long sound of English *a*, as in *ale*.
f as in *fifty, fib*.
g as in *gag*; German, *gabe*.
gh as in *tage*, or in the last syllable of *dagegen*.
h as in *hold, hat*.
i short sound of the English *e*, as in *hit, bit*.
ī long sound of the English *e*, as in *beet, i* in *pique*; German, *ihm*.
j as in *just, judge*.
k as in *kick, kill*.
l as in *lull*.
m as in *man, mum*.
n as in *no, none*.
o short sound as in the German *soll, holz*.
ō long sound as in *most, note, pole*.
p as in *pip, pulp*.
q is represented by *k*.
r as in *run, roar*.
s as in *sell, sold*.
t as in *tell, tuft*.
ts as the German *c* in *cedar = tsc'der*, and *z* in *zeit = tsait*.
tsh as the English *ch* in *church, chin = tshortsh, tshin*.
u short sound as in *put, pull*.
ū long sound as in *rule*.
v as in *velvet, van*.
w as in *will, wish*.
x is represented by *ks*, as *ax = ä'ks, box = baks*.
y as in *you, yield*.
z as in *zeal, zest*.
ñj as in *sing, bring*.
' represents the omission of a vowel.
ⁿ nasalized vowels are indicated by the superior *n* as *aⁿ, iⁿ*.
- the hyphen is employed between syllables.
' the acute accent is employed to indicate accented syllables, as *ri'v'er, re-vere'*.
ää duplication of vowels prolongs the sound of a short vowel, as *ī'üt, häärt*.

In German words ending in *be* or *ben*, the *b* becomes *w*, as *gabe* — *gâwä*; *geben* — *gêwä*; and in many words the *au* becomes *â* as *laufen* — *lâ* — *taufen* — *dâ* — *ä*. The initial *t* in German generally becomes *d*.

The following notes will serve to further aid in the peculiarities of pronunciation and contraction of words :

Conjugation of the verb *tse saiⁿ*, *to be* :

INDICATIVE MOOD.

PRESENT TENSE.

<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
1. ich bin	1. mir sin
2. du bisht	2. ir sin
3. är is	3. si sin

IMPERFECT TENSE.

(*Not used.*)

PERFECT TENSE.

1. ich wâr	1. mir wâ'ra
2. du wârshht	2. ir wâ'ra
3. är wâr	3. si wâ'ra

PLUPERFECT TENSE.

1. ich wâr gewest'	1. mir wâ'ra gewest
2. du wârshht gewest'	2. ir wâ'ra gewest'
3. är wâr gewest'	3. si wâ'ra gewest'

FIRST FUTURE TENSE.

1. ich sol sai ⁿ	1. mir sol'la sai ⁿ
2. du solshht sai ⁿ	2. ir sol'la sai ⁿ
3. är sodt sai ⁿ	3. si sol'la sai ⁿ
1. ich wil sai ⁿ	1. mir wel'la sai ⁿ
2. du wid sai ⁿ	2. ir wel'la sai ⁿ
3. är wil sai ⁿ	3. si wel'la sai ⁿ

SECOND FUTURE TENSE.

1. ich sol gewest' sai ⁿ	1. mir sol'la gewest' sai ⁿ
2. du solshht gewest' sai ⁿ	2. ir sol'la gewest' sai ⁿ
3. är sol gewest' sai ⁿ	3. si sol'la gewest' sai ⁿ

SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD.

PRESENT TENSE.

<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
1. ich mâng sai ⁿ	1. mir mē'gha sai ⁿ
2. du mângshht sai ⁿ	2. ir mē'gha sai ⁿ
3. är mâng sai ⁿ	3. si mē'gha sai ⁿ

IMPERFECT TENSE.

Singular.

1. ich mēgt saiⁿ
2. du mēgsht saiⁿ
3. är mēgt saiⁿ

Plural.

1. mir mēg'ta saiⁿ
2. ir mēg'ta saiⁿ
3. si mēg'ta saiⁿ

PERFECT TENSE.

1. ich mât gewest' saiⁿ
2. du mâtshst gewest' saiⁿ
3. är mât gewest' saiⁿ

1. mir mē'gha gewest' saiⁿ
2. ir mē'gha gewest' saiⁿ
3. si mē'gha gewest' saiⁿ

PLUPERFECT TENSE.

1. ich mēgt gewest' saiⁿ
2. du mēgsht gewest' saiⁿ
3. är mēgt gewest' saiⁿ

1. mir mēch'ta gewest' saiⁿ
2. ir mēch'ta gewest' saiⁿ
3. si mēch'ta gewest' saiⁿ

FIRST FUTURE TENSE.

1. ich wâr saiⁿ
2. du wârshst saiⁿ
3. är wâr saiⁿ

1. mir wâ'ra saiⁿ
2. ir wâ'ra saiⁿ
3. si wâ'ra saiⁿ

CONDITIONAL MOOD.

FIRST CONDITIONAL.

1. ich sodt saiⁿ
2. du sodshst saiⁿ
3. är sodt saiⁿ

1. mir sod'ta saiⁿ
2. ir sod'ta saiⁿ
3. si sod'ta saiⁿ

SECOND CONDITIONAL.

1. ich sedt gewest' saiⁿ
2. du sodshst gewest' saiⁿ
3. är sodt gewest' saiⁿ

1. mir sed'ta gewest' saiⁿ
2. ir sod'ta gewest' saiⁿ
3. si sod'ta gewest' saiⁿ

IMPERATIVE MOOD.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|--|
| <i>Singular.</i> | { | 1. <i>wanting.</i> | |
| | | 2. { sai du } (Frequently pronounced sai-dä.) | |
| | | 2. { bisht du } (" " bish-dä.) | |
| | | 3. is är, si or es | |
| <i>Plural.</i> | { | 1. sin mir or wir | |
| | | 2. sait (or sin) ir | |
| | | 3. sin (or sain) si | |

INFINITIVE MOOD.

PRESENT TENSE.

tse saiⁿ

PERFECT TENSE.

gewest' saiⁿ

FUTURE TENSE.

saiⁿ wâ'rä

PARTICIPLES.

PRESENT.

sait ?

PERFECT.

gewest

Paradigm of a reflexive verb :

sich tsa shem'ma, *to be ashamed of one's self* :

INDICATIVE MOOD.

PRESENT TENSE.

Singular.

1. ich shem mich
2. du shemsht dich
3. är shemt sich

Plural.

1. mir shem'ma uns
2. ir shem'ma aich
3. si shem'ma sich

IMPERFECT TENSE.

(Not used.)

PERFECT TENSE.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. ich hab mich gshemt | 1. mir hen uns gshemt |
| 2. du hosht dich gshemt | 2. ir hen aich gshemt |
| 3. är hot sich gshemt | 3. si hen sich gshemt |

PLUPERFECT TENSE.

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1. ich het mich gshemt | 1. mir het'ten (<i>or</i> het'te) uns gshemt |
| 2. du hetsht dich gshemt | 2. ir het'ten " aich gshemt |
| 3. är het sich gshemt | 3. si het'ten " sich gshemt |

FIRST FUTURE TENSE.

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. ich wär mich shem'ma | 1. mir wä'ra uns shem'ma |
| 2. du wärshht dich shem'ma | 2. ir wä'ra aich shem'ma |
| 3. är wärdt sich shem'ma | 3. si wä'ra sich shem'ma |

SECOND FUTURE TENSE.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. ich wär mich gshemt ha'wa | 1. mir wä'ra uns gshemt ha'wa |
| 2. du wärshht dich gshemt ha'wa | 2. ir wä'ra aich gshemt ha'wa |
| 3. är wärdt sich gshemt ha'wa | 3. si wä'ra sich gshemt ha'wa |

SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD.

PRESENT TENSE.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. ich mäg mich shem'ma | 1. mir mē'gha uns shem'ma |
| 2. du mägsht dich shem'ma | 2. ir mē'gha aich shem'ma |
| 3. är mäg sich shem'ma | 3. si mē'gha sich shem'ma |

IMPERFECT TENSE.

Singular.

1. ich mēgt mich shem'ma
2. du mēgsht dich shem'ma
3. är mēgt sich shem'ma

Plural.

1. mir mēch'ta uns shem'ma
2. ir mēch'ta aich shem'ma
3. si mēch'ta sich shem'ma

PERFECT TENSE.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. ich mäg mich gshemt ha'wa | 1. mir mē'gha uns gshemt ha'wa |
| 2. du mägsht dich gshemt ha'wa | 2. ir mē'gha aich gshemt ha'wa |
| 3. är mäg sich gshemt ha'wa | 3. si mē'gha sich gshemt ha'wa |

PLUPERFECT TENSE.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. ich mēgt mich gshemt ha'wa | 1. mir mēch'ta uns gshemt ha'wa |
| 2. du mēgsht dich gshemt ha'wa | 2. ir mēch'ta aich gshemt ha'wa |
| 3. är mēgt sich gshemt ha'wa | 3. si mēch'ta sich gshemt ha'wa |

FIRST FUTURE TENSE.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. wan ich mich shem'ma sol | 1. wan mir uns shem'ma sol'la |
| 2. wan du dich shem'ma solst | 2. wan ir aich shem'ma sol'la |
| 3. wan är sich shem'ma sol | 3. wan si sich shem'ma sol'la |

SECOND FUTURE TENSE.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Wan ich mich gshemt ha'wa sol | 1. Wan mir uns gshemt ha'wa sol'la |
| 2. Wan du dich gshemt ha'wa
sodsht | 2. Wan ir aich gshemt ha'wa sol'la |
| 3. Wan är sich gshemt ha'wa sol | 3. Wan si sich gshemt ha'wa sol'la |

CONDITIONAL MOOD.

FIRST FUTURE.

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1. ich sedt mich shem'ma | 1. mir sed'ta (or sod'ten) uns shem'ma |
| 2. du sodsht dich shem'ma | 2. ir sod'ta aich shem'ma |
| 3. är sodt sich shem'ma | 3. si sod'ta sich shem'ma |

SECOND FUTURE.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. ich sedt mich gshemt ha'wa | 1. mir sed'ta uns gshemt ha'wa |
| 2. du sodsht dich gshemt ha'wa | 2. ir sod'ta aich gshemt ha'wa |
| 3. är sodt sich gshemt ha'wa | 3. si sod'ta sich gshemt ha'wa |

IMPERATIVE MOOD.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <i>wanting.</i> | 1. <i>wanting.</i> |
| 2. shem dich | 2. shemt aich |

INFINITIVE MOOD.

PRESENT TENSE.

tsa shem'ma

PAST TENSE.

sich gshemt ha'wa

COMPOUND VERBS.

Compound verbs are formed by prefixing adverbs or prepositions to simple words, usually verbs and rarely adverbs and adjectives, thus varying or modifying their signification. When these prefixes permit the insertion of tse or tsā between themselves and the radical, or their transfer, so as to become suffixes, as in the present indicative, they are termed *separable*; as *uf'shteⁿ*, to rise or to stand up, from *uf*, up + *shteⁿ*, stand.

Compound prefixes are also used and are *separable*, as *dafun'lâ'fa*, to go away from, to leave, from *da*, there + *fun*, from, + *lâ'fa*, to go or walk.

Prefixes are *inseparable* when they are so closely united with the radical as not to permit the preposition tse or tsā between the prefix and the radical. When compound prefixes occur, the first prefix may become *separable* from the second and *inseparable* prefix to allow the intervention of tse or tsā in the present infinitive, as *uf +.shtēⁿ*, up + rise (from bed), = *uf'tsāshhtëⁿ*, to rise—literally, up to rise.

IMPERSONAL VERBS.

Impersonal verbs are used only in the third person singular, and have for their subject the pronoun *es*, *it*—sometimes abbreviated to 's, which in ordinary conversation is frequently pronounced as if forming the first letter of the verb, thus forming no apparent and distinct syllable. The following are examples:

es shnēt = 's shnēt, *it snows*.

es re'ghert = 's re'ghert, *it rains*.

es kis'lt = 's kis'lt, *it is sleeting*.

ARTICLES.

The definite article *der* or *där*—contracted into *d'r*—and the indefinite article *en*—contracted into 'n— are both used, and inflected as follows:

	Singular.			Plural.
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	For all genders.
Nom.	der, or d'r	di	's	Nom. di
Gen.	'm sai ⁿ	d'r irs	'm sai ⁿ	Gen. d'i'ra
Dat.	'm	d'r	'm	Dat. de
Acc.	der, or d'r	di	's	Acc. di

	Singular.			Plural.
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	For all genders.
Nom.	en, or 'n	en, or 'n	en, or n	Nom. } Gen. } Dat. } Acc } wanting.
Gen.	—	—	—	
Dat.	'm-a	'r-a	'm-a	
Acc.	'n	'n	'n	

PRONOUNS.

PERSONAL PRONOUNS.

The five personal pronouns are *ich, I; du, thou; är, he; si, she; es, it;* and are inflected as follows :

First Person.

	<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
Nom.	ich, <i>I</i>	mir, or <i>m'r, we</i>
Gen.	mai ⁿ , <i>mine, or of me</i>	uns'r, <i>our, or of us</i>
Dat.	mir, <i>to me</i>	uns, <i>to us</i>
Acc.	mich, <i>me</i>	uns, <i>us</i>

Second Person.

Nom.	du, or <i>de, you</i>	ir, or <i>'r, you</i>
Gen.	dai ⁿ , <i>your</i>	air, <i>your</i>
Dat.	dir, <i>d'r, to you</i>	aich, or <i>ich, to you</i>
Acc.	dich, <i>you</i>	aich, <i>you</i>

Third Person, Masculine.

Nom.	är, or <i>'r, he</i>	si, <i>they</i>
Gen.	sai ⁿ , <i>his, or of him</i>	i'ra, <i>their, or of them</i>
Dat.	im, <i>to him</i>	i'na, or <i>'na, to them</i>
Acc.	in, <i>him</i>	si, <i>them</i>

Third Person, Feminine.

Nom.	si, <i>she</i>	si, <i>they</i>
Gen.	i'ra, or <i>irs, hers, or of her</i>	i'ra, <i>their, or of them</i>
Dat.	i'ra, or <i>ärä', to her</i>	i'na, or <i>'na, to them</i>
Acc.	si, <i>her</i>	si, <i>them</i>

Third Person, Neuter.

Nom.	es, or <i>'s, it</i>	si, <i>they</i>
Gen.	sai ⁿ , or <i>sains, its, or of it</i>	i'ra, <i>their, or of them</i>
Dat.	em, or <i>'m, to it</i>	i'na, or <i>na, to them</i>
Acc.	es, or <i>'s, it</i>	si, <i>them</i>

Although *du* is used in addressing the Supreme Being, the second person plural, *ir*, is generally resorted to in addressing the aged, or a superior.

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS.

The demonstrative pronouns *där* or *der, this*, and *sel'er* or *sel'r, that*, are inflected as follows :

	<i>Singular.</i>			<i>Plural,</i>
	<i>Masc.</i>	<i>Fem.</i>	<i>Neut.</i>	<i>For all genders.</i>
Nom.	där, or <i>der</i>	di	des	di
Gen.	dem sai ⁿ	dä'ra ir	dem sai ⁿ	de'na ir, or <i>i'ra</i>
Dat.	dem	da'ra	dem	den'a
Acc.	den	di	des	di

Singular.			Plural.	
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	For all genders.
Nom.	sel''r	sel'i	sel	sel'-li
Gen.	sel''m sai ⁿ	sel''r 'ra	sel'm sai ⁿ	sel'-la i'ra
Dat.	sel''m	sel''r 'ra	sel'm	sel'-la
Acc.	sel''r	sel'i	sel	sel'-li

POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS.

As will be observed by reference to the preceding inflexions, the possessive pronouns are derived from the genitive case of the personal pronouns. They are maiⁿ, daiⁿ, saiⁿ, i'ra or irs, saiⁿ or sains, from the singular, and uns'r, air and i'ra from the plural.

INDEFINITE PRONOUNS.

Indefinite pronouns, representing persons or things without particular specification, are used, the most important of which are here given, viz.:

- man, *one, some one.*
- eb'ber, *some one, somebody.*
- nim'mand, *no one, nobody.*
- ken'ner, *no one, neither.*
- ēⁿ'ner, *one, some one.*
- ye'derer, *each one.*
- man'icher, *many a one.*
- et'-lich a, *some, several.*
- eⁿ'nicha, *some, any one.*

REFLEXIVE AND RECIPROCAL PRONOUNS.

A pronoun is termed *reflexive* when the action represented thereby reverts upon the agent, as *är shnait sich, he cuts himself*; *sich* being equivalent to either *himself, herself, itself* or *themselves*.

In German, a reflexive pronoun becomes *reciprocal* when the intention is to represent the actors in the plural as acting mutually, and to avoid ambiguity the reciprocal word *einander*, one another, is added or substituted for *sich*, themselves; this, however, is not the case in the present, as *sich* is dropped, the reciprocal *einander* (nan'nēr) being sufficient, as, *sl shnai'tä nan'-ner, they cut one another*.

INTERROGATIVE PRONOUNS.

The interrogative pronouns are *wär, who*; *was, what*; *wel'ler, which one*; and, *was far en, what sort of a, or what kind of a*. These are inflected like the relative pronouns, excepting *was far en*, in which *en* only is inflected, excepting in the plural, where it is omitted in all genders.

ADJECTIVES.

Predicative adjectives seldom undergo change, but attributive adjectives are declined like the definite article.

Adjectives, having in the positive a terminal ai, au, from the comparative by adding er or 'r, as :

<i>Positive.</i>	<i>Comparative.</i>
shai, <i>shy</i>	shai'-er, <i>shyer</i>
traí, <i>true</i>	traí'-er, <i>truer</i>
rau, <i>coarse</i>	rau'-er, <i>coarser</i>

Adjectives, having in the positive the ending ai, ch, d, s, t, and u, take for the superlative sht.

Irregular comparisons occur, the most important being the following :

<i>Positive.</i>	<i>Comparative.</i>	<i>Superlative.</i>
gūt, <i>good</i>	bes'ser	besht
lång, <i>long</i>	leñg'er	leñgsht
negsht, <i>near</i>	ne'gher	negsht
fil, <i>much or many</i>	mē ⁿ	mensht

It has already been stated that adjectives are declined like the definite article, in the nominative and accusative. The following are the terminations in the several cases and genders in both singular and plural ; where a dash occurs, there is no alteration or suffix to the adjective :

	Singular.			Plural.
	<i>Masc.</i>	<i>Fem.</i>	<i>Neut.</i>	<i>For all genders.</i>
Nom.	—er or 'r	—i	—es or 's	Nom. —a
Gen.	—a sai ⁿ	—a	—a	Gen. —a
Dat.	—a	—a	—a	Dat. —a
Acc.	—'r	—i	—'s	Acc. —i or a

NUMERALS.

In German, the numerals are classified according to the signification, and the general usage obtains in Pennsylvania. These classes are termed Cardinal, Ordinal, Distributive, Multiplicative, Variative, Adverbial, Distinctive, Partitive, and Indefinite. Dimidiative numerals are not in use to express the same idea as in the German.

A short list of the Cardinals and Ordinals is here presented :

<i>Cardinals.</i>	<i>Ordinals.</i>
1. ēns, ēn, ē'ner	ārsht
2. tswē	tswet
3. drai	drit
4. fir, or fi'ra	firt
5. finf, fin'fa	finft
6. seks, or sek'sa	sekst

<i>Cardinals.</i>	<i>Ordinals.</i>
7. si'wa	si'-wet
8. ach'ta	acht
9. nain, nai'na	naint
10. tse'a	tse'-et
11. elf, el'fa	elft
12. tswelf, tswel'fa	tswelft
13. drai'tse	drai'tset
14. fär'tse	fär'-tset
15. fuf'tse	fuf-tset
16. sech'tse	sech'-tset
17. si'-wa-tse	si'-wa-tset
18. ach'tse	ach'-tset
19. nain'tse	nain'-tset
20. tswan'sich	tswan'-sisht
21. en'-un-tswan' sich	en'-un-tswan'-sisht
30. drai'-sich	drai'-sisht
40. färt' sich	färt'-sisht
50. fuft-sich	fuf'-sisht
60. secht'-sich	secht'-sisht
70. si'-wet-sich	si'-wet-sisht
80. acht'-sich	acht-sisht
90. naint'-sich	nain'-sisht
100. hun'ert	hun'-ertsht
101. hun'ert un ēns	hun'ert un ärsht
102. hun'ert un tswe	hun'ert un tswet
200. tswe hun'ert	tswe hun'ertsht
1000. dausent.	dau sentsht

In the preceding, the Ordinal numbers from twenty to ninety are recorded as they are most frequently pronounced; though upon closer examination the sounds given are usually a little more difficult for one to acquire. They consist of the syllable *sht* being added to the cardinal number, making, for example, *tswan'-sich* + *sht*, *drai'-sich* + *sht*, and should be written *tswan'-sichsht*, *drai'-sichsht*, to represent the complete form, instead of the final syllable *sisht*.

Distributive numerals are formed by coupling cardinals by the conjunction *und* (= *un* or *'n*), as *tswe un tswe*, *two and two*, etc.

Multiplicative numerals are those having *fach*, *fold*, as a suffix to the cardinals, as *ēn'fach*, *onefold*, *single*; *drai'fach*, *threefold*.

Variative numerals have the suffix *lai* or *le* (sort or kind) added to the cardinals, and for the sake of euphony, or preceding that suffix, as, *e'ner-le'*, of *one kind*; *drai'er-le'*, of *three kinds*.

Adverbial numerals are formed by adding the suffix *mol* or *mols* to cardinals and indefinite numerals, as *ēn'-mol*, *one time*, or *once*; *si'-wa-mol*, *1 times*; *ye'der-mol*, *each time*; *ñl'-mols*, *many times*, or *often*.

Distinctive numerals are formed by adding *ens*, as a suffix, to the ordinal numbers, as *ärsht'ens*, *firstly*, or *in the first place*; *tswet'ens*, *secondly*, etc.

Another class, which properly comes under this group, is the union of the cardinal number with the suffix *er*, to designate one as belonging to, valued at, etc.; as *finf'er*, a *five*, *i. e.*, a five dollar gold piece; one belonging to a company having for its designation No. 5.

Partative numerals are formed by adding 'l, *el*, or 'l, *part*, to the ordinals, as *drit't'l*, a *third*, *sekst'l*, *sixth*, etc.

Indefinite numerals are those which are, in English, usually recognized as adjectives, and serve to indicate number, as *yë'der*, *each*, *yë'des*, *each*; to indicate quantity, as *eb'bas*, *some*, *gans*, *the whole*—as opposed to a part—*halb*, *half*, etc.; and those to indicate both number and quantity, as *all*, *all*; *ken'ni*, *none*; *fil*, *much*; *wen'ich*, *a little*; *genunk'*, *enough*.

AUXILIARIES OF MODE.

These are *där'fa*, *ken'na*, *më'gha*, *mis'sa*, *wol'la* and *los'sa*, with all of which the verb is used without the particle *tse* or *tsa*, except *ken'na* when signifying *to know*.

THE DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN, *this*.

	Singular.			Plural.
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	For all genders.
Nom.	där	dī	des	de
Gen.	dem sai ⁿ	da'ra ir	dem sai ⁿ	den'na ĩ'ra
Dat.	dem	dara	dem	den'na
Acc.	den	dī	des	dī

DEMONSTRATIVE, *that*.

	Singular.			Plural.
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	For all genders.
Nom.	sel'r	sel'li	sel	selli
Gen.	sel'm sai ⁿ	sel'r ĩ'ra	sel'm sai ⁿ	sella ira
Dat.	sel'm	sel'ra	sel'm	sella
Acc.	sel'r	sel'li	sel	selli

INDETERMINATE, *one*.

	Singular.
Nom.	m'r.
Gen.	—
Dat.	sich
Acc.	'm

INTERROGATIVES, *who* AND *which*.

	Singular.			Plural. For all genders.
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	
Nom.	wār	welli	wel	war, welli
Gen.	wem sai ⁿ	wellera īr	wem sai ⁿ	wella īr
Dat.	wem	wellera	wel'm	wella
Acc.	wen	welli	wel	welli

The interrogative *what* is was throughout.

VOCABULARY.

- â, 1. also, too; *ich â*—I also, or, I too.
 2. alas! what a pity! too bad! etc.
- âⁿ, 1. on, as clothing on the body; *ār hot saiⁿ henshing âⁿ gedu*—*he put on his glove*.
 2. to begin, or to take in; as, *wân fāngt di musik âⁿ ?—lit., when does the music begin*.
- ab, off, from; as a prefix to many verbs, when it conveys the sense of removal, detraction.
- ab'-a-dēk, drug store.
 ab'-a-dc'-ker, apothecary, druggist.
 ab'-a-dil-dak, opodeldoc.
 ab' a-dit, appetite.
 ab'-a-dit-lich, appetizing, pleasant to the taste.
- âⁿ-bai-sā, to bite into (for the first time).
 âⁿ'-bard-lich, particular, particularly.
 ab'-bārsh-tu, to brush off; to finish up.
 a-bart'-ich, particular, particularly.
 âⁿ'-bart-lich. See âⁿ'-būrd-Ich.
 âⁿ'-bas-sa, 1. to fit, on a person or thing; to try on.
 2. to successfully deceive or cheat; to impose upon another; as to betray a girl by seduction.
- ab'-bī-da, 1. to outbid at a public sale.
 2. to warn, or bid one to remain away from a place.
- ab'-bin-na, to tire a wheel with iron; to hoop, as a cask.
- ab'-bla-da, to pluck off leaves.
- ab'-blē-cha, 1. to fade.
 2. to bleach, to whiten by exposure to sun or rain.
- ab'-blē-a, to cease blooming.
- ab'-blo-sa, to blow off.
- âb'-bir, strawberry.
- ab'-brech-a, to break off.
- ab' bri-a, to scald, or to complete by scalding.
- ab'-bruch, cessation.
- ab'-bud-sa, to wipe off, to clean.
- ab'-dank-ka, to resign, to decline.
- ab'-dek-ka, to uncover, to unroof.
- ab'-dē-la, to divide, to share around in parts.
- âⁿ' be-fē-la, to enjoin, or request.
- âⁿ'-be-lang-a, to relate to, or to concern.
- â'-bend-mål, The Lord's Supper.
- âⁿ'-bē-ta, 1. to worship.
 2. to supplicate, or solicit.
- âⁿ'-bē-tiīg, an offer, or paper in supplication of a desire.
- âⁿ'-bē-tuñgs-wer-tich, adorable; that which may be worthy of adoration.
- ab'-ful, refuse, offal
- ab'-ful-la, to fall off.

ab'·fod-ra, to ask from.

ab'·ga-wē-na, to discontinue a habit or custom; to wean.

ab'·hand'·la, to get rid of by sale or exchange, to dispose of.

ab'·har-ich a, to hear or to listen to.

ab'·hē-la, to heal off; to heal by desquamation, or by the scab falling.

ab'·henk-ish, sloping; inclined.

ab'·hē-ra, 1. to hear a statement, or to grant a hearing.

2. to molt, or shed hair.

âⁿ·bîn-na, to hitch, or tie fast; to secure.

âⁿ·bī-da, to offer, to accost.

âⁿ·'bid-ta, to pray to, to persuade.

ab'·kep-pa, to chop off the head, as of fowl.

ab'·klō-ra, 1. to clarify—liquors.

2. to clear off—weather.

ab'·lā-da, to unload.

ab'·lā-fa, to drain off; to walk off.

ab'·lē-gh'l-ā, to deny; to transfer blame upon another.

ab'·lē-sa, to read off.

âⁿ·blik, a glimpse; a view.

âⁿ·bli-ka, to view, or to take a hurried glimpse.

âⁿ·blins-la, to blink at, or to wink at.

ab'·los, an outlet; a ditch for draining.

âⁿ·blan-tsa, to begin planting; to start by planting.

âⁿ·blō-sa (*infin.*, *âⁿ·zā-blō sa*), to start by blowing at; to kindle by blowing.

ab'·los-sa, to let off, to allow escape to a person or thing.

ab'·mâ-gher-a, to emaciate.

ab'·mō-la, to draw, or make a sketch of anything.

ab'·nem-ma, 1. to take off.

2. to depreciate in size or quantity.

3. to amputate, or cut off.

âⁿ·bō-ra, to bore, or to tap; refers to beginning of action only—the start.

ab'·rai-sa, 1. to tear off, to sever.

2. to take departure for a journey.

ab'·râⁿ·ma, 1. to skim cream from milk.

2. to remove dishes and arrange in order.

ab'·rech-la, 1. to deduct from an account

2. to square accounts.

ab'·rech-līng, an account.

ab'·rech luñg, an account.

âⁿ·bren-na, to kindle; to scorch.

âⁿ·brē-a, to scald, or to steep for an infusion.

ab'·ri-gōs', apricot.

âb'·ris, a plan, design.

ab'·ritsh a, to slide off.

ab'·rō-da, to dissuade; to warn.

âⁿ·bruch, daybreak; the early approach of day.

âⁿ·brum nia, to growl at; to roar at in a low deep tone, as a bull.

ab'·sads, heel of a shoe.

ab'·sâ-gha, to deny, to refuse.

ab'·saiⁿ·na, to sign off—as legal instruments; to relinquish by signing.

ab'·sa lut', absolute.

ab-sa-nât', particular, precise, obstinate.

ab'·set-sa, to set off or aside, to dismiss.

ab'·shaf-fa, 1. to work off, to eliminate.

2. to discontinue.

ab'·shai, abhorrence, hatred.

ab-shai'·lich, abominable.

ab'·shâ-ma, to scum, or remove scum.

ab'·shaum'·ma, to remove froth, or scum.

ab'-shē-la, 1. to peel, to desquamate.

2. to pare.

ab'-shin-na, 1. to skin off—as bark.

2. to flay.

3. to abrade.

ab'-shī wa, to postpone, to defer.

ab'-shrai-wa, to copy.

ab'-shrau-wa, to loosen by removing screws, to unscrew.

ab'-shrek-ka, 1. to scare off.

2. to intimidate.

ab'-shrit ta, to step off, or to measure by steps.

ab'-shteⁿ-a, to begin to spoil.

ab'-shṭē-la, to steal or sneak away.

ab'-shṭai-gha, to dismount; to step down.

ab'-shṭek-ka, to stake off.

ab' shṭim ma, to put to vote.

ab' shṭrai cha, to smooth down the fur or hair of an animal.

ab'-shṭri-gh'l-a, to curry down.

ab'-shṭrō-fa, to reprimand.

ab'-shwâr-ta, 1. to give a beating.

2. to split into slabs.

ab'-shwenk-ka, to rinse, or wash off.

ab'-shwê-ra, to swear off, to reform.

ab'-sau-fa, to drain by sucking.

ab'-sicht, purpose, design.

ab'-tē-pa-ra, 1. to taper down.

2. to cease drinking liquors, after a debauch.

ab'-tren-na, to unscam; to rip off.

ab'-tsârk-la, to make exact; to describe outlines with mathematical instruments.

ab'-tsê-ra, to become emaciated.

ab'-tsug, 1. departure, leave.

2. deduction.

ab'-wai-chu, to leave the proper course; to warn.

ab' wâr-tu, to serve, to wait upon, to nurse.

ab'-wâr-tern, a female waiter or nurse.

ab'-wai cha, to deviate, to deflect.

ab'-wē-da, to remove pasture by grazing.

ab'-wēk, off road, wrong way.

ab'-wēks-'la, 1. to make mutual exchange.

2. to alternate.

ab'-wēlk'-ka, to wither, to fall off through withering.

ab'-wē-ra, 1. to wear off.

2. to dissuade.

ab'-wī-gha, to weigh off, in parcels or quantities.

ab'-wish-er, a duster or wiper; a mat.

ab'-yâ-gha, to drive away; to scare off.

ach, an interjection equivalent to oh! well, but; used frequently to denote that a thing or action has been forgotten or neglected.

acht, eight.

acht'ta, eight.

acht'sam, careful.

acht-tse, eighteen.

acht'-sich, eighty.

âⁿ-dacht, attention.

âⁿ-dai-ta, to indicate, or to hint.

âⁿ-dech-tich, attentive.

âⁿ-denk-ka, keepsake, memento.

âⁿ-denk-âs, a memento; a memorial; keepsake.

âd'ler, an eagle.

âⁿ-drai wa, to start to drive, to urge forward.

âⁿ-dre a, to turn on, as a spigot.

âⁿ-dref-fa, to meet; to come in contact.

âⁿ-duⁿ, to dress, to clothe.

af, monkey, ape.

âⁿ-faich ta, to become moist.

âⁿ-fai-la, to file; the first indications of having been filed.

âⁿ-fai-ra, to set fire to; or to light, as a stove or furnace.

âⁿ-fal la, to assail, to fall upon.

âⁿ·fâñg, beginning; origin.
âⁿ·fâñg-a, to begin, to commence.
âⁿ·fâñgs, at first, from the beginning of a certain time.
âⁿ·fâ ra, to drive, or lead in driving.
âⁿ·far-drau'-a, to entrust; to confide.
âⁿ·fârsh-da, plowing furrows to indicate direction.
âⁿ·fau-la, to show a beginning of decay.
âⁿ·fech-ta, to fight; the beginning of a quarrel.
âⁿ·fech-dîñg, a contention or quarrel; usually applied to legal strife between individuals.
âⁿ·feñg-er, a beginner, a novice.
âⁿ·fîng-ra, to handle with in a meddling way.
âⁿ·fit-ta, to try on, or to fit; frequently used instead of *âⁿ·bâs-sü*.
âⁿ·fî-la, to touch, to feel.
âⁿ·fî-las, sympathy; feeling for.
âⁿ·fî-ra, 1. to disappoint, to mislead.
 2. to betray—as a girl by seduction.
âⁿ·flick-ka, to patch on another body.
âⁿ·fres-sa, to gnaw at; to show signs of having been eaten of.
âg, an eye; *pl.*, *â'-ghä*.
âⁿ·ga bis'-sü, anything which has been bitten into, is said to be *âⁿ·ga-bis-sü*; a bite taken from an apple, or other edible object.
â'-gha-blets'-lich, immediately.
âⁿ·ga-bod-ta, offered.
âⁿ·ga-bô-ra, hereditary; congenital.
âⁿ·ga-bôrdt, started to be bored or drilled; the boring or drilling in its beginning, or commencement.

âⁿ·ga-budt, the first bid, or offer, at a sale.
âⁿ·ga-lê-ghäs, a yearning; concern.
âⁿ·ga-nēm, pleasant, agreeable.
âⁿ·ga-nēm-lich, agreeable, agreeably.
âⁿ·ga-nēm lich-er-wais, in an agreeable, or pleasant manner.
âⁿ·ga'-num'-ma, accepted; feigned.
âⁿ·ga-roshdt, to show signs of rusting.
âⁿ·ga-sicht, countenance.
âⁿ·ga-wäk'-sa, grown fast to. This term is applied to pleurisy, the idea being that "the liver has grown to the surrounding vicera and to the ribs."
âⁿ·ga wē'-na, to contract a habit; to acquire, or to accustom.
âⁿ·ga-wē-net, a habit; or acquired custom.
âⁿ·ge-wa, to lodge information; to inform, or to suggest.
âⁿ·gfauldt, speckled by decaying.
âⁿ·gfîrdt, 1. disappointed, fooled.
 2. betrayed, seduced.
â'-gha-âb'l, eyeball.
â' gha-ap'-el, eyeball.
â'-gha-blik, a moment; an instant; a hurried glimpse.
â gha-blik-lich, immediately.
âⁿ·gha-brō, eyebrow; *pl.*, *â'-gha-brō-a*.
â' gha deck'l, eyelid; *sing.* and *pl.*
â'-gha-dok-ter, an oculist.
â'-gha-hör, an eyelash.
â'-gha-haid-'tl, an opacity of the eye; a membranous growth known as terigium. Sometimes used for cataract, *shtâr*.
â'-gha-lusht, the eyes' delight; the "delight of the eyes."
âⁿ·glâ-gha, to accuse; to complain of to others, or to legal authorities.

âⁿ'-glē-wa, to cleave to ; to paste on
or to stick to.

âⁿ'-grai-fa, 1. to grasp, or attack.
2. to comprehend.

âⁿ'-grif, an attack ; act of grasping.

âⁿ'-gsicht, countenance, face ; view
or prospect.

âⁿ'-gsicht-a, prospects.

âⁿ'-guk-ka, to look at, to behold.

âⁿ'-hal-ta, to continue, to perse-
vere.

âⁿ'-har-ich-ä, to listen to, to pay
attention to.

âⁿ'-heñg-er, adhere, a hanger-on.

âⁿ'-hē-ra, to listen to, to obey.

ai, an exclamation of surprise ; is
frequently repeated several
times when seeing or hearing
anything of a surprising or
astonishing character.

âi, egg.

aiⁿ'-lī-sa, to incur danger, to lose,
to meet with misfortune.

aiⁿ'-bil-da, to imagine, to fancy.

aiⁿ'-bild-iñg, imagination.

aiⁿ'-bin-na, to wrap up, or in ; to
bind.

aiⁿ'-blō-sa, to start a furnace ;—re-
lates to iron works.

aiⁿ'-brech-a, 1. to break into, to
burglarize.

2. to break to harness.

aiⁿ'-deks, lizard, newt, salamander.

aiⁿ'-der, 1. the yolk of an egg.

2. udder, of cow.

aiⁿ'-drū-gha, to bring in, or to
yield.

hiⁿ'-er-dot-ter, yolk of egg.

aiⁿ'-fal-la, to cave in.

aiⁿ'-fordl, entrance, gate-way.

aiⁿ'-fed'l-ä, to thread.

aiⁿ'-fer, eagerness, zeal.

aiⁿ'-fer-a, to endeavor, to be zeal-
ous.

aiⁿ'-fer-ich, zealous, energetic.

aiⁿ'-guñg, entrance.

aiⁿ'-ga-richt, arranged, prepared,
furnished.

aiⁿ'-geⁿ-a, to shrink.

aiⁿ'-ge-wa, 1. to give in, to consent.

2. to administer—medicine.

aiⁿ'-gha-dum, property, possessions.

aiⁿ'-grui-fa, to make inroad up ; to
comprehend.

aiⁿ'-grâ-wa, to bury, or inter.

aiⁿ'-hak-ka, to cut into, to chop
into.

aiⁿ'-hal-da, to hold in ; to slacken ;
to keep in—as at school.

aiⁿ'-hō-la, to overtake.

aiⁿ'-kû-fa, to buy in, to purchase.

aiⁿ'-kē-ra, 1. to put up at a public
house.

2. to begin house-keeping.

aiⁿ'-koch-ä, to boil down ; to con-
centrate by boiling.

ail, 1. an owl ; *pl.*, *aiⁿ'-la*.

2. a hurry, haste.

aiⁿ'-la, to hasten, hurry.

aiⁿ'-lû-da, to invite.

aiⁿ'-lû-diñg, invitation.

aiⁿ'-mach-a, to preserve.

aiⁿ'-nem-ma, 1. to take internally ;
to receive money in trade—
as in a store.

2. to cheat or deceive.

aiⁿ'-rai-sa, to encroach upon.

aiⁿ'-rich-ta, to fit up, to arrange in
shape, or to furnish.

ais, ice.

aiⁿ'-sa, iron.

aiⁿ'-sal-sa, to put in salt or brine ;
to salt down for the future.

aiⁿ'-sich, icy, slippery on account of
ice, or sleet.

aiⁿ'-sal-tsa, to pack in salt ; to salt
down.

aiⁿ'-sa-maindt, iron ore ; iron mine.

aiⁿ'-sa-shtor, hardware store.

aiⁿ'-sē-a, to sow for coming crops.

aiⁿ'-sē-ghna, to confirm—a religious
rite.

aiⁿ-set-sa, to put in,—as limestone into a kiln; to install into a position or office.

aiⁿ-shär'-'fa, to enjoin, to cram.

aiⁿ-shenk-a, to pour out, or into other vessels, as into tea-cups, etc.

aiⁿ-shla-gha, lightning to strike an object; to strike into suddenly and violently.

aiⁿ-shlak, woof.

eiⁿ-shlō-fa, to fall asleep.

aiⁿ-shlum-'r-ä, to fall into a slumber.

aiⁿ-shlup-pa, to crawl in or into.

aiⁿ-shnē-a, to snow in, or to become covered by drifting snow.

aiⁿ-shpan-na, to hitch up—in harness.

aiⁿ-shrai-wa, to inscribe; to write into a book; a preliminary writing to a document.

aišh'-ter, oyster.

aiš'-tsap-pa, icicle.

aiⁿ-tswiñg-a, to force one to swallow, or take internally.

aiⁿ-wai-ä, to dedicate.

aiⁿ-wai-iñg, dedication.

aiⁿ-wâⁿ-ner, inhabitant.

aiⁿ-wēch-ä, to put in soak, to moisten.

aiⁿ-wen-iñg, an invention, an excuse.

aiⁿ-wik'-l-a, 1. to wrap up, to bandage.

2. to deceive and impose upon—equivalent to the common expressions "to take in," or "to rope in."

äk, an eye; *pl.*, *ä'-ghä*.

ak'-a-dē-ra, to make an agreement.

ak'-er, acre.

âⁿ-ket-ta, to secure with a chain.

âⁿ-kfauldt, speckled or spotted by rotting.

âⁿ-kin-dich-a, to inform, or to announce.

âⁿ-klâ-gha, to accuse; to complain about to the authorities.

âⁿ-klē-da, 1. to clothe, or to dress.
2. to ingratiate.

âⁿ-knep-ba, to button on, to secure by buttoning.

âⁿ-knip-ba, to tie on, securing by knots.

aks, 1. axe.

2. axle.

âⁿ-kset-'l, first settled; first indications of settlement.

aks'-'l, 1. shoulder.

2. axle.

ak-to'-w'r, October.

âⁿ-kum-ma, to succeed, to get on.

âⁿ-kum-mer, a new-comer; one who has arrived or is about to arrive.

al, all.

aⁿ-lai-a, solicitude.

âⁿ-lañg-es, longing, yearning.

al'-auⁿ, alum.

al-dâr', altar.

al'-der, 1. age.

2. old one—a rude term applied to a man advanced in years.

a-lēⁿ, alone.

âⁿ-le-ghä, 1. concern, to yearn for.

2. to lay on, as laying on a coat of paint.

âⁿ-lē-ghäs, a yearning for; concern.

a-lēⁿ-nich, alone.

al'fart, always, ever.

al'-le, all.

al-leⁿ, alone.

al'le-däk, every day, daily.

al-le-ga-bot', every once in awhile; frequently.

al'-ge-maⁿ, average, commonly.

al'-ge-mēⁿ, average, commonly.

al-le-mōl', every time.

al'-ler-ärshht', very first; the first of all.

- al'ler-dīñgs*, sure enough, to be sure.
- al'ler-hand*, all sorts, *mêlange*.
- al'ler-lai*, various sorts, various kinds.
- al'ler-lē'*, all sorts, various kinds.
- al'les*, everything.
- al'le-wail'*, just now, at present.
- al-mech'-tich*, Almighty.
- al-mi-nan'-ner*, all together.
- al-mō-sa*, alms.
- al-nīks*, in vain, fruitless; *lit.*, all nothing.
- â'los-sa*, to let on; to pretend.
- al'-o-wē*, aloes.
- als*, as, still, while.
- als'-a-mōl*, sometimes.
- alt*, old, aged.
- alt'-er*, 1. age.
2. old one, *i.e.*, "the old man;" generally used by a wife when speaking of her husband.
- am*, at, at the, on the, by; contraction of *an dem*.
- â'mach-a*, 1. to mix, or to prepare.
2. to make up to, to gain one's esteem.
- am'-a-pa'-dish*, homeopathic.
- âm'-bā-rel'*, umbrella.
- â'ni-me-ä*, to begin mowing, or reaping.
- â'ni-met*, the second crop of hay.
- âm'-shel*, robin—*merula migratoria*.
- âmt*, office, position.
- an*, on, at, by.
- â'ni-na*, without, but.
- â'ni-na'-gh'la*, to nail fast to; to attach to by nailing.
- â'ni-ârsh't*, other, otherwise.
- â'ni-ne-u*, to sew fast to, or to attach by sewing.
- â'ni-nem-mä*, 1. to accept, or to adopt.
2. to feign or to "take on."
- an'-er*, other.
- an'ersh't*, otherwise, differently.
- â'ni-g'-ker*, anchor.
- ans*, at the, to the; contraction of *an des*.
- ânt'-wart*, answer, reply, response.
- ânt'-war-tä*, to answer, to respond.
- â'ni-pak-ka*, to attack; to endeavor to overcome.
- âp'bär*, strawberry.
- är*, he, him.
- är'-ä-bär*, strawberry.
- är'äbs*, pea.
- â'ni-rai-a*, to baste.
- â'ni-rai-sa*, to tear off a portion; to begin to tear into.
- â'ni-rai-wa*, 1. to rub on or against.
2. to ingratiate, by keeping in contact with another.
- â'ni-rank-kä*, plants securing a hold by means of tendrils.
- är'-ä-wet*, labor or occupation.
- ärbs*, pea.
- ärb'-sä*, to inherit; to receive by heredity, or congenitally.
- ärb'-shaft*, legacy.
- ärd*, earth; world.
- är'-dä*, earthen.
- ärd'-ab-p'l*, artichoke.
- ärd'-bē-buñg*, earthquake.
- ärd'-flē*, plant louse, plant insect; *lit.*, earth flea.
- ärd'-gaisht*, gnome, "puck," bogey.
- ärd'-licht*, *ignis fatuus*, will o' the wisp.
- ärd'-niñg*, order, quiet.
- ärd'-shol-lä*, a clod of earth.
- ärd'-shwam*, mushroom, fungus, agaric; *lit.*, earth sponge.
- ärd't*, 1. sort, kind, variety.
2. place, locality.
- är'-äntsh*, orange.
- â'ni-red-tä*, to address, to speak to.
- â'ni-re-glu*, to touch.
- â'ni-rem-se'-lich*, miserable, wretched.
- är'-entsh-tswi'-w'l*, Indian turnip.
- är-fä'-ruñg*, experience.
- är-fin'-nuñg*, invention, discovery.

är-frai'-a, 1. to gladden.

2. to free one's self, or to liberate.

är-frish'-ä, to refresh.

är-frish'-uñg, refreshment, recreation.

är-hal'-tü, to maintain, to retain, to support.

är-hē'-ä, to exalt, to elevate.

är-hōl', recovered.

a'-rich. See *ar'-rik*.

â'ri'-rich-tä, to report, to cause.

ar'-i-gh'l, organ.

ar'-i-gh'l-shp̄-ler, organist.

ar'-ik. See *ar'-rik*.

ä rin'ä, to recollect, to remember.

â'ni'-i-rä, 1. to begin to stir, or to mix.

2. to affect, touching.

är'-i-yä, to irritate, to annoy.

är'-i-yär-lich, aggravating, irritating.

är'-i-yär-nis, irritation, vexation, aggravation.

ärk. See *är'-rik*.

är-ken-nä, to know or to recognize.

är-kuik'-ä, to refresh; to renew.

är-kuik'-uñg, recreation, restoration of energies.

är-lüb'-nis, permission.

är-lañg'-ä, to reach, to attain.

är-lä'-wä, to allow, to permit.

är-lē'-sä, to liberate, to save.

är'm, 1. poor, destitute.

2. arm; a branch.

är-mä'-na, to exhort; to remind.

ar-mē', army.

är'-mer, pauper; *lit.*, a poor one.

ärm'-lich, poorly, miserable.

är'm-loch, arm hole.

ärm-sē'lich, miserable, destitute.

är'-müt, poverty, distress.

ärn, harvest.

arnd'-lich, decent, proper.

är-nē'-ra, to support; to maintain.

ärnsht, in earnest.

â'ni'-rosh-tä, to become attached by rusting, or corroding.

är-ret'-ta, to save or rescue.

ar'-rik, very; *ar'-rik grös*, very large; *en ar'-ri-yer grös-ser man*, a very large (or great) man; *en ar'-ri-yi kle'ni frá*, a very small woman.

är-shaf'-fa, created; conceived.

ärsh, 1. just, only now.

2. first.

är-shtau'-nä, to astonish.

är-shtau'n'-lich, surprising.

ärts-na', medicine, practice of medicine.

är'-tüm, 1. legacy.

2. something received by heredity, or congenitally.

â'ni'-rū-fü, to accost by calling; to call upon.

â'-rum, 1. arm.

2. poor, poverty stricken.

3. lean, poor in flesh, indigent.

â'-rum-sē'-lich, miserable, wretched, destitute.

är'-wä, 1. to inherit; to secure or obtain by transmission.

2. an heir; one securing a legacy.

är'-wet, work, labor, occupation.

as, as, while, because.

â'ni'sâ-gha, to announce.

â'ni'-sē'-fa, to soap in part; or as in a preliminary manner.

â'ni'-sē'-na, to view, to behold.

â'ni'sēn'-lich, respectable, pleasant to look upon.

â'ni'-set-sü, to set; set to hatch, or to rise.

â'ni'-set-l'lä, to begin to settle, or to attempt settlement in a place.

â'ni'-shaf-fa, to provide, to secure for future emergencies.

â'ni'-shat', appearance; indication.

â'ni'-shain, appearance; prospects, or probabilities.

âⁿ'-shau-ä, to behold, to look at.
âⁿ'-shē-lü, to start to pare; to begin paring or peeling.
âⁿ'-shik-a, to behave; to conduct one's self.
âⁿ'-shla-ghä, to nail to anything; to post for public information; to notify.
âⁿ'-shlī-sü, to join to.
âⁿ'-shmēch-lä, to ingratiate by coaxing or flattery.
âⁿ'-shmēch-lich, ingratiating; pleasing, agreeable.
âⁿ'-shmē-ra, 1. to ingratiate one's self.
 2. to paint; to daub.
 3. to cheat, or betray.
âⁿ'-shnar-rä, to address in coarse or rude language.
âⁿ'-shpan-na, to hitch to, or before another.
âⁿ'-shpel-la, to pin fast to.
âⁿ'-shplit-ta, to start splitting; to begin a split.
âⁿ'-shprüt-sa, to begin to sprinkle, or squirt a liquid; to sprinkle a little.
âⁿ'-shpruch, a demand, a request.
âⁿ'-shpruñg, a start in running, a beginning in a run.
âⁿ'-shrau-wä, to secure by screwing, to attach with screws.
âⁿ'-shüt-la, to place new steel on the cutting edge of tools; to harden like steel.
âⁿ'-shte-ä, to like, to agree with one's expectations.
âⁿ'-shtek-ka, to contract something contagious; to set fire to.
âⁿ'-shtel-la, 1. to appoint to a position, or office.
 2. to commit a wrong or injury.
 3. to behave, or conduct one's self.
âⁿ'-shtel liñg, an appointment, or office.

âⁿ'-shtel-luñg, an office, or position.
âⁿ'-shüf-der, an instigator.
âⁿ'-shüf-ta, to instigate, to urge.
âⁿ'-shütö'-sa, to join to; to connect; adjacent.
âⁿ'-shtraich-a, to paint, to cover with a liquid by means of a brush.
âⁿ'-shtraich-er, a painter.
âⁿ'-shtrik-a, to knit on to another substance or article.
âⁿ'-shü-a, to attach new parts to old shoes; to cover with new upper leather.
âⁿ'-sicht, view, aspect.
âⁿ'-tsai-cha, to indicate, to give a token, or prognostication.
âⁿ'-tsai-chas, a token or sign.
auf'-ür-shüē'-uñg, resurrection.
aus, out, out of, from.
aus'-är-dä, to become degenerate; to form a variety distinct from the original.
aus'-bä-da, 1. to notify to quit.
 2. to outbid—at a public sale.
aus'-brü'-sa, to clean out by scalding.
aus'-bud'-sa, to clean out, to prune.
aus'-dau'-ra, to persevere, to maintain.
aus'-de-la, to divide, to distribute.
aus'-denk'-ka, to contrive, to devise.
aus'-dül-ya, to extirpate, to root out.
aus'-dū-na, to serve out a time.
aus'-drē-u, to wring out.
aus'-drē-er, clothes-wringer.
aus'-drik'-lich, particularly, expressly.
aus'-druk, expression, enunciation.
aus'-fal, 1. deficiency.
 2. a falling out; enmity.
aus'-fal'-la, to fall out, to disagree.
aus'-fä-ra, to appear as an eruption, to break out.
aus'-fä-ras, eruption—cuticular.
aus'-fä-rñg, eruption of the skin.
aus'-far-kä'-fa, to sell out.

aus'-fē-ra, to carry out, to prosecute a plan or scheme.

aus'-fran-s'l-a, to fringe out, or to become fringed.

aus'-fres-sa, to eat all, to consume everything eatable.

aus'-gēⁿ, to go out; to become extinguished.

aus'-ge-dai'-ärt, exhausted, tired out.

aus'-ge-lärnt, completed education.

aus'-hal-dä, to sustain, or to hold out.

aus'-hē-la, 1. to heal to completeness.

2. to hollow out—as wood.

aus'-huñg-er-a, to starve out, to famish.

aus'-koch-a, to extract by boiling.

aus'-krat-sa, to erase, to remove by scratching or scraping.

aus'-lach-a, to ridicule, to laugh at.

aus'-lä-fa, to expire—in time.

aus'-lē-gha, to explain, to demonstrate.

aus'-len-er, foreigner.

aus'-lē-ra, to empty.

aus'-lē-sa, to select; to pick out.

aus'-lesh-a, to put out; to extinguish.

aus'-mach-a, to reach conclusions, to make out, to obtain results.

aus'-mish-da, to clean out stables, to remove manure.

aus'-pak-kä, to unpack.

aus'-pik-kä, to pick out, as fruit or vegetables; to select and assort.

aus'-plan-tsa, to transplant.

aus'-plü-gha, to plow between rows of corn, etc.

aus'-rai-sa, 1. to abscond.

2. to tear out, to fray.

aus'-red, excuse, pretext.

aus'-ret, excuse, response.

aus'-rich-ta, to perform, to transact, to accomplish.

aus'-rot-ta, to weed out, to root out.

aus'-rū-fa, to announce in public; to exclaim, to cry out.

aus'-rū-gha, to recover by resting; to take rest sufficient to recover.

aus'-sau-fa, to drink out all.

aus'-sē-a, to sow.

aus'-sed-tsa, to plant, or set out.

aus'-shenk-ka, to pour out—(coffee or tea) at table.

aus'-shen-na, to reprimand, by making fun of; to cause one to feel ashamed.

aus'-shlek, sprouts or young shoots—on trees.

aus'-shlū-sa, to exclude, to lock out.

aus'-shprech-a, to pronounce.

aus'-shrai-tsa, to write out; to complete by writing.

aus'-shtai-ar, outfit of furniture, etc., when going to housekeeping; furnishings.

aus'-shtai-gha, to dismount from a vehicle.

aus'-shtēⁿ, to bear, to endure.

aus'-shwenk-ka, to rinse out.

aus'-shwit-sa, to sweat out; to get rid of by sweating.

aus'-sicht, prospect, view.

aus'-tsē-rīñg, consumption, *phthisis*.

aus'-tsä-rich'-ta, to transact or perform.

aus'-waich-a, to evade, to avoid.

aus'-wack-sa, to grow to maturity.

aus'-wärf-līñg, an outcast; an imperfect one.

aus'-wen-ich, 1. outside.

2. to know a thing by heart.

aus'-wish-a, to rub out, to wipe out.

âⁿ-wai-sa, to instruct, to show, to indicate, to direct.

a-wek', away.

âwend-möl, the Lord's Supper.

âⁿ-wecn-na, to apply, to utilize.

a'-wer, but, only, otherwise, used as a threat to wish one to desist.

â'-wick-lâ, 1. to wrap upon, to connect by wrapping.

2. to accomplish by palming off upon another.

â'-w'r, but; used also as a threat to one who has committed a fault.

a'-w'r-glâ-wa, superstition.

a'-w'r-glâ-wish, superstitious.

b', a contraction of *ba*, *be*, used as a prefix and equivalent to the English prefix *be*.

*bâ*ⁿ, a path, a track.

bâ-âmt'-er, occupant of an office or public position; one elected to position by ballot.

bab'-â-dek'l, paste board.

ba'-bâ-gâi, parrot.

ba-bîr', paper; sometimes applied to newspaper.

bab'-lâ, a poplar tree.

ba'-b'l-â, to babble, to talk senselessly.

ba'-b'l-maul, one who talks too much, and senselessly; a tattletale.

bâbsh't, pope.

bâ'-dâ, to wade, to bathe.

bâ-dal'-yâ, battallion; muster day of the militia.

bâd'-er-î's'l, partridge, quail (*Ortyx virginianus*).

ba-âv'-nuñg, office, service.

bâ-dô', a flat-bottom boat (a mackinaw, as used in British America).

bad'-'râ, to bother, to annoy.

bâ-drach'-ta, to behold or to view.

bâ-dref'-fa, to concern, to affect.

bâ-dîñg'-a, to agree, to make terms.

ba-drof'-fu, confused, afflicted, affected.

bâdt, a bath.

bâ-fêl', command, an injunction.

bâ-fêl'-la, to command or charge.

ba-fraî'-a, to deliver, to set free.

ba-frîd'-ich-â, to satisfy.

ba-frî-dîch-â, to pacify.

ba-frîd'-ich-uñg, satisfaction.

ba-gêl'-ghna, to meet, to come toward one another.

bâ-gêr', a request, a desire.

bâ-gêl'-ra, to request, or desire.

bâ-gêl'-rich, desirous, greedy.

bâ-gêr'-ich-kait, greediness, eagerness.

bâ-gêr'-ich-kêt, greediness.

bâ-hârt'-sich-a, to take to heart.

bâ-haup'-ta, to assert or maintain.

bâ-hî'-ta, to protect, guard.

bâi, pie.

bai, by, at, near.

bai'-âr'-â-wâ, co-heir.

bai'-brîñg'-a, to bring from another place, to contribute.

bai'-ârâ-gha, to carry from another place, to contribute.

baich'-ta, to confess.

bai'-d'l, 1. bolt used to separate flour.

2. scrotum.

bai'-drik'-kâ, to press together, to squeeze.

bai'-fal-la, to transpire, to occur.

bai'-hō-la, to bring together, to fetch to a given point.

bai'-kum-ma, to come together, to gather at a given point, fortuitously.

baîl, a hatchet.

bai'-lâ-fa, to walk together; to gather, on foot.

bai'-lar, a pot or boiler.

bai'-lê-gha, to lay up; to hoard or save; to lay aside.

baîm, with the, by the; contraction of *bai dem*.

baîm-gle'-na, retail; *lit.*, "by the small."

- bai-nâ'*, nearly, almost.
bai-nâ-ma, nick-name; Christian name.
baïnd, pine, pine tree.
baïnd'-hârts, resin of the pine tree, exudation on bark of pine.
baïndt, a pint.
baïnd'-blech, a tin cup holding about a pint.
baïnd'-mōs, pint measure.
baïnd'-tsab'-ba, pine cone.
bai-nō', almost, nearly, approaching to.
bai'-sã, to bite.
bai'-sich, acrid, biting, sour.
bai'-shaf'-fã, to provide, to procure.
bai'-shpriñg-a, to run past, or by; to run to assistance.
bai'-shpîl, example, instance.
bai'-shlêⁿ, to support, to stand by.
bais'-tsañg, pincers.
bai'-wēk, by-way.
bai'-wō-na, to attend, to be present.
bai'-yâ-gha, to drive together, to herd or round up.
bak'-drōk, dough trough.
bak'-ka, 1. to bake.
 2. cheeks (*sing.* and *pl.*).
bak'-ka-bârt, whiskers, beard.
bak'-ka-buch, pocket-book, purse.
bak'-ka-shlêⁿ, brick (*sing.* and *pl.*).
bak'-ka-shlêⁿ-lê'-gher, brick-layer.
bak'-ka-shlêⁿ-of'-fa, brick kiln.
bak'-ka-tsâⁿ, molar tooth; *lit.*, *bak'-ka*, cheek + *tsâⁿ*, tooth.
bak'-of'-fa, bake oven.
ba-kê'-ra, to convert.
ba-kê'-ruñg, conversion.
ba-ken'-na, to confess, to make known.
ba-kend'-nis, conversion, acquaintance.
ba-kesh'-dich-a, to supply with food.
ba-kim'-er-lich, pitifully, poorly.
ba-kim'-ra, to concern one's self.
ba-klâ'-gha, to complain, to report.
ba-kand'-mach-a, to make known.
ba-kand'-mach-uñg, acquainting with, advertisement.
ba-kand'-shaft, acquaintance, familiarity with a person or subject.
ba-klê'-da, to clothe.
ba-kref'-tich-a, 1. to assert vigorously.
 2. to strengthen, physically.
ba-kum'-ma, to become, to agree with.
ba-kwēm', commodious.
ba-kwēm'-ma, to adapt, to become accustomed.
bal, soon, nearly.
ba'-libt, beloved, liked, popular.
bal'-ka, beam, joist.
bal'-lã, ball.
bal'-la-britsk, a bat for playing ball.
bal-lün', balloon.
ba-lō'-na, to reward, remunerate.
ba-lō'-nuñg, reward, compensation.
bal'-sam, balsam.
bal-wî'-ra, to shave.
bal-wîr'-mes-ser, razor.
bal-wîr'-sēf, shaving soap.
bâm, a tree.
bâⁿ'-mach-a, to make a track or path; to cut or open a path through snow.
bam'-b'lich, loosely or carelessly.
bam'-b'l, a loiterer, a stupid fellow.
bam'-b'la, to loiter, to waste time.
bâm'-gar-da, orchard.
bâm'-mes'-ser, a pruning knife; *lit.*, a tree knife.
bâ-mî'-a, to concern one's self; to worry.
ban'-ât-baks, bonnet box.
band, 1. a hinge.
 2. a band, bandage.
bân'der, a panther.
bandt, 1. ribbon, tape.
 2. a bond—legal instrument.
bâ-ne'-na, to give a name.

bī-n' n'-uñg, naming, denomination.

bañg, afraid, uneasy.

bañg'-a-net, bayonet.

bañg'-ich-kēd, fear, dread, anxiety.

bank, a bench.

ban'-na, to charm, to captivate.

bap, paste.

bap'-pa, to paste, to stick to.

bār, 1. bear.

2. sometimes used instead of

bīr', pear.

bār, bare, denuded.

ba-rā'-da, to deliberate.

ba-rai'-a, to repent, to prepare for a future state.

ba-rai'-cha, to need, to require.

ba-rai', prepared, ready.

ba-rai'-ta, to prepare, to make ready.

ba-rau'-cha, to stand in need of.

ba-rau'-shend, intoxicating, exciting.

bār'-fī-sich, bare-footed.

bār'-geld, cash.

bur'-gha-ment', parchment.

būr'-gha-mot, bergamot.

ba-richt', a report.

ba rich'-ta, to report, to make known.

bār' ig, a hill, mountain.

bir' ik, a boar.

bū'-rik, a hill, mountain.

ba-rik', a wig.

bū'-rik-bluk, a "hillside-plow," a plow for hilly country.

ba rimdt', renowned, well known.

bur-ir' iñg, emetic.

bur-ir'-uñg, emetic.

ba'-ri-ya, to borrow, to obtain credit.

bār'-ka, birch.

būrl, a barrel.

būr'l'-fas, a barrel; *lit.*, a barrel measure.

bār'-mū-dik'-'l, a pendulum—of a clock.

barm-hārts'-ich, merciful.

barm-hārts'-ich-kait, merciful, the act of being merciful.

bū'-ri-ich, hilly or mountainous.

bārshd, 1. a brush.

2. a bristle.

bārshd'l, a little coxcomb of a fellow; a synonym equivalent to the modern expression of "dude."

bārshd'-ta, 1. to brush, to clean off.

2. bristles, as of a hog.

bārts'-el, the coccygeal region.

barts'-el-a, to tumble, to frisk.

barts'-l bām, sommersault.

bas, bass—a bass voice.

bās, a boss, a chief, a master.

bash'-ta, to husk.

bash'-hel-s'l, stick for husking corn.

bas'm, opossum.

bas'-sa, 1. to fit, to suit; to measure to fit, as clothing.

2. to pace.

bas'-gaiik, a bass viol; *lit.*, a "bass violin."

bash'-ta, 1. to husk.

2. husks, shuck.

bash'-art, bastard; hybrid.

bash'-hols, husking pin.

bash'-nūt, parsnip.

ba-sin'-na, to consider, to make up one's mind.

bas'-sem, opossum.

bāt-dō', a flat-bottom boat (*Fr.*, *bateau*). ?

ba-tsār'-ik, district, circuit.

ba-tsār'k', district, circuit.

bātsh'-ler, an unmarried man, a bachelor.

bat'-sich, saucy, impudent.

bau'-a, to build, to construct.

bauch, belly, abdomen.

bau'-cha, to boil wash.

bauch'-fel-ich, decrepit, failing.

bauch'-gri'-w'la, an uneasiness in the intestines.

- bauch'-shmärt'-sa*, pain in the stomach, cramp.
bauch'-wē, stomach ache.
bau'-er, 1. a farmer.
 2. a builder.
bau'-holz, lumber.
bauch'-rī-ma, belly band or strap.
bauch'-tsu-wer, a wash tub.
bau'-er-a, to farm, to cultivate.
bau'-er-ai', a farm.
bau'-er-ü-shtand, a farm with all its accessories, as a plant.
bau'-mēsk'-d'r, building master; contractor, architect.
baur, a farmer.
ba-wai'-sa, to show, to prove.
ba-wā'-na, to inhabit, to live in, to occupy.
ba-wân'-er, inhabitant, occupant.
ba-wândt', uninhabited.
bān'-wol, cotton.
bân'-wol-lich, anything of cotton.
bēⁿ, leg (—*pl.*, *bēⁿ*).
bē'-a, to toast.
be-an!'-war-da, to answer for, or become responsible.
be-an!'-wart-ich-kait', responsibility.
be-ärd'-ich-ü, to bury, to inter.
beck, pitch, shoemaker's wax.
beck' -ich, pitchy, sticky or adhesive.
bed, a bed; a lair.
bēd, both.
bē'-dā, 1. both.
 2. to pray, to supplicate.
be-dai'-er-lich, pitiable.
be-dai'-ta, to indicate or signify.
be-dai'-diñg, signification; indication.
be-dai'-tuñg, signification; indication.
be-dan'-ka, to thank.
be-dau'.er-a, to pity.
be-dau'.er-lich, pitiful, that which may be pitied.
bēd'-dāk, thanksgiving day; *lit.*, prayer day.
be-dār'-fa, to want or require.
be-därf'-nis, necessity.
be-dau'-ra, to pity, to commiserate.
bed'-dep-ich, bed cover.
be-dek'-ka, to cover, to roof a house.
be-denk'-ka, to consider, to think or remember.
be-denk'-lich, serious.
be-dē'-na, to deserve; to attend to or serve in an office.
be-dē'-ner, a servant.
bed'v'-a, to beg.
bed'-lāt, bedstead.
bed'-lāt'l, a small bedstead, a trundle bed. The more frequent term is *shī'-wer-lī'*.
bed'v'-man, beggar.
be-drâ'-gha, to conduct, to deport, to behave.
be-drē'-ya, to betray, to cheat.
be-drīb't, sorrowful, distressed.
be-drī'-gher-ai, deception, swindling
be-drī-gh'l-ich, deceptive.
be-drīk-lich, deceptive.
be-drī'-wa, 1. to make sorry, or to cause distress.
 2. to cheat, impose upon.
be-druk, fraud.
bed'-shtrik, bed-cord.
bed'-tsich, a case for feathers, feather-bed.
be-fin'-na, to find.
be-fol'-ya, to obey, to observe.
be-frō'-gha, to ask, or to inform one's self.
be-glē'-da, to clothe.
be-glik'-ka, to happen to, or to make fortunate.
be-gin', beginning, commencement.
be-gnē'-dich-a, to pardon, to befriend, to favor.
be-gnē'-dich-kait, mercy.
be-grai'-fa, to grasp, to comprehend.
be-graif'-lich, conceivable, comprehensible.

- be-grâ'-wa*, to bury.
be-gûk'-ka, to look at, to look over, to inspect.
be-grëb'-nis, a burial, a place of burial.
be-grif', comprehension.
be-haup'-ta, to assert, to maintain.
be-hël'-fa, to make shift, to help one's self.
be-hë'-fa, to behave, to deport.
be-hëf'-lich, with deportment, com-
 plaisant.
be-häl'-da, beholden.
be-henk'-ka, to bedeck, to put on an
 extra quantity of finery.
be-hof't', afflicted.
bek, peck.
be-kand't', known, acquainted, fam-
 iliar.
bek'-är, a baker.
bel, a bell.
bël, bail, security.
be lai'-dich-a, to annoy, to worry.
bel'la, 1. to ring a bell.
 2. to tattle, to relate to gos-
 sips.
be-lüsh'-da, to burden; to impose
 upon.
be-lâ'-na, to reward, to recom-
 pense.
be-ti'-gha, to belie.
bel'-li-gots, a term applied to com-
 mon molasses candy. Was
 formerly used in and around
 Reading.
be-ti'-wa, to belove.
be-löbt', liked, beloved.
be-luk'-sä, to cheat, to fool, to belie-
bels, a thick matted growth of hair.
bels'-nik-el, Santa Claus; a grotesque
 figure assumed by the young
 in making visits on Christ-
 mas-eve.
bel'-tsa, to pelt, to lamm, to beat.
bel'-tsa-bup, Beelzebub, demon.
bem, trees; *pl.* of *bâm*—tree.
be-mär'-ka, to note, or observe.
be-mär'-i-ka, to note, to observe.
bem'-bla, to fool away, to idle, to
 squander.
be-nâ'-ma, to name; to give a
 name.
ben'-di, Bantam fowl.
bend''l, a string or twine.
be-ne'-w'lt, befogged; intoxicated.
beñg''l, a robust, overgrown boy.
benk, 1. a bank for deposit of mo-
 ney; a bank of earth.
 2. *pl.* of *bank*—bench.
ben'-ni-cha, to overcome or to sub-
 due.
be-nöch'-rich'-tich-a, to notify, to
 make known.
ben'-raül, pennyroyal.
bens, a cent, penny.
be-nut'-sa, to benefit, to use.
be-röd'-shla-gha, to deliberate, to in-
 terchange views.
bës, angry, cross.
bë'sä, a broom.
bës-dïñg', a felon; *lit.*, bad thing.
bë'-sem, a broom.
besh'-d'la, to tinker, to plaster.
besh't, best.
be-shür', to be sure, certainly.
bes'-'r, better.
bes's'r-a, to better; to improve.
bet, a bed.
bet'l'-a, to beg, to solicit.
be-trâ'-ghas, conduct, deportment.
be-rich't'-ich-a, to correct, to report
 correctly.
be-tsà'-la, to pay, to remunerate.
be-wais', proof.
be-wai'-sa, to prove, to illustrate.
be-wâ'-ra, to protect, or to shield.
be-wë'-gha, to move, to budge.
be-wë'-ghlich, unable.
be-wë'-ghuñg, motion, exercise.
be-yam'-ra, to bemoan.
be-yâ'-wa, to affirm, to state affirm-
 atively.

- b'fal'-la*, to befall.
bfesh'-dich-a, to fasten, to secure.
bfī'-la, to feel.
bfn'-na, to find one's self, state of health ; to find in place.
bīb'-cha, 1. a very small boy ; diminutive of *bū*—boy.
 2. a chick—of domestic fowl.
bīb'-l'-chia, chick—of domestic fowl.
bich'-er, books ; *pl.*, of *buch*.
bid'er, bitter.
bid'-man, a lever, connected with an eccentric.
bid'-rā-tsā-lād, dandelion ; *lit.*, bitter salad.
bidsh, a bitch, slut.
bidt, a bid, or offer.
bif'-l, a hornless cow.
bī'-gha, to bend ; to incline by bending.
bī'-gh'l-a, to iron, with a flat iron.
bī'-gh'l-ai'-sa, a flat iron—sad iron.
bik'-ka, to bend or bow, to stoop.
biks, a rifle.
bild, a picture.
bin, am ; I am—*ich bin*.
bin'-d'l, a bundle.
bin'-na, to tie, to bandage.
bir, a pear ; beer—applied also to lager beer.
bīr'-hēf, yeast.
bīs, 1. a bite.
 2. till, until.
bīs'-el, a little.
bīsh'-el, a small bush, a shrub.
bīsh'-op, a bishop.
bīsh't (contraction of *bīsh't dū*—are you), are, art.
bīs'-kats, a skunk, polecat.
bīs'-kat-sa-kraut, skunk cabbage.
bīs'l, a little.
bīs'-sü-bet, dandelion.
bil'-da, 1. to supplicate, to ask, to beseech.
 2. to bid, as at a sale.
bitsh, a bitch, slut.
- bī'-wi*, a pewee (*Contopus virens*).
bī'-w'l, Bible.
blād, a leaf.
blads, a place.
blaf'-fa, to bark.
blai', lead.
blai'-ä, leaden.
blai'-wā, to stay or to remain.
blai'-wais, white lead ; as white as white lead.
bla'-kū, a spot ; a patch.
bläk'-ä, to blacken.
bläk'-bī-ra, blackberries.
blan-dāsh', plantation.
blan'-tsū, to plant, to inoculate.
blär'rā, to bleat as sheep, to bellow, as calves.
blash'-der, a plaster.
blash'-der-ä, to plaster.
blash'-der-er, a plasterer.
blats, a place.
blau'-der-ä, to converse, to tattle.
blaum, plum.
blech, tin.
blēch, pale.
blē'-chā, to bleach.
blech'-ē-mer, a tin bucket.
bled'-cha, a saucer.
bleds'-lich, immediately, suddenly.
blēdt, bashful, diffident ; weak.
bled'-ter, leaves ; *pl.* of *blād*.
blek'-l, a small spot, or patch.
ble-sir', pleasure, gratification.
ble-sir'-lich, pleasantly.
blets, places ; *pl.* of *blads*.
blet'shū, to smack with the flat hand.
blī'-a, 1. blossoms—refers chiefly to fruit trees.
 2. to bloom.
blī'-a-knep, buds ; flower buds.
blits, lightning ; a flash of lightning.
blī'-ent, blooming.
blig, plows ; *pl.* of *bluk*, or *blug*.
blīk'-a, to glance ; to peep at momentarily.

- blind'-a-mai'-s'l*, blind-man's buff ;
a game played by the young.
- blind'-haüt*, blindness.
- blind'-half-ter*, blindhalter, blinkers.
- blindt*, blind.
- blind'-ts'la*, to wink.
- blit'-sa*, lightning ; to flash, as lighting.
- blō*, 1. blue.
2. indigo, "bluing."
- blo-bärg'*, Blue mountain—a range in Eastern Pennsylvania.
- blo-bär'-yär*, an inhabitant of the regions of the Blue mountains.
- blō'-der*, a blister.
- blō'-der-a*, 1. to blister.
2. to tattle, or scatter gossip.
- biō'-fogh'l*, blue bird (*Sialia sialis* Bd.).
- blō'-hūsh-da*, whooping cough. From *blo*, blue, and *hūsh-da*, cough ; denoting the color of the face during paroxysm.
- blok*, a log.
- blok'-hai'-s'l*, a log cabin.
- blok'-haus*, log house.
- blōs*, 1. bare ; only.
2. a blister.
- blō'-sü*, to blow.
- blōs'-balk*, bellows.
- blot*, bare, denuded of covering.
- blot'-kep-ich*, bare-headed ; bald-headed.
- blot'-sa*, to jump or jar, as in a carriage, or on horseback, in going over rough soil.
- blüd*, blood.
- blü'-da*, to bleed.
- blüd'-ich*, bloody.
- blüd'-suk'l-ar*, a leech ; *lit.*, blood-sucker.
- blüd'-war-tael*, blood root (*Sanguinaria canadensis*).
- blug*, plow.
- blü'-gha*, to plow.
- blu'-mä-ken'-er*, a botanist.
- blu'-mä-krants*, a wreath of flowers.
- blu'-ma-shtraus*, a raceme, a sprig of flowers ; nosegay.
- blüt*, blood.
- bob'-l*, a baby.
- bod'-bâi*, potpie.
- bod'-esh*, potash.
- bod'l*, bottle.
- bod'-l-chia*, a vial or small bottle.
- bod'-l-i*, a vial ; used sometimes by the illiterate.
- bod'-ta*, bottom, the ground or earth.
- bod'-m*, the ground, or earth, bottom.
- bof'-la-haut*, buffalo robe.
- bō'-gha*, a bow, a curve.
- bō'-gha-flint*, bow-gun—cross bow.
- bok*, buck ; ram.
- bōn*, bean.
- bōⁿ-na-grai'-l*, summer savory.
- bōⁿ-nū-shtok*, bean pole.
- bō'-ra*, to drill, or to bore.
- bōrd*, 1. a board.
2. boarding, meals.
- bōrd'-kär-ich*, the gallery in a church.
- bōrdt*, board.
- bos*, a kiss.
- bos'-sü*, to kiss.
- bot'l*, bottle
- bran'-de-waiⁿ*, whisky.
- brâf*, good, of excellent deportment, brave.
- braf'-it*, profit, gain.
- brai*, pap.
- brai'-di-gam*, bridegroom.
- brand*, ergot.
- brandt*, 1. mortification, gangrene.
2. brand, firebrand.
- brandt'-shtif-ter*, an incendiary.
- bral'-la*, to brag, to boast.
- bral'-ler*, a braggart.
- brat'-s'l-a*, to sputter, sputtering.
- brau'-a*, to brew.

brauch'-a, 1. to need or require.

2. to exorcise, or, to perform ceremonies for driving out disease, spells, witches, etc.

brauch'-bâr, serviceable, useful.

braud, bride.

brau'-er, brewer.

brau'-er-ai', brewery.

braut, bride.

brau''-war-tsel, figwort.

brech'-a, 1. to vomit.

2. to break in—to harness.

brech'-loch, furnace for drying flax.

brecht'-ich, splendid, elegant.

bröd'-baïl, broad axe.

bröd'-ich, a sermon.

bröd'-dich-a, to preach, to deliver a sermon.

bröd'-dich-er, a preacher; parson.

bröd't, broad, wide.

brek'-'la, to crumble.

brēm, horse fly.

bren'-dis, apprentice, a beginner.

bren'-ē-s'l, stinging nettle.

bren'-nä, to burn, to scorch.

bren'-ner-ai, distillery.

brē'-ting, braiding.

brī, juice, sap; any liquid of worthless character or questionable composition.

brī'-a, 1. to scald, to parboil.

2. to hatch.

brī'-der-hait, brotherhood.

brī'-der-lich, brotherly, amicably.

brī'-ich, juicy, of a liquid consistence.

brīf, a letter.

brī'-gh'l, a club.

brik, bridge.

bril, spectacles.

bril'-la, to cry, to weep, to roar.

brisht, breasts—*mammæ*; *pl.* of *brusht*.

brīsh't, a priest.

brīsh'-ter, priest, a prelate.

bröd, bread.

bröd'-hank, a hanging shelf for food.

bröd'-tä, to fry, to roast.

bro'-fl', profit, gain.

brok'-el, a crumb, small fragment.

bruch, 1. a rupture, hernia.

2. a quarry—either stone or for ores; a generic term.

bruch'-bandt, a truss, used for application in hernia.

brud'-'l-ä, to simmer, to pout.

brüd'-er, brother; *pl.*, *brī'-der*.

brü'-der-hait, state of feeling, or affection, between brothers.

brud'-sich, one apt to pout; cross, discontent.

brüdt, a brood, a litter.

brud'-tsü, to pout.

brum'-'la, to grumble or murmur, to mumble.

brum'-ma, to hum, to buzz.

brum'-mer, 1. a steam whistle—usually applied to such as is found at factories, to announce beginning and ending of working hours.

2. a bull-roarer—boy's toy.

brun'-na, a well.

brun'-na-ē'-mer, well bucket.

brun'-na-wals, a windlass, for drawing water.

bruns, urine.

brun'-sa, to urinate.

brusht, breast, thorax; applied to either one of the *mammæ* of a woman.

brusht'-lap-pa, a vest.

brusht'-wårts, a nipple, of one of the *mammæ*.

bsan'-ders, particularly.

bsar'-ya, to be solicitous; to provide for.

bsed'-sa, to trim; to arrange by trimming, or placing.

bsed'-suñg, trimming.

bshai'-sa, to cheat, to deceive.

bshē'-dich-a, to injure.

- bshenk'-a*, to make a present of, or to give freely.
- bshim'-ba*, to disgrace, to insult.
- bshis'-ser*, one who cheats, or is dishonest.
- bshlā'-sa*, to conclude, to close up, or bring to an end.
- bshlus*, conclusion; resolution, decision.
- bshmai'-sa*, to throw up, to pelt.
- bshla'gha*, to shoe—as a horse; shod.
- bshlē'-la*, to rob.
- bshlēt'-la*, to order, to commission.
- bshlēt'-luñg*; a position or office.
- bshlēt'-tich-a*, to confirm or certify, to affirm.
- bshlō'-la*, robbed. A person is said to be *bshlō'-la*, when he is of a thieving nature.
- bshwē'-ra*, to swear with another, before giving testimony.
- bshwēr'-lich*, with difficulty.
- bshid'-sā*, to possess, or occupy.
- bshid'-ser*, occupant, owner.
- bshin'-na*, to consider, to deliberate before making up one's mind.
- bshuch*, visitors, company; visitation.
- bshuch'-a*, to visit, to call upon.
- bshun'-ders*, particularly.
- bshun'-na*, having presence of mind; decided.
- bū*, boy.
- buch*, book.
- bū'-cha* beach.
- bū'-chel*, beach.
- buch'-shank*, book case.
- buch'-wē'-ta*, buckwheat.
- bud'-d'r-fas*, churn—for making butter.
- bud'-sa*, core, as of a boil.
- bud'-su-man*, scare-crow, as erected in the field to scare off birds.
- buds'-ich*, insignificant, small, stumpy.
- bud'-ter*, butter.
- bud'-ter-blum*, buttercup (*genus Ranunculus*).
- bud'-ter fo'-g'l*, reed bird; *lit.*, butter bird.
- buk'-er*, a rascal.
- buk'-ker*, a rascal.
- buks*, box — ornamental garden shrub.
- buks'-bē'-rā*, teaberries; fruit of winter green.
- bumb'-ba*, to pump.
- bum'er-ants*, tomato.
- bum'-ert*, orchard.
- bump*, a pump.
- bum'-pa*, to pump, to exhaust.
- bun'-d'l*, a bundle.
- bun'-d'l-a*, 1. to bundle, or tie up in a bundle.
2. The custom of bundling formerly practiced in New England, and various portions of Pennsylvania.
- bungl'-ard*, orchard.
- bush*, woods, forest. This word is sometimes used to designate the rural districts.
- bush'-knip-p'l*, a rustic; a country gawk.
- bush'-man*, countryman, one from the rural districts.
- bush'-tāb*, letter of the alphabet.
- bush'-ta-wī'-ra*, to spell.
- bush'-dā'-wā*, letter of alphabet, character.
- bus'm*, bosom, breast.
- bus'-si*, cat.
- buts'h'-er*, a butcher.
- buts'h'-er-a*, to slaughter, to "butch er."
- buts'h'-er-aks*, a cleaver.
- buts'h'-er-mes'-sor*, a carving knife.
- bū'-wa-lais*, tickweed.
- bū'-wa-li*, a little boy.
- bun'-wol*, cotton.
- bun'-wol-la*, made of cotton, cotton goods.

buⁿ-wol-lich, having the appearance or property of cotton.

d', 1. from *dā*, *dē*, *dō*, here.

2. from *dū*, *dū*, thou, you (*sing.*).

dē, exclamation, signifying, there now, there you have it, take it.

dāb, deaf.

dab'-ich, clumsy, awkward.

dab'-pa, 1. prints—as foot-prints; impressions.

2. to walk about aimlessly.

dach, roof.

dach'-färsh, ridge pole.

dach'-fensh-ter, dormer window.

dach'-kan-d'l, rain gutter, rain spout.

dach'-lā-da, hatchway; *lit.*, roof shutter.

da'-di, father, "daddy."

daa'-'l daub, turtle-dove.

dā'-fā, to christen, to baptize.

da-för', in favor of.

da-fun', from it, from that, therefrom.

dafun'lāfa, to go or walk away from; to leave.

dāf'-shaiⁿ, certificate of baptism.

däg, day.

däg'-dīb, a scoundrel.

dā'-gha-bruch, daybreak.

däg'-len-er, a laborer, one who works by the day.

dā-hēm', at home.

daich, a narrow gully; sometimes applied to a deep valley or ravine.

daich'-'la, conduit, drainage or sewer pipes.

daiv'-er, costly, dear.

daiks'-'l, a wagon tongue.

daiv'-lich, distinct, clearly.

dai'-ter, a pointer. Formerly, school-books were used to which a string was attached, having at the other end a sharpened piece of whalebone, to be used as a pointer.

daits^h, Dutch, German.

dai'-w'l, devil.

dai'-w'l-ä, "to devil"—to annoy and worry.

dai'-w'ls-drek, assafoetida.

däk, day.

däk'-lāⁿ, daily labor.

däk'-len-ar, day laborer.

däks'-wärk, day's labor.

däl, valley.

dä'-ler, dollar.

dal'-yā, dahlia.

däl'-rös, aster, chrysanthemum.

dam, dam.

dam'-mä, to dam; to obstruct.

damp, vapor, steam.

dam'-pā, to steam.

däm'-pā, to dampen, to moisten.

dän, then.

dänk'-ka, to thank.

dänk'-bār, thankful; grateful.

dänk'-bār, thoughtful, considerate.

dänk'-bār-kēt, thankfulness, with gratitude.

dän'-ser, a dancer.

dap'-per-a, to hasten, to hurry.

dar, tar.

där, 1. dry, cured.

2. lean, skinny.

3. the.

dā'-rā, to dry, to cure.

där'-ä-bä-dän', turpentine.

där'-bä-dän', turpentine.

dar'-'ch-läf, diarrhoea; *lit*, "through walk." The literal translation has actually been used in conversation, to designate the complaint.

darchs, through the; contraction of *dar'ich des*.

dār'-'ch-sē'-na, to see through ; to comprehend.
dār'-'ch-waks, boneset.
dār'-'ch-wek', throughout.
dār'em-sēd, "cat-gut" string, sinew cord.
dār'-fa, to dare, to challenge, to be permitted.
dār'-ich, through.
dār-ich-aus', throughout; generally; by all means.
dār'-ich-brīng-a, 1. to bring through.
 2. to squander.
dār'-ich-gēⁿ, to pass through. Is used, generally, in the sense of escaping or running away.
dār'-ich-ge-widsh', slipped through; escaped.
dār'-ich-nan'-ner, mixed ; confused.
dār'-ich-sicht-lich, transparent.
dār'-ich-such'-ä, to search, to examine, to ransack.
dār'-ich-tswēng'-a, to force through.
dār'-i-gh'l, stagger, faintness, vertigo.
dār'-i-gh'l-a, to stagger, to reel.
dārm, intestine, gut.
dārm'-lich, giddy, dizziness.
darn, thorn.
darn'-ich, thorny, prickly.
darshd, thirst.
darsk'-dich, thirsty.
dārt, there, at that place.
dārt-rum', therefore, for that reason.
dā-rum', therefore, for this reason.
das, that.
dāt', deed, act.
dāt'-tum, date.
dä-tswish'-ä, between.
daub, dove, pigeon.
dau'-ba, barrel staves.
dau'-er-a, to pity ; to have compassion for.
dau'-ra, 1. to endure, to last.
 2. to pity or to have compassion for.

daur'-haft, durable.
dā-we'-der, against.
deb'-ich, a quilt, or bed cover.
dē'-dich-a, to cause death.
dē'-ghlich, doughy, tough.
dē'-ghlich, daily.
dēk, dough, a plastic mass.
dek, a cover.
dek'-bet, bed cover ; coverlet.
dek'-ka, to cover, to roof.
dek'-l, a cover or lid of a box, kettle, etc.
dēk'-lich, daily.
dek'-s'l, an adze, to cut with an adze.
dēl, a part.
dē'-la, to divide, to share.
dēl'-ler, a plate.
dem, to this, to this one, to him.
dē'-mandt, diamond.
dem'-a-grât, democrat.
dem'-e-dē, timothy.
dē'-mī'-lich, humble, depressed.
dem'-pa, to dampen.
dēng'-el-a, to sharpen scythes by hammering.
dēng'-l-ai'-sa, an elongated wedge-shaped iron, one end being driven into a log of wood, and the other used to sharpen scythes by hammering the cutting edge.
dēng'-l-shtok, a wedge-shaped piece of iron used in sharpening scythes by hammering.
dē-nē'-wa, on the side of, beside.
denk'-ka, to think.
denk'-ki, thanks, thank you.
den'-na, to these.
den'-ser, dancer, dancers.
dēr, door.
der, he.
der-för', in favor of.
des, this.
des-gleich'-a, the like.
dest, desk—writing table.
döl, part.

dē'-mī-tich, downcast, despondent.
dē'-mūt, despondence, down-heart-
 edness.
de-tsū', to that, likewise, also.
dē, the (*fem.*), also before plural or
 collective nouns, this one
 (*fem.*).
dēb, thief.
dīb'-'l-a, to spot, or cause to be
 marked with spots.
dīb'-lich, spotted, speckled.
dīb'-shlal, a resort of thieves.
dīch, thee, you.
dīds, teats.
dī-fen'-'d'ra, to defend, to protect.
dik, thick.
dik'-sek-ich, "big bellied."
dī'-ma-dī', timothy.
dīn, thin.
dī'-na, to serve.
dīn'-da, ink.
dīn'-da-glās, ink bottle.
dīñg, thing.
dīñg'-'a, to hire, to secure for ser-
 vice.
dīnsht, service.
dīnsht'-'mād, female servant.
dīnsht'-'mūt, female servant.
dīr, 1. door, gate.
 2. an animal.
dī'-ra-shō', menagerie.
dī'-ra-shēp, doorstep.
dī'-ra-shwel, door sill.
dīr'-'shēp, door step.
dīsh, table.
dīsh'-'d'l, thistle.
dīsh'-'dr-a, to quiet, to soothe.
dīsh'-'dūch, table cloth.
dīts, teats.
d'-'nō', then, afterwards.
dō, here, at this place.
dō'-ba, paws.
dōb'-'l-a, to double, to fold.
dōb'-'lt, double, twofold.
dōb'-'pa, a hank; this term is used
 in reference to flax, etc.

doch, though, although, yet, in-
 deed!
doch'-'der, daughter.
doch'-'der-man, son-in-law.
dōd, dead, death.
dō'-da-bâr, bier for supporting coffin.
dō'-da-glēdt, shroud.
dō'-da-wa'-'gha, hearse.
dok'-'ter, doctor, physician.
dok'-'ter-a, to practice medicine.
dōl, toll, a tax.
dol'-'metsch-er, interpreter.
dō-mīt', herewith, therewith.
dō'-mols, at that time, in those times.
dōn, then.
dōr, gate, door.
dōs, a dose.
drach, dragon, will o' the wisp,
 elf fire, *ignis fatuus*.
drach'-'a-loch, dragon's hole or cave;
 a cave.
drâ'-gha, to carry, to support.
drai', three.
drai'-'aïng-k'l, musical instrument of
 steel (or iron), a triangle.
drai'-'dre-dīch, three threads or
 strands; three-ply.
drai'-'ek, triangle.
drai'-'ek-ich, three-cornered.
drai'-'wä, to drive, to force.
drai'-'wer, driver, coachman.
drai'-'yēr-ich, a three-year old.
drâm, dream; trance.
dram, rum.
drâ'-'ma, to dream.
drân, fish oil, train oil.
drank, trunk.
drau'-'ü-, to marry.
drauð, grape.
drau'-'er-lait, mourners.
drau'-'ra, to mourn.
drau'-'r-ich, mournful, sad.
draus, out, on the outside.
drau'-'wa-rank', grape viné.
drau'-'ta, to trot.
drē, a crank, or handle to churn.

drē'-ā, 1. to turn, to churn, to twist.
2. to threaten.

drē'-ar'-i-ghel, a hand organ.

dre'-bank, turning lathe.

drech'-der, a funnel.

drech'-ter, a funnel.

drech'-ter-blum, morning glory; *lit.*, a funnel-flower; *i. e.*, a funnel-shaped flower.

drech'-ter-kuch'-a, funnel cakes. A thin dough put into a funnel having a long handle, and the dough allowed to run into a pan of hot lard, moving the funnel spirally over the surface so as to make a long spiral cake.

drēd'-pau-er, tread-mill, a pedal to cause power for turning light machinery.

dred'-t'l, a treadle, a pedal.

dref'-fa, to hit.

dref'ts, tares (or cheats) growing with grain.

drē'-hend'-l, a handle, for turning or churning.

dre'k, dirt, dust; mud.

dre'k'-ich, dirty, soiled.

dre'p, step; stairs.

dre'p'-s'l-a, to trickle, or to fall in drops.

dresh'-a, to thrash—as grain.

dresh'-den', the thrashing floor of a barn.

dresh'-der, worthless residue.

dresh'-fle-gh'l, flail—thrashing flail.

dresh'-ma-shin, thrashing-machine.

drē'-ta, to kick, to tread.

d'r-för, in favor of; for it, or them.

d'r-fun, from it, of it; away from.

drib, dim, cloudy, misty; coated with an opaque film.

drib'-säl, sorrow.

drik'-ka, to press, to squeeze.

drik'-nüg, dryness, drouth.

dril'-la, 1. to drill, to muster for practice.

2. to drill with an instrument.

drin, in, within, inside.

dril'-l, a third; a widow's portion or dower.

dril'-ua, over, on the other side.

dril'-wa, to regret, to be sorry.

dril'-wer, over, across.

drob-pa, drop, drops.

drob'-sa, to drop, or to fall by drops.

drök, trough.

dro'l-la, a lope—an easy gait.

drop'-sa, to drop, or fall by drops.

dros'-l, trestle.

dröt, wire; wax-ends as used by cobblers.

dröl'-gärn, shoemaker's thread.

dröt'-tsaüg, pliers, pincers.

dro'-wa, up, on the top, above.

drö'-wer, a drover.

drub, troop, herd, drove.

druf, on it, upon,

druf'-gshnabt, died, equivalent to the common expression of "slipped up," when referring to the death of anyone.

druk'-ka, 1. to rint.

2. dry.

druk'-er, printer.

druk'-er-äi', printing office.

druk'-ka-det'-ter, dandruff, dry tetter

drum, a drum. Also a drum used for heating rooms on floor above that in which the stove stands.

d'rum', therefore. Contraction of *da-rum'*.

drum'-bät', trumpet.

drum'-ma, to drum.

drum'-säk, cross-cut saw.

drun'-na, down, below, among.

dū, thou, you (*sing.*).

dūⁿ-a, to do, to accomplish.

dub'-lich, spotted, marked with small spots.

duch, cloth.

dū'-d'l-sak, bag-pipe.

dud'-s'nt, dozen, the twelfth.

dudk'-mē-sich, sneaking, deceitful.

duV'-la-bân, tulip.

dum, stupid, ignorant ; dumb.

dum'-bich, close, damp, humid.

dum'-hē-da, stupid tricks, nonsense.

dum'-kop, block head.

dum'-'l, haste, hurry.

dum'-la, to hasten, to hurry.

dun, a ton.

dunk'-er, one who dips or immerses.

Applied to the Dunkards, a religious sect.

dunk'-es, gravy, juices of meat.

dunk'-ka, to dip, to immerse.

dunk'-'l, dark, obscured.

dun'-ner, thunder.

dun'-ner-a, to thunder.

dun'ner-wet'-ter, thunder storm; *lit.*, thunder weather. Is used as an oath.

dunsh't, vapor, humidity.

dunsh't'-ich, humid.

dush'-der, dusk, twilight.

du'-wak, tobacco.

dū'-wak-sak, tobacco pouch or bag.

ēⁿ, a, one.

eb', before, whether.

eb'-bas, something, a little, anything.

eb'-ber, some one.

eb'-'r, some one.

ēch'-ā, oak.

ēch'hās, squirrel ; *lit.*, oak rabbit.

ēch'-'l, acorn

ēch'-'la, 1. oak ; frequently used instead of *ech'ā*.

2. acorns, *pl.* of *ech'ā*.

e'dârn, hoarhound.

ed'-lich-a, some, several, few.

ēdt, an oath, a vow.

ē'-er, rather, sooner.

ēⁿ'fach, single, singlefold.

ēⁿ'fech-ich, singly.

ēⁿ'feld-ich, silly, foolish,

ef'-ent'-lich, openly, public.

ef'-na, to open, to develop.

ef'-nīng, an opening.

ēg, a harrow.

ē'-gā-sin'-ich, obstinate, willful.

ē'-gā-sin'-ish, obstinate, self-willed.

ē'gel, disgust, dislike.

ē'gel-haft, to have dislike, or disgust.

ē'-gel hefā'-lich-kait, loathsomeness.

ē'-ghe-na, to own ; to possess.

ē'ghen-er, an owner.

ē'-gh'-'a, to nauseate.

ē'-gh'-'lich, nauseating, disagreeable.

ek, corner.

ēk, a harrow,

ēk'-ich, cornered.

ek'-shank, corner cupboard.

ek'-sh'tēⁿ, corner-stone ; diamond form.

ek'-sh'tēⁿ-nich, checkered.

ēl, 1. oil.

2. ale.

ē'-la, to oil.

el'-bō-għa, elbow ; an elbow of stove pipe.

el'-der-a, parents.

eldt, age.

ēV'-duch, oil cloth.

ē'-lendt, misery, trouble, distress.

ē'-lend-ich, 1. wretched, miserable.

2. in poor health.

el'-fa, eleven.

ē'-lich, oily, having an oily surface.

el'-i-fandt, elephant.

ēV'-licht, oil lamp.

ēV'-sh'tēⁿ, oil stone.

em, 'm, to, to the (—*masc.*) to him, with him.

ēm, to one (denotes possession).

ēⁿ'-mer, bucket, pail.

ē'-mer-henk, bucket handle.

ēⁿ'-mer-rēf, a bucket hoop.

ēⁿ'-mol, once, one time.

e-mōV', once on a time, at one time.

end'-kai-t'l, the inferior portion of the colon; the large intestine used for pudding (sausage) casing.

end'-lich, finally.

ēn'-ner, one (used before, or referring to masculine); applied to a man in disrespect, when the name is not to be mentioned.

en'-er-a, to alter, to change.

ēng, tight, close.

ēng'-brish tich, asthmatic; *lit.*, tight-breasted.

ēng'-el, angel, angels.

ēng'-l en'-er, Englishman.

ēng'-lish, English.

ēng'-lish-salts, epsom salts--sulphate of magnesia.

ēn'-ni, one, she (*fem.*).

ēn'-nich, friendly, agreeable with another, or on good terms.

ēn'-nich-er, any one (*masc.*).

ēn'-nich-i, any one (*fem.*).

ēn'-nich-ep'-er, any body, any one.

ēn'-nich-ep-es, anything.

en'-k'l, grand-son.

en'-k'lin, grand-daughter.

enk'-shter-ich, alarmed, alarming; fearful, anticipating trouble.

ēr, 1. ear of grain.

2. honor, respect.

ēr'-ra, to honor, to respect.

ēr'-lich, honest.

ēr'-tum, legacy.

ēs, one.

ent, duck.

en'-ter-ich, drake.

ēr'-tsa, to address one with "ēr."

es, it.

ēn'-sai-dich, one sided; of one opinion.

esh, ashes; ash tree.

esh'-a-mid-woch, Ash-Wednesday.

esh'-ba, aspen.

es'-ich, vinegar.

ēs'l, a mule; used sometimes as a term of derision.

es'-sā, 1. to eat.

2. food, provisions.

es'-sach'-a, eatables, food.

es'-shank, pantry.

es'-shtub, dining room; *lit.*, eating-room.

ē'-wa, even, level.

ē'-wā, just, whether, if, though, because; the true rendering is difficult to present, and can only be understood by the context.

ē'-wā-f'il, immaterial, unconcerned.

e-wail', meanwhile; a short time.

ē'-war, 1. a boar.

2. before he, whether he (from *eb är*).

ē'-wer-sich, upwards.

ē'-wich, ever, always, eternal.

ē'-wich-kait, eternity.

ē'-wich-rot'-ser, glanders.

fā'-b'l, fable, tale.

fa'-brik', fabric, edifice, factory.

fā'-āa, thread.

fā'-dem, thread, fibre.

fa'-der, father.

fak'-l, a torch.

faiv'-ar, fire.

faiv'-ar-a, 1. to celebrate; to keep holiday.

2. to start a fire, or to "fire up."

faiv'-ar-bā'-na, kidney beans.

faiv'-ar-brandt, fire brand.

faiv'-ar-dāk, holiday.

faiv'-ar-fo'gh'l, fire fly; *lit.*, fire bird.

faiv'-ar-hürt, fire hearth.

faiv'-ar-ich, fiery.

faiv'-ar-lich, solemn.

faiv'-ar-lich-kēd, solemnity.

faicht, moist, humid, damp.

faig, a fig.

faiv'gha, figs; also, though rarely, used in the sense of slapping or boxing one's ears.

faik, a fig.
faiñdt, enemy.
faiñdt'-lich, hostile; of evil disposition.
faiñdt'-shaft, enmity, hostility.
fai'-la, to file.
faisht'-'l-a, to "make fists," as in sparring.
fal, 1. a trap; a fall.
 2. a circumstance, condition.
fal'-da, folds, creases, plaits.
fal'-der, bars in a fence that may be removed for passing.
fal'-dir, a trap door.
fal'-en-krank'-et, epilepsy; *lit.*, falling sickness.
fa'-li-wal'-ter, pound apple. A variety of pale green apples varying in size and weight of from ten to eighteen ounces, sometimes even exceeding that.
fal'-la, to fall.
falsk, false, deceitful; resentful.
fulsh'-hët, falsehood, anger.
fa-mil'-li-ya, family.
fa-mil'-ya, family.
fä'-na, flag.
fañg'-a, to catch, to contract.
fang'-tsēⁿ, tusks (cuspid).
far, for, before, because.
fär, for; used also as a prefix.
fä'-ra, to haul, or drive.
fär-ach'-ta, to despise, to hate or to avoid.
fa-rai'-sa, 1. to tear.
 2. to go abroad, or far from home.
far'-ap, paint, color.
far-är'-yer-a, to aggravate.
far-är'-yer-lich, aggravating; vexatious.
fä-rä-wel', farewell, "good-bye."
farb, 1. color, shade.
 2. paint—generic.
fär-bad'-er-a, to confuse.

far-bai', part, gone by.
far-bai'-sa, to destroy by gnawing or chewing.
far-bi'-ta, to forbid.
far-bi'-gha, to bend out of normal form; to distort.
far-blen'-ar-ai', jugglery; to deceive by sleight of hand, or some other method.
far-blen'-na, to blind by reflection.
far-blid', blossomed; past blooming season.
far-blū-da, bloody; covered or besmeared with blood.
far-bodt', commandment.
far-bō'-gha, bent out of shape.
far-brech'-a, 1. to break in pieces.
 2. to violate; to disobey by non-compliance with promise.
far-brech-er, a criminal, law-breaker.
far-brek'-'la, to break into small pieces.
far-brendt', burnt. Used also to imply that the one spoken of has syphilis.
far'bren'-na, 1. to burn up.
 2. to give syphilitic contagion.
far-brē'-a, 1. to scald.
 2. to spoil eggs during hatching.
far-brid', 1. scalded; injured by scalding.
 2. Eggs that will not hatch after due time are said to be *far-brid't'*; *lit.*, over hatched.
far-brild', given to crying; synonymous with the common expression of "cry-baby."
far-brocht', squandered; spent in recklessness.
färch'-da, to fear, or to be afraid.
färch'-der-lich, fearful.
fär-dai'-henk-ert, a vulgarism implying *enormously*. Applied to persons who are incorrigible.
fär-dan'-ka, to have to thank for.

- fär'-däu'-ra*, to dry ; to spoil by drying too much.
- fär-darsh't*, famished ; perished from want of water.
- far-där'-wa*, to spoil, to ruin.
- far-dau'-a*, to digest ; to assimilate.
- far-dau'-iñg*, digestion.
- far-dē'-la*, to divide, to apportion.
- fär'-dich*, done, finished.
- fär'-dich-a*, to bring to completion ; to finish.
- fär-dē'-na*, to earn.
- far-diñg'-a*, to serve, or to hire for service.
- far-dil'-ya*, to eradicate, to destroy by rooting out.
- fär-dinsht*, earnings, wages, merit.
- fär-dolt'*, confoundedly. Used as an adjective ; equivalent, in expressions, to "be darned."
- far-dop'-'lt*, doubled ; sometimes used to convey the idea of being confused.
- far-drai'-wa*, to dispel ; to drive away or to scatter.
- far-drē'-a*, to distort or to twist.
- far'-drē'-ta*, to tread upon ; to destroy by walking upon.
- far-drē'-sa*, to offend ; to vex.
- far-drēs'-lich*, vexatious.
- far-drus'*, bad feeling.
- far-dros'-sa*, entertaining bad feelings toward another, hurt in feelings.
- färd't*, a drive, or passage-way.
- fu-rel'*, trout (*Salmo fontalis*).
- far'em*, before this ; contraction of *far dem*.
- far.en'-er-a*, to alter or change.
- fa-rēn'-nich-a*, to unite ; to compromise.
- fär-fal'-la*, to tumble to pieces, to go to ruin.
- fär-fau'-la*, to rot, to become rotten.
- fär-fē'-lä*, to miss.
- far-felsh'-ä*, to falsify, to counterfeit to adulterate.
- far-finsht'-der-a*, to obscure.
- fär-fē'-ra*, to seduce, to lead astray.
- fär-fē'-rer*, a seducer.
- far-fär'-ich*, deceptive, seductive.
- fär-fluch-a*, to curse.
- fär-fres'-sä*, 1. given to eat gluttonously.
2. to lose possessions through dissipations in eating.
- fär-frēr'-ä*, to become frozen.
- fär-gaf'-fä*, to be captivated by looking.
- far-gañg'-a*, past, vanished, dissipated.
- far-gēn'*, to dissolve, to dissipate.
- far-gel'-shter-a*, to scare, to intimidate, to cause anxiety.
- fär'-gēsh'l*, a driving whip.
- far'-gesh-ter*, day before yesterday.
- far-ges'-sa*, to forget ; forgotten.
- far-ge'-wa*, to forgive.
- far-gē'-wens*, in vain, unavailing.
- far-gē'-wēl'-ich*, unavailing.
- far-gif'-ta*, to poison.
- far-glaich'-a*, to compare. Used also as an expression to denote a circumstance.
- fär-glaich'-lich*, comparable ; that which bears comparison.
- far-gnīcht'*, content, satisfied.
- far-gnī'-gha*, to content one's self, to be satisfied.
- far-gnē'-ghlich*, contentedly.
- far-gnē'-ghlich-kait*, contentment.
- far-grä'-wa*, to bury.
- far-grē'-sar-a*, to enlarge, to magnify.
- far-grē'-ser-iñgs gläs'*, magnifying glass.
- far-guk'-ka*, to overlook.
- far-gukt*, overlooked ; to err through looking too intently.
- far-gun'-na*, to envy.

far-haill', given to crying. Rather a better and more polite expression than *fär-brill'*.

far-hak'-ka, to chop up into small pieces.

far-härd'-ta, to harden.

far-has'-sa, to despise, to hate.

far-hē'-la, to secrete.

far-helt-nis, relation, compact.

far-henk'-ärt, an expression synonymous with devilish, darned, etc.

far-hin'-ar-a, to hinder, or to cause delay by annoyance.

far-hū'-ta, to prevent; to avoid.

far-hud'-l-a, to tangle; to confuse.

far-huñg'-er-a, to starve.

far-hun'-sa, to despoil, to botch.

far'-icht, 1. fear.

2. furrow—made by a plow.

fär'-ich-da, to fear; to be afraid.

fär'-ich-ta, to fear; to be afraid.

far-kâ'-fa, to sell.

fär-kaf'-ta, to notch, by cutting.

fär-kür'-tsa, to shorten.

fär-kür'-tse-ra, to shorten.

fär-kef'-l-l-a, to notch, to cut notches upon an object.

far-ke/-ta, to take, or catch, cold.

far-kērt, deranged, "mixed up."

far-kesh'-dich-a, to furnish food.

far-kin'-dich-a, to make known, or to announce.

far-klä'-gha, to inform upon; to complain; to excuse.

far-klen'-a-ra, to make smaller.

far-knech'-a-ra, to ossify.

far-knip'-pa, to knot, to secure by tying knots.

far-knod'-ll, knotted.

far-ko-lä-bv'-ra, to confuse, to mix.

far-kwed'-sha, to bruise by squeezing.

far-lâ'-fa, to stray; to come to pass or to transpire.

far-laicht', perhaps.

far-lañg'-a, to desire, to long for.

far-lē'-gha, to misplace, to mislay.

far-lē'-ghen-hait, opportunity.

far-lē'-na, to let, to rent.

far-leñg'-ar-a, to lengthen.

fär'-lē-sich, negligent.

fär'-lē-sich-kēd', negligence.

far-lē'-ta, to become discontented.

far-let'-sa, to wrong, to injure or spoil; to maim.

fär'-liñg, farthing.

far-lī'-ra, to lose.

far-lös'-sa, to leave, to desert.

far-lushdt, loss.

far-lush'-der-a, to enjoy one's self.

far-mach'-a, to bequeath.

far-mä'-la, to grind into powder.

far-med'-tsla, to cut fine, to massage.

far-mē'-ra, to increase; to prosper by accretion.

far-mik'-sa, to confuse by mixing.

far-mis'-sa, to miss.

far-müd'-lich, probably.

fär'-na, in front; before.

fär'-na-drāⁿ', ahead, in advance.

fär'-na-drin, in the front part.

fär'-na-druf, on the fore part; a superior position.

fär'-na-här, in advance of.

fär'-na-hvⁿ', to the front.

fär'-na-naus, in advance of.

fär'-nä-naus-b'tsält, prepaid; paid in advance of.

far-nem'-ma, to comprehend or understand; also used in some localities in the sense of feeling aggrieved at what one is saying or doing.

far-nich'-ta, to disown, to destroy.

far'-nis, furnace; a heater.

far-numf', despised, ostracised.

far-nunf', despised.

far-push'-a, to spoil, to make a misfit.

far-rai'-sa, to tear.

fār'-ra-wa, to dye or to color.

fār'-ra-wer, a dyer.

far-rek'-ka, to die, as cattle, to become like carrion.

far-rik'-ka, to displace, to be able to budge.

far-rikt, demented, of unsound mind.

far-rō'-da, to betray.

far-rop'-pa, to pull to pieces; to pluck.

far-run'-s'la, to wrinkle.

fars, for it, before the; contraction of *far des*.

far-sai'^{iv}-ma, to waste time, to neglect, to miss, or to be too late.

far-sau'-a, to soil, to dirty.

far-sau'-fa, to drown.

far-sē'-a, to foresee, to provide.

far-sē'-fa, to drown; to drown one's self.

far-sē'-gha, to spoil by sawing; to saw into pieces.

far-sē'^{iv}-na, 1. to oversee, to administer, to provide beforehand.

2. to mistake, to err.

far-señg'-a, to singe or scorch.

far-senk'-ka, to singe, to scorch.

far-set'-sa, to dislocate; to change by misplacing.

far-shaf'-fa, to work up, to consume material in work.

far-shbâr'-ra, to save for future use, to reserve for emergency.

far-shin'-na, to skin, to abrade the cuticle.

far-shâ'-sa, to shoot away, or consume by shooting away all.

far-shi'^{iv}-ta, to spill.

far-shla'-gha, 1. to knock to pieces.

2. one given to kicking.

far-shlap'-pa, to spill; to make a mess of an undertaking.

far-shle'-fa, to drag away, or to scatter by carrying away.

far-shlō'-fa, to oversleep.

far-shlup'-pa, to secrete, to hide.

far-shmai'-sa, to destroy by throwing.

far-shmak'-ka, to taste.

far-shmel'-sa, to melt, or dissolve.

far-shmār'-ra, to besmear, to soil.

far-shmo'-ka, to darken by smoking.

far-shnai'-da, to cut up, to cut to pieces.

far-shprē'-a, to spread out, to scatter.

far-shprech'-a, 1. to promise, to betroth.

2. an agreement or promise.

far-shpreñg'-a, to cause to burst.

far-shpriñg'-a, to cause to burst.

far-shproch'-a, promised, betrothed.

far-shrai'-wa, to convey by writing.

fār'sht, a verse, or stanza.

fārsh'-ta, heel.

fār-shtänd', understanding, sense.

far-shtē'^{iv}, to understand, to comprehend.

fār-shte'^{iv}ner-a, to petrify.

far-shtech'-a, to pierce, by repeatedly thrusting the instrument.

far-shtek'^{iv}la, to hide, to secrete.

far-shtel'-la, to change, to simulate, or to conduct one's self.

far-shten'-nich, intelligent, intelligible.

far-shtend'-nis, understanding, sense.

far-shtēr'-ra, to disturb.

far-shtik'-ka, to suffocate.

far-shtim'-l-a, to spoil.

far-shtō'-la, one given to pilfering; clandestinely.

far-shtop'-pa, 1. to plug or stop a leak.

2. constipated, clogged.

far-shtop-piñg, constipation.

far-shtopt, constipated, clogged.

far-shtō'-sa, to disown, to reject.

far-shtru'-w'l-a, to dishevel.

- far-shwai'-gha*, to keep to one's self, to be retiring.
- far-shwel'-la*, to swell to excess.
- far-shwēr'-ra*, to vow.
- far-shwīn'-na*, to disappear.
- far-sich'-er-a*, to secure, to insure, or to give indemnity.
- far-sich'-er-iñg*, } security, insu-
far-sich'-er-uñg, } rance.
- far-sin'-dich-a*, to burden one's self by sinning.
- far-sink'-ka*, to sink out of sight.
- far-sof'-ner*, a drunkard, a sot.
- far-such'-a*, to taste; to tempt.
- fart*, off, away.
- fart'-dau-ra*, to continue, to last.
- fär't'l*, a fourth; a quarter of a dollar.
- far-tsē'-la*, to relate, to narrate.
- far-trau'-a*, to confide, to trust.
- far-tsai'-u*, to forgive.
- fär'-tse*, fourteen.
- far-tâ'-gha*, to despair.
- far-tsär'-na*, to anger, or cause to be vexed or angry.
- far-tsē'-gha*, to wait, to tarry.
- far-tsē'-la*, to relate, to narrate.
- far-tsē'-luñg*, a narration, a tale.
- far-ür'-sach-a*, to cause.
- far-wai'-la*, to amuse one's self, to linger.
- far-wâ'-ra*, to guard or protect; to cherish with care.
- far-war'-ka*, to forfeit.
- far-wär't*, delirious, confused.
- far-wär'-ya*, to strangle or to choke.
- far-was'*, why, wherefore.
- far-weks'-'la*, to change, or mistake for one another; to confuse.
- far-wel'-ka*, to wither, or shrivel.
- far-wēⁿ'-na*, to cause children to become spoiled by indulgence; to spoil.
- far-wē'-ra*, to prevent or to hinder, to prohibit; to protect.
- far-wē'-sa*, to moulder, or become spoiled.
- far-wēs'-lich*, that which is liable to moulder, or spoil.
- far'-wich*, colored, varied in color.
- far-wik-'la*, to tangle, to confuse.
- far-wun'-da*, to wound, to maim.
- far-wun'-ner-a*, to be astonished, or to wonder.
- far-yâ'-gha*, to chase away, or to scatter, as game.
- fas*, cask, barrel.
- fas'-sa*, 1. to measure—into bags.
 2. to hive bees; to put bees into hives.
- fâ'-sa-nacht*, Shrove Tuesday.
- fash't*, fast, secure.
- fash't'-a-tsait*, Lent; *lit.*, time of fasting.
- fäs'-nacht*, Shrove Tuesday.
- fäs'-nacht-kuch-a*, doughnuts. Cakes eaten on Shrove Tuesday.
- fa'-ter*, father.
- faul*, lazy; decayed, rotten.
- fau'-la*, 1. to rot, to decay.
 2. to idle, to loaf.
- fau'l-halts'*, diphtheria; sore throat.
- fau'l-hēd*, laziness, idleness; decay.
- fau'-len-tsar*, sluggard, idler, loafer.
- fausht*, fist.
- fech'-ta*, to fight.
- fed*, fat, grease.
- fed'-ar-bēⁿ*, fore leg.
- fed'-ar-fīs*, fore feet.
- fed'-ar-kshär*, harness of leader of a team.
- fed'-arsht*, first, foremost.
- fed'-ar-shunk'-ka*, shoulder—of bacon; *lit.*, fore ham.
- fed'-er*, feather, quill.
- fed'-tich*, fatty, greasy.
- fed'-t'r-dek*, feather bed.
- fed'-t'r-fus-iñg*, bed-tick.
- fed'-t'r-fī'*, poultry.
- fed'-t'r-kai'-t'l*, quill; quill fit for making a pen.

- fed'-t' r-mes'-er*, pen-knife.
fed'-tsa, shreds, fibres.
fel'-gh'l-misht, guano.
fē'-ich, capable, suitable.
fel, skin, pelt.
fēl, for sale; that which may be purchased.
fē'-la, to fail or disappoint.
fēld'-mes-ser, surveyor.
fēld' bred'-ich-ar, chaplain; *lit.*, field preacher.
fē'-ler, fault, error.
fēl'-grif, to miss, an error.
fel'-lich, fully, ample.
fel'-sa, rock, rocks.
fel'-sich, rocky.
fel'-ya, felloe—of a wheel.
fēl'-yor, a year of scarcity.
fen'-du, vendue, public sale.
fen'-du-kräi'-yer, crier or auctioneer at a sale.
fen'-ich'-l, fennel seed, fennel plant.
fens, fence.
fen'-sa-maus, chipmunk; *lit.*, fence-mouse.
fensh'-der, window.
fensh'-ter, window.
fensh'-ter-rām, window sash.
fensh'-ter-rä'-ma, window sash.
fensh'-ter-sitt, window sill.
fensh'-ter-shaid, window pane.
fer, *fär*, *f'r*, for; used as a prefix.
fesht, 1. secure, tight, fast.
 2. a festival, jubilee.
fes'l, a small cask or keg; diminutive of *fas*.
fet, fat, grease.
fet'-ar-bē'-nich, feather legged.
fet'-er, feather, quill.
fet'-kich'-l-chiär, doughnuts; *lit.*, fat cakes, *i. e.*, cakes baked in melted lard.
fī, cattle.
fī'-d'-l-bō'-gha, violin bow.
fī'-d'-r-a, to feed, to nourish.
fiks, a fix, a quandary.
fik'-sa, to fix, to arrange.
fīl, much, many.
fil, colt.
fī'-la, 1. to feel.
 2. sometimes used for *fīl*—many.
fīl'-la, 1. to fill.
 2. sometimes used when speaking of a mare giving birth to a colt.
fīl'-ar-a, various, numerous ones.
fils'-ich, filthy, dirty.
fīl'-s'l, dressing taken from roast fowl, or breast of veal.
fils'-laus, crab-louse, body louse.
finf, *fin'-fa*, five.
finf'-bich-er Mo'-se, Pentateuch; *lit.*, five books of Moses.
finf'-fing'-er-kraut, cinquefoil.
finft, fifth.
fīng'är, finger.
fing'-är-a, to finger; to handle, or to meddle with.
fing'-är-hüt, thimble; *lit.*, finger-hat.
fīng'-är-liñg, finger stall.
fīng'-är-rīng, finger ring.
fīng'-l-la, to sparkle, to glimmer.
fin-ē'-ra, to veneer.
fin'-na, to find or discover.
fin'-ner, finder.
finsh'-der, 1. window.
 2. eclipse, opaque.
finsh'-der-nis, eclipse.
fip, a small silver coin of the value of 6¼ cents, known as *fīb'en-i-bit*.
fīr, four.
fī'-ra, 1. four.
 2. to lead.
fīr'-ek-ich, four cornered, square.
fīr' fēld'-ich, fourfold.
fīrt, fourth.
fish, fish.
fish'-a rau', fishery.
fish'-brūd, spawn.
fish'-gärn, fish net.

fish'-ham'-mer, a net used for fishing; constructed by having an upright handle attached to a hoop, or half hoop fastened to a straight bottom piece, to hold open the bag-shaped net. This is held near deep holes or rocks while an assistant with a long pole starts up the fish.

fish'-ō-ra, gills; *lit.*, fish ears.

fish'-râv'-yer, kingfisher, applied also to cranes, herons, etc.

fish'-shpēⁿ, whalebone; *lit.*, fish chips, or shavings.

flach, flat.

flaicht, perhaps; contraction of *far-laicht'*.

flais, industry, thrift.

flav'-sich, industrious.

flak'-er-ich, flickering, varying.

flak'-ka-ra, to flicker, to flare.

flaks, flax.

flam, flame.

fla-nel', flannel.

flang-gv'-ra, to flounder, to rove.

flash, flask.

flē, flea.

flech'-ta, to plait.

fled'-ter-wish, feather duster.

fled'.t'r-maus, butterfly.

fle'gh'l, a flail, used in threshing.

fle'-gh'l a, to thresh with a flail.

fle'-gh'l-haft, scurrilous, impertinent.

flē'graut, smart-weed.

flek, a speck, or spot.

flek'-ich, spotted.

fleks, tendon, sinew.

flēsh, flesh, meat.

fliv'-gha, to fly.

fliv'-gh'l, wing, wings; a vane.

flik, full fledged.

flik'-ka, to mend, to patch.

flindt, a gun.

flind'-ta-kol-wa, gun-stock.

flind'-ta-lâf, gun barrel.

flind'-ta shuft, gun stock.

flink, quick, active.

flis'-sich, eruptive, or liable to cutaneous eruptions.

flitsh'-a, to slip off.

flitsh'-cr, a quick slap, or crack of a whip.

flō, flea.

flok, flake, also used in some portions to designate a flock (of birds).

flōr, floor.

fluch, a curse.

fluch'-a, to swear, to use profane words.

flucht, flight.

flus, rheumatism.

flus'-fed'-ter-a, flins.

flus'-ka-rel'-la, amber beads, employed by hanging to children's necks to remove eruptive affections, etc.

flus'-sich, scrofulous, eruptive; liable to affections resulting from impoverished blood or hereditary affections of the skin.

fod'.r-a, to ask for, to demand.

fo'-gh'l, bird.

fol, full.

folk, people, nation.

folk'-sâgha, folk-lore; *lit.*, folk saying.

fol'-kun'-ma, mature, perfect.

fol'-licht, full moon; *lit.*, full light.

fol'-mânt, full moon.

fol'-shen-dich, complete.

fol'-ya, 1. to obey, or to comply with.

2. consequences, results.

fōr, before, in front.

fōr'-dref'-lich, excellent.

fōr'-el'-ta-ra, ancestors; *lit.*, fore parents.

fōr'-fet'-ar, ancestors; *lit.*, fore fathers.

fōr'-geñg-ar, ancestors.

för' -här, previously, hitherto.

för' -hald' -ta, to upbraid, to reiterate.

för' -icht, fear, dread.

för' -lê' -sa, to read in advance. The pastor formerly read each line of a verse or stanza, when the congregation sang it, proceeding thus through the whole hymn. Originated on account of scarcity of books in those times.

för' -lê' -sich' -kai', negligence.

för' -nâ' -ma, given name; *pro nomen*.

för' -nem' -ma, to undertake, to venture, to purpose.

för' -nem' mes, an undertaking, a venture.

för' -nem' sht, the best, superior.

för' -sê' -na, to foresee, to anticipate or to provide beforehand.

för' -shma' -sa, to accuse.

för' -shtê' -ar, deacon—in a church.

för' -sich' -lich, cautious, circumspect.

för' -shtel' -lîng, foreboding.

för' -shus, overshoot.

för' -tsî' -gha, to prefer, to choose in preference to another.

för' -tsugh, preference, choice.

för' -tsuk, preference, choice.

för' -wil' -sich, forward, indiscreet.

f'r, contraction of *fer*, *far*, and *fär*, for.

frâ, wife, woman.

frai', free.

frai' -a' -raî', courtship.

frai' -ge' -wa, to set free; to give liberty or freedom.

frai' -ge' -nich, liberal, charitable.

frai' -hêd, liberty, freedom.

frai' -los' -sa, to liberate; *lit.*, to let off.

fraind, friend.

fraind' -lich, friendly.

fraind' -shaft, 1. friendship, acquaintance.

2. relationship, kinship.

fraindt, friend.

frain' -shaft, 1. friendship.

2. relationship, kinship.

frai' -wil' -ich, voluntarily.

frak' -tû' -ra, 1. Gothic figures, or type.

2. to write in old German or Gothic characters.

fram, pious, sanctified.

fran' -s' l, fringe; tatter.

fran' -s' -l' -a, 1. to fringe, to tear in tatters.

2. *pl.* of *fran' -s' l*.

frans' -lich, fringed.

fran' -sôs', syphilis-venereal disease; *lit.*, Frenchman.

frats' -ich, foppish and impertinent.

frê' -a, to rejoice, to be glad.

frech, impertinent, saucy.

frê' -lich, 1. happy, joyful.

2. certainly, assuredly.

frê' -lîng, spring.

frem, strange.

fres' -sa, to eat gluttonously; to devour or bolt food.

frî, early.

frî' -ab' -l, early apple; *i. e.*, harvest apple.

frî' -da, peace.

frî' -dens' -rich' -dar, justice of the peace.

frîd' -lich, peaceable, amicable.

frî' -ra, to freeze, to be cold.

frish, fresh.

fris' -s' l, a fine rash, such as first appears in scarlatina, measles, etc.

frî' -yor, spring.

frô, glad, pleased.

frôg, a question, an inquiry.

frô' -gha, to ask, to inquire.

frôk, a query, question.

frosch, frog; tree frog.

frots'-hans, a conceited braggart, a fop.

frots'-ich, pompous, foppish, impertinent.

frucht, grain, cereals.

frucht'-bâr, fruitful.

frucht'-kam-mer, granary.

frucht'-krân, beard, of ear of grain.

frucht'-plan-sa, cereals.

fû'-'der, feed, fodder.

fuf'-tse, fifteen.

fuf'-tsët, fifteenth.

fuf'-tsich, fifty.

fuks, fox; sorrel color (as of horse).

fuks'-gaul, sorrel horse.

fum, from, from the; contraction of *fun dem*.

fum'-b'la, to fumble, to feel for a thing in an awkward manner.

fun, of, from.

funk'-ka, spark.

funk'-'l-a, to sparkle, to scintillate.

fun'-'m, from him, from it; from *fun im*, and *fun em*.

fun'-nä-rä, from her; contraction of *fun ära*.

für, a team.

für'-gē-schel, horse whip, used by teamsters.

für'-man, teamster.

fūs, foot.

fus'-sar, fuzz, delicate fibres as of lint or cotton.

fus'-sar-a, to fuzz, or become fuzzy.

fus'-ar-ich, fuzzy.

fūs'-gēng-er, pedestrian.

g, g', gä, ga, ge, employed as a prefix to denote past tense.

gäb, gift, donation.

gä-bai', building.

gä-belk', beams.

gä-bēd', prayer; toasted.

gä-bēl', prayer.

ga bikt', stooped, bowed.

ga-bis', bit, teeth—as a set.

ga-blät', blood, circulation of blood; bloom.

ga-bod', bid, offer.

ga-bō'-ra, born.

ga-bort', birth.

ga-borts' däk, birth-day.

ga braich'-lich, customary.

ga-brauch', custom, habit.

ga-brauch'-lich, customary.

ga-broch'-a, broken; ruptured—hernia.

ga-brocht', brought.

ga-bro'-fa-tsait', predicted, foretold.

ga-bund, bundle—as of straw.

ga-bun'-na, bound, tied; also used to signify apprenticed.

ga-dank'-ka, thoughts, impressions.

ga-därt', dried.

gü-decht'-nis, memory, mind.

gü-dicht', poem.

gü-äir', an animal.

gü ärai', true, faithful.

gü drenk', beverage, drink of any kind.

gü-dshumpt, jumped.

gü-dū^u', done; past tense of *tse dūⁿ*—to do.

gü-duld', patience.

ga-duld'-tich, patient; docile.

gaf'-fa, to stare, to look idly, to gape at.

gü-grish, loud noise of voices, yelling; great ado in talking.

ga-hör'-sam, obedient.

gai'-ar, turkey buzzard.

gai'-gher, a fiddler.

galk, violin.

gail, horses; *pl.* of *gaul*.

gails'-dok-ter, farrier.

gails'-kesht, horse chestnut.

gaisht, ghost, spirit, apparition.

gaits, avarice.

gaits'-hals, miser.

gaits'-ich, miserly, stingy.

guk'-'l, egg.

gā-krai'-der, 1. herbs and plants used in domestic cooking and medicine.

2. mystical manœuvres, *hocus pocus*.

gā-krai'-der-sup, vegetable soup.

gak'-sa, to cackle—like a hen.

gal', 1. bile.

2. gallon.

gal'-ar-ich, soused pig's feet.

gā-lārndt', learned, educated.

gā-lē'-gha-hēdt, opportunity, occasion, chance.

ga lē'-gh'n-hēt, opportunity, chance.

gā lind, mild, smooth, gentle.

gā liñg, lungs, liver and heart of slaughtered animal.

gā-lēr'-sam-kēd, learning, erudition.

gā-tīht', loved, beloved.

gal-lūn', gallon.

gal'-rī-wa, ruta бага—variety of tur-nip.

gal'-ya, gallows.

gam'-ber, camphor.

gā-mēⁿⁱ', congregation.

gā-mēⁿⁱ'-sheft-lich, in common, pertaining to the union of the whole number of persons.

gā-mīs', vegetables; usually applied as served on the table.

gā-mis', had to, obliged, compelled.

gām'-la, to gamble, to play for stakes.

gā-mech', a construction, make-up; applied also to the genital organs.

gā-mūt^{na}', to remind.

gā nau', exact, precise.

gāñg, hall or entrance, passage way.

gāñg'-a, gone, went; passed.

gans, 1. goose.

2. entirely, entire, whole.

gan'-sard, gander.

ga-nunk', enough, sufficient.

gār. 1. quite.

2. sufficiently cooked, or completed.

gār'-ā-wā, 1. to tan.

2. to thrash.

gār'-ā-wer, tanner.

gār'-da, garden.

gār-dān', guardian.

gār'-d'l-ār, gardener (rare).

gār'-d'n-ār, gardener.

gar-dūⁿⁱ', calico.

gä-recht', just, justice; equitable.

gä-rech'-tich-kēd, justice; satisfaction.

gar'-i-gh'l, windpipe, trachea, *pomum adami*.

gar'-i-ghla, to gargle.

gä-rīng', slight, trifling; sometimes used to signify exact, careful.

ga-rīngsh't, slightest, least.

ga-risht, prepared; scaffolding.

ga-rish'-hols, a put-log.

gār'-ken-ni, none, none at all.

gār'-kens, none at all.

gār'n, 1. yarn.

2. a net.

gār'n, willingly, gladly.

gār'-net, not at all.

gārsh'-ta, barley.

gār'-t'l-a, to garden, or cultivate a garden.

gār'-tshel, cordial.

gä-ruch', smell, odor.

gār'-wer, tanner.

gār'-wer-ai', tannery.

gār'-wer-grüb, tanner's vat, for soaking hides in tan, or lime.

gaul, horse.

gaund, dress, frock.

gaunsh, a swing.

gaun'-sha, to swing.

gä'-wa, alms.

ga'-wel, fork, bifurcation.

ga'-wel-tsink'-ka, prong of a fork.

ga-we'-na, to accustom, or habituate.

ga-wis'-sa, 1. conscience.

2. certain, specified.

3. shown; past tense of *tse wais'-sa*.

ga-wēr', firearm, gun.

ga-yam'-mar, moaning, lamentation.

ge, go, to go.

gēⁿ, to go.

gē'-a, go, to go; this form is of seldom occurrence.

ge-blatshd', sounded in imitation of splashing, or slapping.

ge-blēcht', bleached, whitened.

ge-draī', obedient, faithful.

ge-denk'ka, to remember, to recall.

ge-dim'-m'l'd, thundered.

ge-dish'-d'l-īrd', distilled.

ge'-ghend, region, locality, neighborhood.

gēl, yellow.

gel, is it not so?

geld, 1. money.

2. is it not?

geld'-sak, purse; *lit.*, money bag.

ge-lēg', layer, or layers.

geV'-la, is it not so?

gēl'-rīp, carrot; *lit.*, yellow turnip.

gēl'-shpēcht, flicker or yellow hammer (—*Colaptes auratus*).

gēl'-sucht, jaundice.

gēl'-weshp, yellow jacket (insect).

gens'-blum, daisy.

gē'-ra, to ferment.

ge-run'-na, 1. curdled, coagulated.

2. leaked.

gēs, goat, goats.

gesh'-der, yesterday.

gēsh'-el, a whip.

ge-tso'-gha, removed; pulled.

ge'-wa, to give, to donate.

ge-wid'-der, lightning.

ge-wid'-d'r-rūt, lightning rod.

gfal'-la, 1. fell.

2. to be pleased with.

gfecht, fight, fighting, battle.

gfel'-ich-kait, satisfaction, favor.

gfel'-ich-kēd, satisfaction, favor.

gfelkdt, fallowed.

gfēr'-lich, dangerous.

gfīl, feeling, sympathy.

gfloch'-ta, plaited.

gfōr, danger, peril, risk.

gfrō'-ra, 1. frozen.

2. to have been cold.

gfūld, fooled, imposed upon.

gfun'-na, found, discovered.

g'gos'-sa, 1. cast—in a mould.

2. poured, from a sprinkler.

g'hēs, command, order; a saying.

gich'-ter-ra, convulsions.

gicht'-rōs, peony.

gift, poison.

gift'-shwam, toadstool—*agaric*.

gik'-sa, 1. to stick or stab, to nudge into one's ribs.

2. to snicker, to giggle.

gil'-ler-ī, killdeer plover.

gin'-nī-hink-'l, guinea fowl.

gip'-p'l, spire, apex, on the summit.

gips, gypsum, plaster of Paris.

gī'-sa, 1. to sprinkle with a sprinkling pot.

2. to cast, in moulds.

gīs'-kan, watering pot.

gi'-w'l, gable.

ge'-w'wend, gable end.

gi'-w'l-ēnd, gable end.

glab'-bōrt, clapboard, pailing.

gluf, key of piano or organ.

glaf'-fīr, piano forte.

glâ'-gha, to complain, to enter complaint.

glai, soon.

glai'-a, bran.

glai^{ch}, equal.

glai^{ch}'-a, to like, to admire.

glai^{ch}'-ge-wicht, balance, scales; *lit.*, equal weight.

glâk, complaint.

glai^{ch}'-nis, parable; comparison, equal.

glans, lustre, reflection.

glâ'-wa, to believe, belief.

glàs, glass.

glat, smooth.

glēⁿ, small, little.

glē'-ā, clover.

glē'-āa, to clothe.

glēdt, article of clothing, garment.

glēm'-ma, to pinch, to jamb.

glēⁿ-ni-shlañg'-a war'-ts'l, "small snake-root," Virginia snake-root (*Serpentaria virginiana*).

glensht, smallest.

glēn'-sa, to shine.

glēs, rut, wheel track.

glē-sūr', glazing, gloss.

glēt'-ta, burdock.

glī'-dich, red hot.

glīdt, a member—part of body ; member of an association.

glīk'-ers, marbles ; testicles.

glīsh-ich, slippery, icy.

glīt'-s'r-a, to glitter.

glīt'-s'r-ich, glittering, shiny.

glō'-a, claws ; a staple.

glō'-a-fet, neats'-foot oil.

glō'-a-fūs, cloven foot.

glōf'-der, a cord—of wood.

glok, bell.

glok'-ka-blum, columbine.

gluk, a hen.

gluk'-ka, to cluck—like a hen.

glump'-a, a lump, a heap.

g'mâd, 1. swath.

2. measure or part, equal to a portion, as one being able to contend with or doing as well as the others.

gnâd, grace.

gnâ'-da, grace, piety.

gnar'-ra, 1. to growl.

2. projection on the trunk of a tree, a spur or burr.

gnar'-ish, apt or prone to growl.

gnârsh'-a, to gnash—as the teeth.

gnar'-shich, gnarled, or knotty.

gnech'-'l, small bone ; digital joints.

gnēd'-lich, gracious.

gnetsh'-ich, cartilaginous ; "gristle."

gnik, vertebral joint of the neck ; applied to the back of the neck.

gnoch'-a, bone, bones.

gnoch'-a-yâr'-i-gh'l, skeleton.

gnoch'-ich, bony ; lean.

gnop, 1. button.

2. a knot.

gnop'-holts, buttonwood tree, sycamore.

gnop'-loch, button hole.

g'num'-ma, taken, required.

gōdt, godmother.

gold, gold.

gold'-am'-shel, Baltimore oriole ; *lit.*, gold robin.

gol'-den-dūr, golden tincture.

gōlt, gold.

Got, God.

go-w'r-nār', governor.

grâb, grave.

grâd, straight, exact, right, now ;

grâd a-uek', right away, immediately.

grâm'-bī-ra, cranberries.

grân, 1. crown.

2. barb, of the ear of grain.

3. fishbone, of thin sharp form—as the ribs.

grâⁿ-na, stop-cock ; spigot.

gra'-w'l-a, to crawl ; to grovel.

grē'-ûk, corn—on the foot.

grīsh-ār', a syringe.

grīsh-ār'-iñg, an injection.

grīsh-ār'-ra, to give an enema with a syringe.

grōb, coarse, rude.

g'rock'-a, smelled, scented.

grot, toad (—*bufo*).

grot'-ta-bal-sem, pennyroyal ; *lit.*, toad balsam.

grüb, a hole or pit.
grüb'-hak, a pick-axe.
grüb'-pa, to grub, or dig with a pick, or hoe.
grum', crooked.
grum'-bär, potato.
grum'-bär, potato.
grum'-buk-lich, hunch-backed ; round-shouldered.
grum'-la, to grumble, to growl.
grum'-lich, given to grumbling, or to growling.
grund'-nis, peanut.
grund'-sau, ground hog.
grusht, crust.
grus'-l-bär, gooseberry.
grus'-lich, gristly.
gsa'ng, a song ; singing.
gsät, told, said.
gsel'-shaft, association, society.
gshär, 1. harness.
 2. implements or tools.
 3. crockery, dishes.
gshbas, sport, fun, amusement.
gshait, intelligent, smart.
gshē'-da, divorced.
gsheft, work, occupation, business.
gshenk, gift, present.
gshicht, tale, narrative, story.
gshikt, 1. expert, clever.
 2. sent—past tense of *tse' shik'-ka*, to send.
gshlecht, family or branch of family, clan, gens ; generation.
gshnak, taste.
gshprēch, conversation.
gshprōch, language, speech ; an axiom, saying.
gshfalt, a frame ; a wooden structure.
gshte'-a, to acknowledge, to own up to.
gsholl'-a, scolded ; a thing to be avoided on account of its being badly spoken of.

gshtopt'-a-fol', filled to the utmost ; stuffed to the limit of capacity.
gshwä'-ra, a boil ; boils.
gshwind, quick, fast, hurry.
gshwindt, quick, in haste, hurry.
gshwisch'-da-ra, children of the same mother, brothers and sisters.
gshwisch'-der-kin'-ner, cousins.
gsicht, face.
gsöf'-fa, drunk, intoxicated.
gsundt, well, healthy.
gsund'-hēt, health.
g'tsif'-fer, 1. markings made with a pen or pencil ; calculations.
 2. insects ; small animal life in general.
g'-tso'-gha, moved, pulled.
g'-tswil'-ichd, twilled.
guk, look, a look, a view.
guk'-gum'-mer, a cucumber.
guk'-ka, to look, to see, to behold.
guk'-uk, a cuckoo.
gum'-a, 1. gum tree.
 2. to gum, to paste with mucilage.
 3. the gums.
gum'-mer, a cucumber.
gus, a casting.
güt, good.
güt'-rīch-ich, fragrant.
g'-walt, strength, power.
g'-walt'-ich, powerful.
g'wärb', joint.
g'wärts, spices ; garden plants used in cooking.
g'-weks', tumor, growth.
g'-welb', arch ; roof of a vault.
g'-wän'-lich, usually, ordinarily.
g'-wicht', weight.
g'-win', 1. gain.
 2. thread of a screw.
g'-wis', certainly, assuredly.
g'-wis'-sa, 1. conscience.
 2. shown ; past tense of *tse wai'-sa*, to show.

- g'wit'-'r*, thunder, thunder-storm, lightning.
- g'wit'-'r-rūt*, lightning rod.
- g'wolt*, wanted, desired, wished.
- g'wun'-'ner'd*, wondered.
- häär*, here, hither.
- hää'-ra*, to hear.
- häärdt*, a herd, flock, drove.
- håbt*, chief, principal.
- håb'-'sum'*, principal at interest.
- haf'-'fa*, an earthen pot, or jar.
- haft*, 1. rivet, clasp.
2. eye, for hooking on dresses —hook and eye.
- håi*, hay.
- haich'-'la*, to simulate.
- haich'-'lar*, hypocrite.
- haich'-'lar-ai*, hypocrisy.
- håi'-'da*, heathen.
- håi'-'et*, haying season.
- haif'-'ich*, numerous, in quantity, plentiful.
- haif'-'la*, to heap up, to gather into a heap.
- haifts*, heavens.
- håi'-'la*, to cry, to weep.
- håi'-'land*, Saviour.
- håi'-'lich*, holy, sacred.
- håil'-'müt'l*, remedy.
- håi'-'ar-åt*, wedding.
- håi'-'ar-a*, to marry.
- hair'-'ra*, to marry.
- håi'-'r'-'ich*, desirous of marriage.
- håi'-'ref*, hay rick.
- håi'-'shrek er*, grasshopper.
- håis'-'lich*, domestic.
- håit*, to-day.
- håil'-'se-dågs*, at the present time; now-a-days.
- hak*, hoe.
- hak'-'ka*, 1. to chop, or to cut.
2. to whip.
- hak'-'l*, a hackle.
- hak'-'l-a*, to hackle (as flax).
- hak'-'mes-ser*, cleaver; *lit.*, chop knife.
- halb*, half.
- halb'-'lai-na*, half linen — linsey-woolsey.
- halb'-'nacht*, midnight; *lit.*, half night.
- halb'-'shti'-'w'l*, "half boots," gaiters.
- halb'-'shtreñg*, chains forming the end of traces.
- halb'-'yêr'-'ish*, half-yearly; six months old.
- hal'-'da*, to hold, to retain.
- hådt*, halt, stop.
- hal'-'tar*, halter.
- hal'-'tar-r'i'-'ma*, halter strap.
- hålm*, a stalk of grass or grain, a blade.
- håls*, neck, throat.
- håls'-'aus-tsê-ruñg*, laryngitis; applied also to bronchitis.
- håls'-'band*, collar, neck band.
- håls'-'dûch*, muffler, neckerchief.
- håls'-'gnik*, neck joint.
- håls'-'grû-gha*, cravat.
- håls'-'wê*, sore-throat.
- hal'-'ta*, to hold, to retain, to secure.
- hal'-'unk*, a rascal.
- hal'-'wer*, half.
- hal'-'w'r-gaul*, dock; *lit.*, half-horse.
- ham'-'el*, a calf; a lubberly fellow.
- ham'-'mar*, hammer.
- ham'-'mar-shlak*, scales of iron, resulting from forging or hammering; dross.
- hå'-'na*, rooster.
- hand*, hand.
- hand'-'dûch*, towel; *lit.*, hand cloth.
- han'-'d'l*, trade, commerce, exchange.
- hand'-'låñg-er*, assistant; tender, hod-carrier.
- hand'-'ri-gh'l*, hand rail, bannisters.
- hand'-'wår-ik*, trade, occupation.
- hand'-'wår-iks-g'shår*, tools, implements.

- hand'-wār-iks-lait*, laborers, work-
ing-people.
hand'-wār-iks-man, mechanic.
hand'-wār-k, trade, occupation.
hanft, hemp.
hang, 1. a bracket for dishes or food.
 2. slope, declivity.
hans, "Jack," foolish fellow.
hans'-warsht, a clown.
här, Lord, Mr.
hü'-ra, to hear; to obey.
hü'-ra-fo'-gh'l, jay-bird.
hä'-räs-sâ-gha, hearsay.
härbsht, autumn; fall of the year.
hard, hard.
här'-da, to harden.
häd'-gräs, herd grass; pasture.
har'-dich, hurry, quick.
hard'-lai-wich, constipated.
harf, harp.
har'-ich-a, to hear, to listen.
här'-kum-ma, origin, source from
 which, to come from.
här'-lich, lordly, happy, jubilant.
harn, horn.
härn, brain.
harn'-e-sel, hornet.
harn'-ich, horny.
harn'-iüg, February.
härn'-shäl, skull.
härn'-shē-d'l, upper portion of crani-
 um.
härsh, deer.
härsh'-arn-gaisht, ammonia.
härsh'-flësh, venison.
härsh'-gräs, millet.
här'-shtam'-ma, to descend from,
 origin.
härts, heart; courage.
hart, hard.
härts, gum, as an exudation on
 trees.
härts'-af-tich, courageous.
härts' fel, pericardium.
härts'-ich, resinous, gummy
härts'-ich, hearty, dear.
- härts'-klop'-pa*, palpitation of the
 heart.
härts'-shtō-sa, palpitation of the
 heart.
härts'-war-tsel, tap root.
häs, hare, rabbit.
has, hatred, dislike.
hâ'-sa-glē'-a, sorrel; *lit.*, rabbit
 clover.
hash'-bid'-el, hospital.
hash' pel, 1. a reel.
 2. a silly fellow.
has'-l-hek'-ka, hazel brush.
has'-l-nus, hazelnut.
has'-l'r, hostler.
has'-sa, to hate, to dislike.
has'-wip, cow-hide, whip.
haubt'-shtik, chief portion.
hauch, breath.
hauch'-a, to breathe; to expel
 breath through the open
 mouth.
haw'-fa, heap.
hawns, hound.
haunt, hound.
haus, 1. house.
 2. outside, out.
haus'-rödt, furniture.
haus'-gshtai'-er, necessary furni-
 ture, etc., for housekeeping.
haut, skin, pelt.
ha'-wa, have; *tse ha'-wa*, to have.
ha'-was-wärt, worth having.
ha'-wer, oats.
ha'-w'r, oats.
ha'-w'r-gēs, katydid.
hē, height.
hēb'-gärn, dip net.
hēch'-er, higher.
hēchsht, highest.
hecht, pike—a fish.
hecht'-graut, pickerel-weed.
hech'-tsa, to pant.
hef'-ner, potter.
heft'-ich, with strength, powerful.
hek'-l-cha, crochet needle.

- hek'-ka*, brambles, briars ; dry branches or shrubs.
hek'-'l-a, to crochet.
heks, witch, sorceress.
hek'-sa-glâ-wa, belief in witches ; superstition.
hek'-sa-glâ-wish, superstitious.
hek'-sa-kim'-m'l, Stramonium, jimson weed.
hek'-sar-ai, sorcery ; shamanism.
hēksht, highest.
heks'-'l, straw chop—for feed.
heks'-'l-fū'-der, chop feed.
hē'-lar, concealer, one who hides.
hēV-mit'l, remedy.
hel, 1. clear, bright.
 2. hell, hades.
hel'-fa, to help, to assist.
helft, half.
hēV-iñg, hollow, cavity.
helm, helve.
hem, shirt.
hēm, home.
hē'-met, a home.
hēm'-gf'il, home feeling.
hēm'-g'macht, domestic or home-made.
hēm'-lich, secret ; homely, not pretty.
hem'-'r-prais, wristband.
hēm'-tsus, homeward.
hēm'-wē, home sick, yearning to be at home ; *nostalgia*.
hend'-ich, handy, convenient.
heng'-'l, bunch.
henk, 1. handle.
 2. a swinging shelf.
henk'-ar, haugman.
henk'-bauch, paunch.
henk'-ka, to hang, to suspend.
henksht, stallion.
hensh'-iñg, glove, mitten.
hē'-sa, 1. heel.
 2. to command, to ask, to request.
 3. to call or designate a person or thing.
- hes'-lich*, disgusting, disagreeable, ugly, shabby.
het, had, would, could.
hēt, height.
het'-sa, to set a dog at, to urge.
he'-wai-sa, crowbar.
hēⁿ, 1. thither, towards, to another place.
 2. exhausted, "done for."
hēbsht, pretty.
hēft, hip.
hēk'-ar-a, 1. hickory.
 2. to whip, or punish.
hēk'-ar-i, hickory.
hēk'-ar-nus, hickory nut.
hēⁿ-leñg-lich, sufficient.
hēlf, help, aid.
hēls'-n'r-ham'-ar, mallet ; *lit.*, wooden hammer.
him'l, heaven ; sky.
him'-'l-fart-dâg', Ascension day.
him'-lish, heavenly.
him'-mēl^o, heaven ; sky.
hi'-na, behind, back.
hi'-na-drâⁿ, behind, behind-hand.
hi'-na-drin, in the hind part.
hi'-na-druf, on the rear part.
hi'-na-naiⁿ, into, or by way of, the rear part.
hi'-na-nō', subsequently ; afterwards, in the rear.
hin'-ar-gēⁿ, to deceive.
hin'-ar-lich, troublesome, obstructing.
hin'-ar-ra, to hinder, or delay.
hin'-arsht, hindmost.
hin'-ar-shunk'-a, ham ; *lit.*, hind ham, in contradistinction to shoulder, "fore ham," *fel'-ar-shunk'-a*.
hin'-er-om, behind the ; contraction of *hin'-er dem*.
hink'-el, chicken, fowl ; poultry.
hink'-el-ke'-wich, chicken coop.
hink'-el-shtal, chicken coop ; *lit.*, chicken stable, or pen.

hin'-nich, after.

hīn'-rich-ta, 1. to bring to ruin ; to spoil.

2. to direct to a desired place.

hīn'-shlārd'-tsa, to tumble headlong.

hī'-sich, native, relative to region spoken of.

hit, hut.

hī'-ta, to guard, to watch or protect.

hīv'-mach-ärn, milliner, one who makes bonnets.

hits, heat ; fever.

hit'-sa, to heat, to warm.

hits'-ich, feverish, heated.

hits'-pok-ka, prickly heat.

hi'-w'l, hill, mound, hillock.

hi'-w'l-ich, hilly, undulating.

hōch, high, elevated.

hōch'-ach ta, to esteem.

hoch'-tsich, wedding.

hōf, yard.

hof'-niñg, hope, expectation.

hok'-ka, to seat one's self.

hō'-ka, hook.

hok'-ka, to sit, to seat one's self.

The word is not a polite form.

hōl, hollow.

hō'-la, to fetch, to bring.

hō'-land-war'-ts'l, elecampane.

hol'-ler, elder (alder bush).

hols, wood.

hols'-blats, place for chopping wood.

hols'-buk, saw-buck.

hols'-kō-la, charcoal.

hōl'-wēk, sunken roadway ; *lit.*, hollow way or road.

hop, hop (*pl.* *hop'-pa*—hops).

hop'l, hobble.

hop'-p'l-a, to hobble.

hōr, hair ; fur, on the skin.

hos'-sa, pantaloons.

hos'-sa-dre'-är, suspenders.

hos'-l-a, to raffle.

hot, has.

ho'-w'l, plane.

ho'-w'l-bank, carpenter's workbench
ho'-w'l-shpēn, shavings ; *lit.*, plane-chips.

hud'l, tatter, rag.

hud'-la, 1. to hasten ; to work in a careless manner.

2. to clean out a bake oven previous to depositing the articles to be baked.

hud'-ler, a rod with a rag attached for removing ashes from the oven.

hud'-lich, hasty, careless.

hud'v'-lum-pa, a rag used for cleaning ashes out of a bake oven.

hud'-s'l-a, uncut dried fruit.

huds'-lich, shriveled, dried.

hūf, hoof.

hūf'-ai-sa, horse shoe.

hum'-m'l, bumble-bee.

hundt, dog.

hundts'-shäl, dog kennel.

hūñg'-ar, hunger.

hūñg'-ar-a, to hunger, to long for.

hūñg'-ar-ich, hungry.

hūñg'-ars-nōd, famine.

hun'-na, down, off the top.

hun'-ich, honey.

hun'-ich-fo'gh'l, humming-bird.

hun'-ich-sok'l, honeysuckle ; woodbine.

hun''rt, hundred.

hun'-rt-yēr-ich, centennial.

hun'-rt-yōr, century.

huns'-dā-gha, dog-days.

huns'-graut, toad flax.

hup'-sa, to hop, to skip.

hūr, whore, prostitute.

hūr'-a-kind, bastard ; *lit.*, whore's child.

hūsh'-ta, to cough ; cough.

hūt, hat.

hūt'-mach-er, hatter.

hutsh, colt.

hutsh'-el, a colt.

hutsh'-l-i, a colt.

ich, I.
im, in the; contraction of *in dem*.
īm, bee.
īm-ū-fres'-ser, bee eater, bee martin
 (*Tyrannus carolinensis*).
īm'-a-kārb', bee hive; *i. e.*, bee
 basket.
īm'-a-rōs, honeycomb.
īm'-ber, ginger.
īm'-mens, ant.
ī'-ments, ant.
īm'-er, always.
īm'-er-fart, always, constantly.
īm'-er-mēⁿ, evermore; constantly
 increasing.
īm'-er-wēr'-end, lasting forever.
īm'-r, always.
ims, meal.
ims'-tsait, meal time.
ī'-na, theirs, to them.
īm'-ar-līch, internal; internally;
 the interior.
īm'-dres-sa, interest.
īm'-ga-waid, entrails, viscera.
īm'-haldt, contents.
ims, in the; contraction of *in des*.
īsh, Indian.
īm'-sha-rob'-er, rubber, India rubber.
īsh'-īng, Indian; Indians.
īm'-shī-nīr', engineer.
īm'-shīng-rob'-ber, India rubber.
īsh'-līch, tallow.
īm'-wen-nīch, inside.
īr'-tsa, to address one with "ir,"
 a polite form.
is, is.
ish, is (rare).
ī'-wer, past, gone by; over.
ī'-wer-ai'-la, to be over hasty.
ī'-wer-al, everywhere.
ī'-wer-aus', exceedingly.
ī'-wer-bī'-da, to overbid; to outbid.
ī'-wer-bin'-na, to bind over.
ī'-wer-dek, coverlet.
ī'-wer-draī'-wa, to overdraw; to ex-
 aggerate.

ī'-wer-dref'-fa, to surpass; to excel.
ī'-wer-em, over the; contraction of
ī'-wer dem.
ī'-wer-flus, an overflow; surplus.
ī'-wer-ge-lārnd, crack-brained; *lit.*,
 over educated.
ī'-wer'-häär'-ra, to overhear, to
 learn by accident.
ī'-wer-handt, overhand; control.
ī'-wer-haubt, generally, in general.
ī'-wer-hos'-sa, overalls; *lit.*, over-
 pants.
ī'-wer-ich, left over; not desired.
ī'-wer-ksaid, conceited; *lit.*, over-
 wise.
ī'-wer-lū-fu, to overwalk one's self.
ī'-wer-lē-gha, 1. to meditate; to con-
 sider.
 2. to admonish.
ī'-wer-līf'-er-a, to deliver, or to hand
 over.
ī'-wer-lī'-we-ra, to deliver, or hand
 over.
ī'-wer-mach'-a, to make over; to re-
 peat.
ī'-wer-ma'-ri-ya, day after to-mor-
 row.
ī'-wer-nem'-ma, to overtake.
ī'-wers, over it; contraction of *ī'-wer es*
ī'-wer-set'-sa, to translate.
ī'-wer-shrift, superscription.
ī'-wer-shtu-dīr', over-studied, over-
 worked by study.
ī'-wer-shū, overshoe; rubbers.
ī'-wer-shwem'-mīng, inundation;
 flood.
ī'-wer-sich'-tīch, cross-eyed.
ī'-wer-tsai'-gha, to convince.
ī'-wer-tsuk, casing for feather bed.
ī'-wer-tswār'-ich, 1. contrary, obsti-
 nate.
 2. crosswise.
ī'-wer-wai'-sa, to convince; to show
 proof.
ī'-wer-wel'-dīch-a, to overcome; to
 conquer.

i'-ver-win-na, to prevail ; to win
over.

i'-w'l, 1. nausea ; nauseating.

2. evil, bad.

i'-w'l-a, to nauseate ; to sicken.

i'-w'l-dē'-l'r, malefactor, criminal.

i'-w'l-ich, nauseating ; nauseated.

i'-w'r, past, gone by ; over.

i'-w'r-ä-wail, after awhile ; shortly.

kabt, had ; from German *gehabt*.

ka-dol'-ish, Catholic.

kâ'-d'r, tom cat.

kâ'-fa, to buy.

kâf'-lait, merchants, purchasers.

kâf'-man, merchant, purchaser.

kaft, a notch, a gap or divide on
hills or mountains.

kaft'-ta, to notch.

kaft'-ich, notched.

kaich'-a, to pant.

kâi'-d'l, a wedge, a plug.

kaim, a germ.

kâi'-ser, emperor.

kâi'-ser-düm, empire.

kalb, calf.

kal'-bashi, calabash.

kalb'-flësh, veal.

kalb'-fel, calf skin.

kalbs'-haut, calf skin.

ka-len'-är, almanac ; calendar.

ka'-letsh, college.

ka'-ik, lime.

ka'-ik-of'-fa, lime kiln.

ka'-ik-shtēⁿ, limestone.

kalk, lime.

kal'-mus, calamus.

kalt, cold.

kalt'-mē'-sel, cold chisel.

ka'-ma, cogs—of a wheel.

ka-mē', camel.

kam'-mer, chamber ; spare-room.

ka-mil'-la, chamomile.

kam'-ràd, cog-wheel.

kan, 1. a can.

2. to be able to.

kan'-d'l, spout.

kan'-d'l-tzuk'-är, rock candy.

kans'-draub, currant.

kans'-graut, St. John's wort.

kan'-shaft, familiarity with, knowl-
edge, acquaintance with.

kan'-s'l, pulpit.

kan'-s'l-red'-ner, pulpit orator.

ka-nün', cannon.

kap', cap.

kâ'-rä', 1. to sweep.

2. to belong to.

kar'-ab, basket.

ka-râⁿ'-ner, coroner.

kâr'-a-pet, carpet.

ka-râ'-she, courage, pluck.

ka'-ra-sv'-ra, to court, to caress.

karb, basket.

kar'-'b, basket.

kâr'-ber, body.

karb'-wai-de, basket willow.

kârd, 1. cord ; yarn.

2. a card ; chart.

kâr'-dūⁿ, calico, prints.

kâr'-dün, calico, prints.

kâr'-frai'-dâk, Good-Friday.

kar'-ich, cart.

kâr'-ich, church.

ka-rel', bead.

kâr'-ich-a-râd, church council ; ves-
try.

kâr'-ich-a-shdül, pew.

kâr'-ich-a-sits, pew.

kâr'-ich-höf, church yard, grave
yard.

kar'-ik, cork.

kar'-ik-ka, to cork.

kar'-ik-tsv'-gher, cork screw.

kârl, fellow.

karn, rye.

kârn, kernel, seed.

karn'-bröd, rye bread.

kâr'-nish, cornice.

kârsh, cherry.

karts, short.

kärts'-lich, lately, shortly.

- karts'-sich-tich*, short-sighted, near-sighted.
kash'-da, cage, case, box, chest.
kats, cat.
kat'-sa-ge-grish', caterwauling.
kat'-sâ-graut, catmint.
kau'-a, to chew, to masticate.
kaum, scarcely, hardly.
keⁿ, none, not any; contraction of *ken'-ni*, none.
ked, chain.
kef'-fer, bug, beetle.
keft'-lich, notched.
kel, trowel.
kêl, throat, trachea.
kelch, cup, chalice.
kel'-lar, cellar; a vault.
kel'-lar-kich', basement kitchen.
keⁿ-mol, no time; at no time.
kêⁿ-nich, king.
kêⁿ-nich-en, queen.
kêⁿ-nich-raich, kingdom.
ken'-na, 1. to be able.
 2. to know, to be acquainted with
ken'-ni, none, none of them.
ken'-mol, not once, at no time.
kens, none.
kent, could.
ken'-tsêch-a, property mark; sign by which a thing may be recognized.
kêr, 1. care, responsibility.
 2. hearing, sense of hearing.
kêr'-ra, to sweep.
kês, cheese.
keshdt, chestnut.
keshdt'-zjgh'l, chestnut burr.
keshdt'-lich, costly, expensive.
kê^s'-sai', colander; *lit.*, cheese sieve.
kes'-s'l, kettle.
kes'-s'l-flîk'-er, a tinker; *lit.*, kettle mender.
ket, chain.
ketsh, a catch, puzzle, trick.
ketsh'-'r, pall.
ke'-wich, cage.
- kû'-ben*, cowpen.
kû'-bid-ars, tansy.
kû'-blum, dandelion.
kîch, kitchen.
ki'-drek, cow dung.
kû'-drek-rol'-ler, tumble-bug; *scara-bus*.
kîl, cool.
kû'-la, to cool.
kim'-er-lich, poorly, indigent, needy.
kim'-'l, caraway.
kîl'-misht, cow manure.
kin, chin.
kin'-bak'-ka, jaw bone.
kind'-hêd, childhood.
kind'-lich, filial.
kindshl'-lar, expert, artist, one who can adapt himself to various delicate operations.
kin'-nish, foolish, childish, silly.
kindt, child.
kin'-ner, children.
kin'-ner-dîb, kidnapper; *lit.*, children-thief.
kinshl'v'r-ai', pow-wow-ing; the ability to perform mysteries; also applied to spiritualistic performances.
kins'-kind, child's child = grand-child.
kîl'-rûs, lampblack.
kishd, a chest.
kû'-shlâr, cow bunting; cow black-bird.
kis'-'l, sleet.
kis'-'l-a, to sleet.
kis'-'l-ich, sleety.
kis'-sa, a pillow.
kil, putty.
kil'-'l, a long loose coat.
kitsh, a scraper; a rake made of a board, transverse to the handle, for removing ashes from a bake oven.
kit'-s'l-a, to tickle.
kits'-lich, ticklish; delicate.

klai', soon.

klai'-a, bran.

klam, clamp; clothes-pin.

klām'-mer, lamentation.

klāñg, a clang—as of a bell.

klār-a-net', clarionet.

klā-gha, to complain.

klāg, complaint.

klap'-bōrt, clapboard; strip of wood for pail fence.

klas, class.

klē'-a, clover.

klēⁿ, small.

klēch, link.

klēd, article of dress.

klē'-da, to clothe.

klē'-d'r, clothing.

klē'-d'r-kam'-mer, wardrobe.

klē'-d'r-shtub, wardrobe.

klem'-ma, to pinch, to wedge, to jamb.

klen'-ar, smaller.

klēⁿ-nich-kēd, trifle.

klenshd, smallest.

klep'-er-a, to rattle.

klep'-er-ich, rattling, worn out so as to rattle; rickety.

klet, } burdock.

klet'-ta, }

klid'-sha, to slip.

klidsh'-ich, slippery; icy.

klik, luck, a happening.

klik'-ka, to happen, to occur.

klik'-lich, lucky, fortunate.

klīm'-b'l, a small heap or mass.

klīñg, a blade.

klīñg'-l, a ball; a small round bell containing a ball; used for sleigh bells.

klīñg'-l-a, to jingle; to cause ringing of small bells—as sleigh bells.

klīñg'-l-sak, } a small bag, at-
klīñg'-l-sek'-l, } tached to a long pole, having a little bell attached. Used in churches for taking up collections.

klīñg'-shtēⁿ, clingstone; applied to a variety of peaches.

klō'-a, claws; cloven foot.

klō'-a-fet, neat's-foot oil.

klōf'-ter, a cord—as of wood.

klōf'-ter-hols, cord wood; forest trees which are intended for cord wood.

klok, bell.

klok'-ka-blum, columbine; *lit.*, bell flower.

klop'-pa, to knock, to pound with a hammer or other instrument.

klop'-hengshd, a stallion from which one testicle has been removed.

klōr, clear, pure.

klō'-ra, to clear, to purify.

klots, block.

klūgh, intelligent, erudite.

kluk, brood hen; an old hen.

kluk'-ka, to cluck, like a hen.

kluk'-sa, to cluck, like a hen.

klum'-pa, a lump, a heap, a bunch.

klum'-pich, lumpy.

klum'-sich, clumsy, bungling.

knāib, shoemaker's knife.

knak, knot; skein.

knak'-ka, to crack—as nuts.

knak'-warsh, hard smoked sausage.

knal, a clap, as of thunder; a sharp loud report.

knaps, scarcely; close, stingy.

knar'-a-w'l, gristle.

knar'-a-w'lich, cartilaginous.

knar'-ich, 1. knotty.

2. given to grumbling.

knar'-ra, 1. to snarl or growl; to grumble.

2. a knot—as on a tree, or in wood.

knār'-sha, to gnash, to grate.

knā'-wa-ra, to gnaw; to nibble at.

knep'-pa, to button.

kne'-w'l, a stick used for twisting; a gag.

knē, knee; angle in a stove-pipe.

knē'-u, to kneel.

- knik'-ka*, to break, without separation of pieces.
- knip'-'l*, a club.
- knî'-rîm*, shoemaker's strap.
- knî'-ri-ma*, shoemaker's strap for holding the shoe to the top of the knee, in mending.
- knî'-shaið*, knee pan—patella.
- knî'-wand*, the wall of a house extending from the floor of the garret to the roof.
- knech'-'l*, a small bone; a joint of the fingers.
- knecht*, male servant; hired man for farm work.
- knoch'-a*, bone, bones.
- knoch'-a-man*, skeleton.
- knoch'-a-mêl*, bone dust.
- knoch'-a-yâr-i-gh'l*, skeleton.
- knoch'-ich*, bony, lean.
- knod'-d'l*, 1. a lump.
2. an awkward fellow.
- knod'-er-a*, to grumble.
- knod'-'l*, a small lump.
- knod'-lich*, 1. given to grumbling.
2. precarious, meagre or with poor success.
- knod'-'l-sup*, a soup made of small hard lumps of dough. The more frequent term is *ri'-w'l-sup*.
- knop*, button, a knot.
- knop'-loch*, button hole.
- kno'-w'loch*, garlic.
- koch*, cook.
- koch'-a*, to boil, to cook.
- koch'-ap-p'l*, apples fit for baking or boiling.
- koch'-flêsh*, meat for boiling.
- koch'-haf'-fa*, boiling pot.
- koch'-ich*, boiling hot.
- koch'-kes-s'l*, kettle for boiling.
- koch'-lef'-'l*, ladle.
- koch'-of'-fu*, cooking stove.
- koch'-pan*, sauce-pan.
- kô'-la*, coal.
- kô'-la-bren'-ner*, charcoal burner.
- kô'-la-ê'n'-mer*, coal scuttle.
- kô'-la-grûb*, coal mine.
- kô'l'-êl*, kerosine—coal oil.
- kol'-ik*, colic.
- kô'l'-of'-fa*, coal stove.
- kol'-wa*, ear of corn; core.
- kop*, head.
- kop'-chû*, cup.
- kop'-pa-kis'-sa*, pillow; *lit.*, head pillow, or cushion.
- kop'-shmâr-tsa*, headache.
- kop'-wê*, headache.
- kôr*, choir.
- ko'-ri-an'-der*, coriander.
- kosh'-da*, costs, expenses.
- kosh't*, 1. food, board or boarding.
2. cost, value.
- kosh'-tard*, custard.
- kosh't-bâr*, costly, expensive.
- kosh't-geñg-er*, boarder.
- kots*, vomit.
- ko't'-sa*, to vomit.
- krach*, a crash; the sound of a gun discharge.
- krach'-a*, a crash, a cracking sound.
- krad'-'l-a*, to crawl, to climb.
- krad'-'l-ich*, crawling, sprawling.
- krad'-sa*, to scratch.
- krad'-sich*, irritating, pungent.
- kraft*, vigor, strength.
- kraïd*, chalk.
- kraïds*, a cross.
- kraïds'-lîm*, lame in the hip-joint; hip shot.
- kraïds'-wêk*, cross-road.
- kraïs*, circle.
- kraï'-sha*, to cry out, to yell, to shout.
- kramp*, cramp.
- krân*, a crown.
- krâw'-na*, 1. a barb of an ear of grain.
2. fish bones—particularly the thin long ones—ribs.
3. to crown.

krank, sick.
krank'-hēt, sickness.
krap, crow.
krans, wreath, garland.
kraut, cabbage, weeds; plants.
kraut'-ho'-w'l, cabbage cutter—for
 slaw; *lit.*, cabbage plane.
kra'-w'l-a, to crawl, to creep.
kra'-w'l-ich, creeping, crawling.
krâ-yer, a crier.
kre'-a, to crow; to boast.
kre'-âk, corn, sometimes applied to
 a bunion.
krebs, 1. a crab.
 2. cancer.
kreds, itch—cutaneous affection.
kref'-ta, strength, vigor.
kref't-ich, vigorous, strong.
krem'-bîr, cranberry.
krô'-mer, peddler.
krê'-mer-a, to peddle; to carry
 around for sale.
krenk-ka, to grieve, to regret.
krenk'-l-a, to complain of sickness;
 to take sick.
krenk'-lich, sickly, delicate.
krê'-ser, larger.
krets, itch—cutaneous disease.
krîds'-l-a, to scribble.
krîd'-s'l-ar, a scribbler.
krîg, war.
krî'-gha, 1. to get, to receive, to
 procure.
 2. to war with one another, as
 nations.
krî'-gher, warrior.
krîk, war.
krik, 1. a creek; small stream.
 2. a crutch.
krik'-a-fîsh, fish taken from fresh-
 water streams, in con-
 tradistinction to salt-water
 fish.
krik'-s'l, cricket.
krim'-l-a, to crumble.
krim'-lich, brittle, crumbling.

krîsh, a cry, a scream, a shout.
krîshd'-kînd'l, Christmas gifts; *lit.*,
 little Christ child.
krîsh'-kîn-d'l, Santa Claus.
krîsh't-dâg, Christmas.
krîsh't-war-ts'l, hellebore.
krîs'-l, a thrill, a shock, a chill.
krîs'-lich, horrible, shocking.
krol, curl.
krol' la, to curl.
krol'-ler, a variety of cake, made
 similar to doughnuts. In
 some localities they are con-
 sidered identical.
krol'-lich, curly.
krô'-ner, coroner.
krop, 1. crawl.
 2. rude, coarse.
kro'-w'l-a, to grumble; to fumble,
 to grovel.
krud'-sa, core—of fruit; cob—of
 corn.
krud'-sîch, 1. full of cores.
 2. miserable, "from hand to
 mouth."
 3. stunted, meagre.
kruk, jug, pitcher, crock.
krum, crooked, curved.
krush't, crust.
krush't-ich, crusty.
krus'-s'l-bîr, gooseberry.
kshdik, cannon.
kshlar-af'-fa ksicht, mask or false-
 face.
kshpensht, apparition.
kshwai, sister-in-law.
kshwoir, justice of the peace.
kshwâ'-ra, a boil, boils.
ksîms, a strip of wood extending
 around the walls of a room,
 to prevent chair backs
 from injuring the plaster-
 ing.
kû, cow.
kuch'-a, cake, cakes.
kuch'-a-plat, griddle.

kuch'-ä-rel-cha, a small instrument for cutting and decorating pie dough; consists of a small wheel at the end of a handle, similar to a wheel-barrow in construction. The wheels are usually serrated, or have an undulating periphery.

kud'-'lä, 1. tangled.

2. hurried, bungled.

kud'-'l-flek, tripe.

ku'-gh'l, bullet, ball.

kum-a-räd', comrade.

kum'-bas, compass.

kum'-et, horse collar.

kum-ēl', comet.

kum'-et-dek, housing.

kum'-et-shpēn, hames.

kum'-ma, to come.

kun'-na, 1. customers, patrons.

2. importance, important facts or results.

kun'-shaft, custom.

kunsh, skill, art.

kun'-shät-w'l, constable.

kun'-shät-w'ler, constable.

kup'-per, copper.

kup'-per-kop, copperhead—snake.

kup'-p'r, copper.

ku'-rūs, copperas.

kutsh, coach.

kwed'-sha, 1. plums, prunes.

2. to bruise, to squeeze.

kwek'-sil-wer, mercury; quicksilver.

kwel, spring.

kwöl, bother, torment, annoyance.

kwö'-la, to torment, to worry or annoy.

kwöl'-la, to dampen or moisten so as to cause swelling; to boil.

kwö'-lich, tormenting, worrying.

kwon'-d'l, thyme.

kwēt, quoit.

kwilt, a quilt.

kwil'-ta, to quilt.

kwilt'-iñg, a quilting; quilting party.

kwit, quince.

k'wit'-ter, lightning.

k'wit'-er-a, 1. to thunder and lightning.

2. threatening thunder storm.

kwol'-la-flësh, dry-beef.

kwot-em'-ber, Ember days.

läⁿ, wages, salary.

läb, foliage; dry leaves upon the ground, as found in woods.

läb'-frosch, tree frog.

lach'-a, to laugh.

läd, 1. a load.

2. coffin.

lä'-da, 1. to load.

2. a window shutter.

läd'-iñg, gun charge, a load.

läd'-mös, measure for ammunition for a gun.

läd'-shtek-ka, ram-rod.

läf, gun barrel.

lä'-fa, to walk, to go.

läf'-tsait, rutting season.

lä'-gher, a resort, a place to lie.

lä'-gha-ra, to lie down.

lä'-ghar-för, camp meeting.

läyk, lye.

läi'-a, to lie down, to recline.

läi'-ar, monotony, rut, the same way, sameness; *ält läi'-ar*, "the same old thing."

läi'-a-ra, to accomplish slowly.

läib, body.

läib'-haft-ich, bodily, with energy, vigorous.

läib'-shmär-tsa, pain in the stomach or bowels.

läib'-wē, 1. pain in the stomach.

2. diarrhoea.

luicht, 1. light (in weight); easy.

2. light (in color).

3. a funeral.

luich'-ta, 1. to lighten, to relieve.

2. to ignite, to light.

luicht'-fi-sich, light-footed, swift.

laicht'-sin-nich, thoughtless, fickle.
lai'-da, 1. to suffer, to endure.
 2. cares, sufferings.
laid'-lich, agreeable.
laim, glue.
lai'-ma, to glue.
laim'-ich, gluey, sticky.
laim'-led-'r, scraps of leather; leather shavings.
lain, a line; a course.
lai'-na, 1. to line.
 2. linen, made of linen.
lain'-duch, bed sheet, linen sheet.
lain'-öl-ich, linseed oil.
laishd, 1. lath, a slat of wood.
 2. a shoemaker's last.
laishd'-ho'-w'l, head plane.
laishd'-na-gh'l, lath nail.
laishd'-ta, to lathe, or to nail laths.
lait, people, folks.
lait'-hârs, cavalry.
lak-sî'-ra, to purge; to physic.
lak-sîr'-iñg, purgative; cathartic.
lam, lamb.
lâm, lame.
lâ'-mē-sich, law-abiding; according to law; legal.
lam'-'l, a lubberly, awkward fellow.
lan'-tsait, ewing season.
lan', shaft—of carriage.
land, land, country.
lând'-e-ghner, land-owner; proprietor of lands, or farm.
land'-kârt, map, chart.
land'-mes-ser, surveyor.
land'-re-gha, a settled rain; *lit.*, land rain.
land'-shaft, landscape, region, area of territory.
land'-shilt'-krot, tortoise; *lit.*, land turtle.
länng, long, length.
länng'-a, to reach, to hand.
länng'-kwid, connecting pole of a wagon.
länng'-lich, oblong, lengthy.

länng'-lich rund, oval.
länng'-mî-dich, enduring, forbearing.
länng'-ör', long-ear; sometimes used to denote an ass or mule.
länng'-sam, slowly, tediously.
länng'-sâm, slowly, tediously.
länng'-sich-tich, long-sighted (presbyopia).
länng'-wêr-ich, tedious, lasting.
lands'-man, countryman, one from the rural district.
larb'-sa, to speak with an indistinct and guttural voice.
larbs'-ich, in an indistinct or guttural voice; drawling.
lär'-ich, meadow lark (*Sturnella magna*).
lär'-'m, alarm, noise.
lär'-ma, 1. to alarm; to make a noise.
 2. noise, alarm.
lär'-na, to learn, to acquire.
lärn'-iñg, learning.
lâsh, a burden, a charge.
lâsh'-der-haft, vicious.
las'-ich-kêdt, lassitude, indisposition.
lat, lath.
lât, coffin.
la-tärn', lantern.
lat'-wâr-ik, apple butter.
laud, loud, with noise.
laudt, loud, with noise.
lau'-er-a, to listen, to be on the watch for obtaining information.
laud'-'r, nothing but; only.
laus, louse.
laus'-ich, lousy.
lant, loud, with noise.
lēⁿ, alone, solitary.
lêb, 1. lion.
 2. a loaf.
leb'-ar-a, to sip, to tipple.
leb'-dâk, during life.
leb'-haft, lively, vivacious.
leb'-kuch'-a, honey cakes.

- leb'-pish*, flat in taste, unsavory.
leb'-raich, benevolent, kind.
lech-ar, holes; *pl.* of *loch*.
lech'-ar-ich, full of holes, or openings.
lech'-ar-lich, laughable, amusing.
lech'-'l, a small hole; a small opening.
lēd, sorrow, regret.
lē'-da, tired of; to have disgust.
led'-ar, leather.
lē'-der, ladder.
lē'-der-bām, ladder beams.
lē'-der-shpros'-sa, rounds of a ladder.
lē'-der-wa'-gha, wagon with rack, for carrying hay or grain.
led'-ich, single, not married.
lē'-dich, tired of, wearied.
led'-ich-ar-nā-ma, maiden name; *lit.*, single name.
led'-'l, lath.
led'-'rn, of leather, leathern.
ledsht, the last, final.
led'-t'l, lath.
led'-t'r-a, 1. to whip, to beat.
 2. to leather or to cover with leather.
ledtsch, latch.
lē'-far, runner (*shlüt'-ta lē'-far*, sleigh runner).
lē'-far-sai, shoats.
lefts, lip.
lef'-'l, spoon, dipper.
lēg'-ai, nest egg.
lēg'-ai-sa, axle plate.
lē'-ghu, to lay, to put, to place.
lēg'-hink'-el, a laying hen.
lē'-gh'l-a, to deny.
lek'-shan-nū'-ra, to canvass, to electioneer.
lē'-lak, lilac.
lēn'-mu, clay.
lēn'-mich, clayey.
lē'-mūd-ich, sorrowful, downcast.
lēn, lane, a narrow roadway seldom used, and generally private.
- lēn' na*, to lend; to loan.
lend'-lich, rural, pertaining to the country.
len'-er, garden beds, arranged for plants.
lēng, length.
lēng'-lich, lengthy.
lēngsht, long ago, length.
lē'-nich, lonely, lonesome.
lēr, empty; learning.
lē'-ra, to learn; to educate, to teach.
lē'-sa, 1. to read.
 2. to pick up, to gather.
lesh'-a, to quench.
lesh'-der, annoyance; trouble, a bore.
lesh'-der-a, to annoy, to blaspheme; to slander.
lēshdt, a last (—used by cobblers).
lets, 1. wrong, not correct.
 2. turned wrong side out.
let'shta, the last.
let'-ta, clay.
lē'-wa, to live, to exist.
lē'-wa-lāng, life long.
lē'-was, life, during a life-time; experience.
lē'-was-far-sich'-er-iing, life insurance.
lē'-was-gfōr, in danger of life.
lē'-wa'-shtrōf, capital punishment.
lē'-was-tsait, life-time.
lē'-wa-wōl, live well; a farewell wish.
le-wen'-dich, alive, living.
le'-wer, liver.
le'-wer-warshst, liver pudding; *lit.*, liver sausage.
le'-w'r-graut, liverwort.
līb, love, affection.
līb'-hu-w'r, lover, admirer.
līb'-lich, lovely, savory.
licht, light, candle, lamp.
licht'-bud-ser, snuffers.
licht'-mes, candlemas.
licht'-r-fürm, mould for making tallow candles.

licht'-*r-mach-er*, tallow chandler.

līd, hymn.

lī'-da, 1. to solder.

2. to lead.

lifā'-ich, airy, breezy.

lī'-gha, to lie, to falsify.

lī'-ghnar, liar.

līgk, a lie.

lik, a gap, a space; an unoccupied place.

lik'-ar, liquor; usually applied to whisky.

lil'-ya, lily.

līng'-l, a wild fellow, one full of mischief.

links, left, to the left; left-handed.

lin'-na, linden tree, or wood.

lish'da, to enlist; to enroll.

lishdt, list.

lit'-l-haus, an isolated water closet, or privy.

lī'-wa, to love.

lī'-wi, sweetheart, a dear one (applied to females).

lī'-w'r, a dear one (applied to male), a lover.

lō, tan; crushed oak bark for tanning hides.

lōb, praise, love.

loch, hole, opening.

loch'-sēk, a narrow bladed handsaw for scroll work.

lōd', a load.

lō'-d'l, a loafer; a tippler.

lō'-d'l-a, to loaf, to idle.

lo-d'rī', lottery.

lo'-fen'-d'l, lavender.

lok'-ka, 1. to call, to entice.

2. a lock of wool.

lok'-ish, having locks.

lō'-kus, 1. a locust (*cicada*).

2. locust tree.

lop'-pa, a flap, rag, patch.

lō'-rōd, tan colored; *lit.*, tan red.

lōs, 1. loose, not secured.

2. a sow.

los, 1. let, allow.

2. negligent, careless; the word *las* is generally used.

lōs'-brech-a, to break away, to escape.

losh'-der, vice.

lōs'-kâ-fa, to ransom.

lōs'-kum'-ma, to get off, to get free, to escape.

lōs'-los-sa, to liberate, to set off or free.

lōs'-mach-a, to loosen, to untie.

lōs'-rai-sa, to tear off; to break away.

lōs'-shī'-sa, to shoot off.

lōs'-shrau-wa, to unscrew.

lot, a lot.

lot'-tar-ī', lottery.

lō'-wārm, luke-warm, tepid.

lūⁿ, wages, salary.

lū'-d'r, carrion.

lū'-d'r-fo-gh'l, turkey buzzard; *lit.*, carrion bird.

lud'-r-ish, Lutheran.

luft, air, breeze.

luft'-rōr, trachea; air-tube.

lū'-na, linchpin.

lūks, lynx.

lum'-er-ich, limber, flaccid.

lum'-pa, rag, rags.

lump'-ich, ragged.

lūng, lung.

lūng'-a-graut, lungwort.

lush'-da, desire, want, delight.

lush'-dar-a, to have desire, to want.

lush'-dar-ich, luscious.

lush'-dich, joyful, merry.

lut'-ser, lantern.

'*m*, '*m-a*', 1. prefixed to a noun, and the latter followed by *saivⁿ*—his, completes possession; equivalent to the apostrophe preceding 's in English—to form the possessive case.

2. Also signifying to a, for a, with a, etc., the particular shade of meaning depending upon context.

mach'-a, to make, to do; to hasten.

mâd, maid, a female servant.

ma-dê'-riñg, pus, matter.

mâg, 1. may.

2. poppy.

mâ'-gha, stomach.

mâ'-gha-bal'-sam, mint.

mâ'-gha-kramp, stomach cramp.

mâ'-gher, lean; unproductive.

maïⁿ, my, mine.

mag'-net, magnet.

mâi, May.

mâi'-ab'-p'l, May-apple—fruit of *Podophyllum peltatum*.

mâi-blum, lily of the valley; *lit.*, May-flower.

maï'-da, to shun, to quit.

maïl, mile.

maïl'-shîêⁿ, milestone.

main'-da, 1. to mind; to heed.

2. to extract ore from a mine.

maindt, ore; ore mine.

maïnd'-ta, to dig ore; to work an ore mine.

maï'-ner, mine; refers to a substantive masculine.

maï'-ni, mine; refers to a substantive feminine.

maïns, mine; refers to possession, of a substantive of neuter gender, or one of diminutive form.

maïs'-chia-shtil, extremely quite; *lit.*, as still as a mouse.

maïs'-ô-ra, saxifrage.

mâi-ya, to go Maying; to celebrate the first of May by having picnics or excursions into the woods.

mâ'-la, to grind.

mâ'l'-tsait, meal time.

maïls, malt.

mâm, mamma, mother.

mam'-mi, mammy; *i. e.*, mother.

man, husband; man.

mâⁿ'-na, 1. mane, manes.

2. to moan, to lament.

mân'-dâk, Monday.

man'-d'l, mantle cloak.

man'-d'l-kârñ, almond.

mândt, moon.

mândt'-shaiⁿ, moon's light; moon-shine.

mândt'-un-er-gañg, setting of the moon.

mâⁿ'-net, month.

mang'l, 1. want, destitution.

2. craving or desire for.

mang'l-a, to crave, to want.

mang'l'-haft, unsatisfactory.

man'-ich-er, many-a-one—refers to masculine gender.

man'-ich-faldt, the third stomach of ruminants.

man'-ich-es, many-a-one; refers to neuter gender.

man'-ich-i, many-a-one; refers to feminine gender.

ma-nîr', manners, habit.

ma-nîr'-lich, well-behaved, polite.

ma-nîr'-lich-kêd, politeness.

man'-shaft, crew; garrison.

mâns'-lait, men, gentlemen; males.

mâr, mare.

mû'-râ-âi', cocoanut; *lit.*, mare's egg.

mu-râl', moral; morality.

ma-râl'-ish, moral.

ma-rân', sweet marjoram.

mârb, ripe, tender.

mâr'-dar, murder.

mâr'-dar-a, to murder.

mâr'-dur-ar, murderer.

marð'-bren-ner, incendiary.

marð'-dâdt, murder.

mârðts, March.

mar'-ik, market.

mâr'-ik, mark, sign.

mär' -ik-ka, to mark.
mar' -iks, marrow.
märk' -wär-tich, remarkable, wonderful.
märsh' -er, a mortar.
mar' -ya, to-morrow.
mar' -ya-shtund, morning, daybreak.
mar' yeds, in the morning.
mashd, 1. fattening.
 2. luxuriant (growth of plants).
mashd' -sai, fattening hogs.
mash' -sau, a hog fattening for slaughter.
mash' -därm, rectum.
mat, faint, weak, debilitated.
mat' -ich-kēd, debility, faintness.
maul, mouth, opening.
mau' la, to give impudence; to grumble.
maul' -bir, mulberry.
maul' -ē-scl, mule.
maul' -fol, mouthful.
maul' -ich, saucy, impertinent.
maul' -karb, muzzle; *lit.*, mouth basket.
maul' -uf-shpär' -ra, to yawn, to gape.
maul' -warf, mole.
mau' r, wall.
mau' r-ar, mason.
mau' r-senk' -el, plumb-bob.
maus, mouse.
mau' -sa, 1. to catch mice (as a cat).
 2. to molt, to shed the hair.
maus' -dōt, dead, equal to the common expression "stone dead."
maus' -fal, mouse trap.
maus' -kats, a mouser.
maus' -ōr, saxifrage.
maus' -tsait, molting season.
mēⁿ, more.
mē' -a, to mow, to reap.
mē' -bla, maple.
mēb' -lais, tick seed.
mecht, might, strength.
mecht' -ich, mighty, powerful.
med' -ar-la, feather few.

med-a-tsān', medicine.
mēd' -chia, a little girl.
mēd' 'l, girl.
med' -s' l-a, to massacre; to chop up.
mēd' l, 1. girls.
 2. the place (and time) where mowing is done.
mē' gha, to be allowed, to have liberty.
mēg' -lich, possible; probable.
meg' -na-tai' -sa, to mesmerize; to magnetize.
mēksht, might.
mēl, meal, flour.
mēl' -da, to report, to announce.
mē' -lich, mealy.
mēl' -ka, to milk.
mēl' -sup, porridge; pap.
men, mother.
mē' -na, to mean, to think, to intend; to believe or have an opinion.
men' -chia, male of birds, etc.; *lit.*, little man.
mēⁿ -ner, more.
mēñg' -a, to mix.
mēn' -iñg, opinion; meaning; signification.
mensh, person, being, man.
men' -sha, people, inhabitants.
men' -sha-al' -der, generation.
men' -sha-faind, misanthrope; an enemy to human beings.
mensh' a-far-shtand', common intelligence; common sense.
men' -sha-fraind, philanthropist.
men' -sha-hilf, human aid.
mensh' -hēd, humanity, human kind.
mensh' -tens, mostly, generally.
mer, to me; we; one.
mē' red-ich, horse-radish.
mēr' -hait, majority.
mes, brass.
mesh' ta, 1. to feed for fattening.
 2. to remove manure from a pen, or stall, and supply fresh bedding.

mes'-sa, 1. to measure.

2. brazen ; of brass.

mes'-sar, 1. knife.

2. one who measures.

mes'-sar-klîng, knife blade.

mē'-sel, chisel.

mē'-sel-a, to chisel, to join.

mēsh'd'r, master.

mēsh'-d'r-wart-s'l, master-wort.

mē'-sich, frugal.

mī, pains, labor pains, trouble ;
concern.

mich, me.

mid, middle.

mid'-da, in the middle ; between.

mid'-dāk, midday, noon ; dinner.

mid'-dāk-es'-sa, dinner.

mī'-dich-kēd, lassitude.

mid'l, sore hand ; sometimes ap-
plied to a felon.

mid'-'l-a, to meddle,

mid'-'l-ar, a mediator, a "middle-
man."

mid'-'l-bâr, mediate.

mid'-'l-mēl, middlings — second
grade of flour.

mid'-'l-mē-sich, tolerable, moderate.

mid'-'l-mōs, average ; *lit.*, middle
measure.

mid'-'l-punk-ka, centre, centre point.

mid'-ter-nacht, midnight.

mid'-t'l, remedy.

mid'-woch, Wednesday.

mī'-ghlich, possible.

mik, fly.

mik'-ka-blash'-der, fly plaster (can-
tharides).

*mik'-ka-gâr*n, fly net—for horses.

mik'-ka-g'shâr, fly net for horses ;
lit., fly harness.

mik'-s'l-fü'-der, mixed feed for ani-
mals.

mīl, mill.

mīl'-daich, mill pond, a race.

mīl'-dam, milldam.

mīl'-dau, mildew.

mīl'-ich, milk.

mīl'-ich-graut, milk weed.

mīl'-ich-haus, dairy.

mīl'-ich-hôr, down, of the cheeks ;
lit., milk hair.

mīl'-ich-ke'l'-lar, cellar where milk
is kept.

mīl'-ich-saft, chyle.

mīl'-ich-sai', milk strainer.

mīl'-its', militia.

mīl'-lar, miller.

mīl'-mach-er, millwright.

mīls, spleen.

mīls'-ich, melancholy.

mīls'-krank-et, melancholia.

mīls'-krank-hēl', melancholia.

mīl'-shtâb, dust or sweepings of a
grist mill.

mīl'-yân', million.

mīl'-yün', million (frequently used
in the rural districts).

mīn-udt', minute.

mīr, we.

mī'-söl-ich, wearisome.

mī'-söl-ich-kēd, wearisomeness.

mī'-sich, idle.

mī'-sich-gâng, habitual idleness.

mīs'-brauch-a, to misuse ; to abuse.

mīs'-drau-a, to distrust ; to mistrust.

mīs'-drau-ish, suspicious.

mīs'-far-gunt', envy.

mīs'-far-shtend'-nis, misunderstand-
ing.

mīs-fō'-la, to displease.

mīs-fol'-ya, to disobey.

mīs'-gun-nish, envious.

mīs'-gunshd, envy.

nish'-bla, persimmons.

nishd'-hōf, dung yard ; barn yard.

nishdt, dung, manure.

nish'-ta, to manure, to remove man-
ure from stalls.

nīs'-lēch, uncertain.

nīs'-sa, 1. to be obliged, must.

2. to miss, to fail to meet, or
accomplish.

mis'-s'r-â-w'l, miserable; wretched.
mit, with, along; middle.
mit'-brîng-a, to bring along with; to contribute.
mit'-gfîl, sympathy.
mit'-hêl-fa, to assist; to aid.
mit'-hêl-fes, assistance; charity.
mit'-hêlf, assistance, aid.
mit'l, remedy.
mit'-laidt, sympathy.
mit-lai-das, sympathy.
mit'-lok'-ka, to entice; to call along with, or away.
mit'-mach-a, to take part; to participate.
mits, mittens.
mod'-el, a mould, or pattern; a model.
mod'-'l-a, to model, to mould.
môl. 1. time; once; once on a time.
 Also pronounced in various localities as *e-môl'*.
 2. a mark, *næva materna*.
mô'-la, to draw, with pencil or pen.
mô'-lar, a draughtsman; one who draws.
mo-las'-es, molasses.
mo-las'-ich, molasses.
mô'ler, 1. a mole, or mark upon the skin.
 2. a draughtsman.
mô'-li, once; corruption of *ēⁿⁱ-mol*.
mol'-ka, whey.
mops'-kop, a dull fellow; a mope.
mo-rash't', morass, mud.
môs, 1. moss.
 2. measure (of capacity).
mosh'-kop, "mush-head," a stupid fellow.
mos-tîn', muslin.
mos'-s'l-tîn', muslin.
mûd'-ich, moody, spirited.
mûd'-lôs, dejected; without energy.
mûd'-mâ-sa, to surmise, to conjecture.
mud'-'r-graut, mother-wort.

mud'-'r-kârn, the black grains found in rye, known as ergot.
mud'-'r-wê, pressure within the stomach and œsophagus, caused by indigestion, etc.—hysteria.
mûdt, mood, condition, disposition.
mud'-'t'r, 1. mother.
 2. womb.
 3. mother—of vinegar.
 4. burr of a screw.
mud'-'t'r-shôf, ewe.
mud'-'t'r-shprôch, mother tongue.
muk, a fly.
mul'-li-kop, tadpole.
mund'-er, active, lively; well.
mus, must.
mush'-der, pattern.
mush-kâd'-nîs, nutmeg; nutmegs.
mush-kâd'-nus, nutmeg.
mush'-kêd, musket.
mush'-kî'-ter, mosquito.
mush'-'l, muscle (—bivalve).
mut'-tô, motto.
 'n, 1. contraction of German *ein*, *einen*, *eines*; as a prefix, or preceding a word signifies a, an.
 2. contraction of German *ihn*, *ihnen*, *es*; as a suffix, or following a word, signifies him, them, to them.
nâb, hub—of a wheel.
nacht, night.
nacht'-haf'-fa, chamber pot.
nacht'-es-sa, supper.
nacht'-môl, Communion; the Lord's Supper.
nacht'-wech-der, night watchman.
na-dîr'-lich, natural.
na-dîr'-lich-ar-wais', naturally; in the course of events.
na-dîr'-lich-kêd, natural, naturalness.
na-dur', nature.

na-dūr'-gâ-wa, natural gifts; talents.
na-dūr'-ken-ner, naturalist.
nâ'-e, near, neighborhood of.
nâ'-gha, to gnaw.
nâ'-ghas, a gnawing; remorse.
na'-gh'l, nail.
na'-gh'l a, to nail.
na'-gh'l-bō'-ra, gimlet.
na'-gh'l-fasht, immovable, fixed.
na'-gh'l-flus, whitlow.
naï, new.
naïⁿ, in, into.
naïⁿ-brech-a, to break in; to bur-
 glarize.
naïⁿ-brñg-a, to bring in, or into.
naïd, envy.
naï'-dich, envious.
naï'-gër-ish, inquisitive.
naï'-ich-kē'-da, news.
naïⁿ-laich-ta, to light one into an
 apartment; to show to a
 room by also carrying a
 light.
naï'-lich, lately, recently.
naï' licht, new moon; *lit.*, new light.
naïⁿ-na, nine.
naïⁿ-sēⁿ-na, to understand; to
 comprehend; *lit.*, to see into.
naïⁿ-shpär-ra, to lock, or bolt into;
 to secure.
naïⁿ-shtim-ma, to elect to office.
nak'-ich, naked; bare.
nâ'-ma, 1. a name.
 2. to name.
nâ'-ma-buch, dictionary.
nâ'-mens, by the name of; named.
nan'-ner, together, one another.
nar, fool.
nar'-a-drêch, foolishness.
nar'-a-haus, insane asylum.
nar'-a-shtrêch, an act of foolishness.
nardt, north.
nârdt'-lich, northerly, toward the
 north.
nardt'-licht, aurora borealis.
nardt'-shain, aurora borealis.

nârf, nerve; courage.
nâr'-haft, nutritious, power of sus-
 taining.
nâr'-ish, crazy, insane.
nâr'-ish-kē'-da, foolishness, "tom-
 foolery."
n'âr'-yeds, nowhere, in no place;
 from *in* and *âr'-yets*.
nas, wet, moist.
nâs, nose.
nâs'-harn, rhinoceros.
nasht, branch of a tree.
nâs'-loch, nostril; *lit.*, nose hole.
nauⁿ, now.
na'-w'l, navel.
na'-w'l-bin, navel band, or bandage.
na-w'l-bruch, umbilical rupture.
na'-w'l-shnür, umbilical cord.
nau'-ba, anything serious, or re-
 quiring delicate procedure or
 manipulation; difficulty of
 accomplishment, almost an
 equivalent of the common
 expression "no joking."
nē, neighborhood, vicinity.
neⁿ, no.
nē'-a, to sew.
nē'-ar, nearer; seldom used, the
 usual word being *ne'-ghär*.
nē'-arn, milliner, seamstress.
nē'-char, nearer.
nech'-ber-lich, neighborly.
nē'-dich, needy, necessary.
nēd'-lich, irritable, fault finding.
nē'-dich-a, to invite.
nē'-ghär, 1. nearer.
 2. negro.
ne'-gh'l-chiar, cloves; small nails;
lit., small nails.
nēgshht, next, near, nearest.
nēksht, near, nearest, next.
nēm'-lich, namely; as follow; the
 same.
nēm'-ma, to take, to select.
nēm'-mar, a taker, or receiver.
nen'-na, to name, to suggest.

nē'-ra, to nourish.
nesht, nest.
nesht'-'l-a, to pestle, to smuggle.
net, 1. not.
 2. neat, tidy.
net'-des'-dix-wen'-ich-er, nevertheless
nōts, thread, sewing cotton.
nets, peritoneum.
nē'-wa, beside, aside of, on the side.
nē'-wa-bai, from another source ; by
 the side of ; from the side.
nē'-wa-drûⁿ, beside ; alongside of.
nē'-wa-gaul, the horse hitched to the
 right of the saddle horse.
nē'-wa-ge-bai'-er, out-buildings.
nē'-wa-här, alongside of ; from a
 side source.
nē'-wa-kosh'-ta, extra or incidental
 expenses.
nē'-wa-sach'-a, extra, things not es-
 sential.
nē'-wa-shtrōs, side street ; by-way.
ne'-w'l, fog, dew, mist.
ne'-w'l-a, to fall like mist ; to fall
 like drizzling rain.
ne'-w'l-ich, misty, foggy.
nēⁿ, never.
nā'-da, to rivet.
ni'-dar, down, low.
ni'-dar-drech-dich, contemptible.
ni'-dar-drech'-lich, contemptible,
 base.
ni'-dar-gshlu'-gha, depressed, de-
 jected, stricken down.
nī'-dich-kēt, neatness.
niks, nothing.
niks'-nuts, good-for-nothing.
niks'-nuts-ich, worthless, bad.
niks'-wis-ser, know-nothing.
nim'-me, no more, no longer ; from
 the German *nicht mehr*.
nim'-mandt, no one.
nim'-mer, no more, no one.
nim'-mi, no longer, no more, not
 any more.
nī'-moldt, no one ; at no time.

nā'-mols, at no time, never.
nīp'-pa, to nip, to pinch.
nār, kidney.
nā'-ra-fet, suet.
nā'-ra-graut, kidney-wort.
nā'-ra-knank'-et, kidney disease.
nā'-ra-shtik, the rump of veal.
nār'-insh-lich, suet ; *lit.*, kidney
 tallow.
nīs, 1. nits ; the eggs of lice or other
 small insects.
 2. nuts.
nā'-sa, to sneeze.
nish'-d'l-a, to nestle ; to smuggle.
nīs'-shis-ser, gad fly.
nīs'-sich, nitty ; having nits.
nā'-na-gh'l, rivet bolt.
nīs'-lich, useful.
ni'-wer, across, over.
 'n-nō, then, afterwards.
nō, after, then, afterwards.
noch, yet, still.
nōch, after, toward.
noch'-a-mōl, again, once more.
nōch'-bē'-da, to repeat a prayer after
 another.
noch'-ber, neighbor.
noch'-ber-lich, neighborly.
noch'-ber-shaft, neighborhood.
nōch'-brüñg-a, to raise, to bring up.
noch'-dem, after this, hereafter ;
 afterwards.
nōch'-denk-ka, to consider, to reflect.
noch'-der-hand, afterwards.
noch'-en-an'-er, successive, succes-
 sively ; one after another.
nōch'-es'-sa, an after meal ; a sec-
 ond table ; to eat after the
 rest.
nōch'-frō-gha, to inquire ; to famil-
 iarize through inquiry.
nōch'-gä-bort, the placenta—after-
 birth.
nōch'-ge-wa, to yield.
nōch'-här, afterward, hereafter.
nōch'-hel-fa, to aid, to assist.

nōch'-kum-mes, descendants, descent.
noch'-lē-s-ich, careless, negligent.
nōch'-lē-s-ich-kait, carelessness, negligence.
nōch'-los-sa, to relax, to abate.
noch'-mīt-dāk', afternoon.
noch'-mōls, afterwards, again.
nōch'-richt, a bit of news, notice.
nōch'-rich-ta, news.
noch'-ter-hand, afterwards, subsequently.
nōch'-waits, proof, explanation.
nōd'-glēch, open link.
nōd'-d'l, a needle.
nōd'-'l, a bungler, a stupid fellow.
nōd'-līk, a "white lie;" a lie of necessity, or desire to avoid telling facts.
nōdt, 1. need, distress.
 2. scam.
nōdt'-lai-da, to suffer want; to suffer loss or damages.
nōdt'-lai-ta, to suffer damages; to be in want.
nōd'-wen-ich, necessary, needful.
nōd'-wen-ich-kait, need, necessity.
no-fem'-ber, November.
nō'-frō-gha, to inquire; to familiarize one's self by inquiry.
nō'-ge-wa, to yield, to give in.
nō'-hel-fa, to aid or assist.
nōl, naught, cipher.
nō'-los-sa, to relax, to abate.
nō'-mach-a, to imitate, to counterfeite.
nom'-mi-dak, afternoon.
nō'-rē'-cha, to reach after, to attempt to reach after a thing.
nō'-rech-a, to rake, after the reaper.
nō'-sū-gha, to repeat after another.
nōt, a note, letter or bill.
nū'-d'l, noodle; dough rolled out flat and cut into thin strands, in imitation of macaroni, for soup.

nū'-d'l-sup, noodle soup.
nud'-sa, use, profit, service.
nuf, up, upward to a place or position.
nuf'-tsus, upwards.
nuk'-ka, to nod, to nudge.
num'-ma, only, but.
nūn'ar, down, downward; down from a place or position.
nun'-ar-tsus, downwards.
nup'-ba, to have important features, to be difficult of accomplishment; corruption of *nau'-bā*.
nur, only.
nuts, use, of service.
nut'-sa, of use, serviceable.
ōb, whether.
ōbsh't, fruit.
ōbsh't'-bām, fruit tree.
och'-dem, breath.
od'-er, or.
ō'der, a vein; frequently applied to artery—*pols-ōder*.
ō'-der-a, to ooze from a wound, or the abraded skin.
ō' der-lō'-sā, to bleed—venesection.
od'-'r, or.
of'-en-bār, manifest.
of'-fa, stove, oven.
of'-fa-rōr, stove-pipe.
of'-kōrs', certainly; corruption of English *of* and *course*.
of'n'-bār'-iñg, revelation.
oft, often, frequently.
oks, ox, steer.
oks'-ich, brutal.
ōl, eel.
ō'lau-s-war'-tsel, elecampane.
ō'-lich, oil, oily.
ōr, ear.
ō'-ra-blē'-ser, tale bearer, tattler.
ōr'-faik, a box on the ear, a slap on the ear of another, with the flat hand.
ōs, carrion.

ōs'-hâ-na, turkey buzzard.
ōsh'-der-a, Easter.
ōsh'-der-âi, Easter egg.
ōsh'-der-blum, narcissus.
ō'-tem, breath.
o'-wer, whether he; corruption of
ob and *ēr*.
ō'-wet-rōdt, evening red—of sunset.
o'-w'r-den, loft in a barn.

pād, path, trail.
pad-si-ent', a patient.
paſ, priest, preacher; not a polite
 appellation.
paif, 1. a pipe, a tube.
 2. a whistle.
pai'-fa, to whistle; to play the fife.
pai'-far, a piper, a whistler.
paül, an arrow.
pai'-lar, 1. a pier—of a bridge.
 2. a pillow (seldom used).
pain, torment, suffering.
pain'-ich-a, to torment, to worry,
 to distress.
pain'-lich, distressful, painful.
pak, 1. package, a bundle.
 2. a pack.
pa-lash't', palace.
pan, pan.
pan'-hâs, scrapple; a solid mass ob-
 tained by boiling buckwheat
 flour in the liquor resulting
 from boiling pudding (—liver
 sausage); *lit.*, pan rabbit.
pan'-na-kuch'-a, pan cake; pan
 cakes.
pât, path, trail.
pâr, pair, couple.
pâ'-ra, to pair, to match.
par'-a-bla, small-pox.
par'-a-bla-plan'-tsa, to vaccinate;
lit., to plant small-pox.
par'-ra, pastor, minister of the
 Gospel.
par'-ra-dâs, paradise.

par'-ras-kin-ner, catechumens; can-
 didates in preparation for
 joining the church.
pâr-sēn'-lich, personal.
pâr'-shñng, peach.
ped'-'l, a boat oar.
ped'-'l-a, 1. to peddle, to hawk
 about.
 2. to row—as a boat.
ped'-'r, god-father.
pedts, in a quandary, in “a pinch,”
 in a tight place.
ped'-tsa, to pinch, to clamp.
pef'-fär, } pepper.
pef'-fer, }
pek, 1. a package.
 2. a peck—measure.
pen'-s'l, 1. a pencil.
 2. a paint brush.
pesht, a pest, a bother.
pesht'-blō'd'r, a carbuncle.
pesht'-tich-a, to annoy, to harass.
pē'-ter-li, parsley.
pflech, foster.
pflicht, duty, obligation.
pflicht'-tich-a, to obligate.
pflicht'-ich-kait, duty, obligation.
pflicht'-lich, dutiful, obligatory.
pif, a whistle, a shrill whistling
 sound.
pik, 1. choice, selection.
 2. a pick or pick ax.
pik'-ka, to pick, to select.
pik'-tar, picture, an illustration.
pilg'-rais, Pilgrim's progress.
pin'-bō-ra, pegging awl.
piñg'-shta, Whitsun-tide.
piñgsh't'-blum, lilac (flower).
piñgsh't'-mân'-dâk, Whit-Monday.
piñgsh't'-na-gh'l, pink (flower).
pink'-lich, punctual.
pinkt'-lich, punctual.
pin'-na-gh'l, peg—used by cobblers.
pi'-rō, bureau.
pish-dōl', pistol, revolver.
pish'-per, a whisper.

pish'-per-a, to whisper.
pish'-bla, to whisper; to converse
 in an undertone.
pis'-sa-bet, dandelion.
plads, place, space, room.
plad'-shā, 1. to splash.
 2. to tattle or gossip.
pla'-nēt, planet.
plank, plank.
plan'sa, 1. to plant.
 2. *pl.* of *plans*, plant.
plap'-er-maul, a tattler, a "blab-
 ber," a gossip.
plash'-der-a, to plaster.
plash'-d'r, plaster.
plats, place, location, space.
plau'-der, conversation; the noise
 of voices in talking.
plau'-der-a, to converse, to talk.
pluu'-der-ich, talkative.
ple-sir', pleasure, enjoyment.
ple-sir'-lich, enjoyable, agreeable.
plok, 1. a plow.
 2. a log.
plōk, 1. annoyance, toil.
 2. sickness.
plok'-ket, log chain; used in drag-
 ging logs.
plop'-per-ra, to babble, to tattle.
plū'-gha, to plow.
pluk, a plow.
pluk'-gren-d'l, plow beam.
pluk'-shēr, plow share.
pod'-da, 1. to bud, to sprout.
 2. *pl.* of *pod* or *podt*.
pō'-hū-na, peacock.
pō'-hink'l, pea fowl (female).
pok, a pimple.
pōk'-bē-ra, poke berries, poke plant.
pok'-ich, pimpled.
pōk'-ich, slow, "poking."
pols'-ō-der, artery.
posh'-da, post, posts.
posht'-af-fls, post office.
posht'-mēs-der, postmaster.
posht'-ta, post, posts.

pracht, splendor.
pracht'-fol, magnificent.
pral'-la, to boast, to brag.
pral'-lar, a braggart.
precht'-tich, excellent, splendid.
pred'-ich-a, to preach.
pred'-ich-amt, ministry; a charge.
pred'-ich-er, preacher, minister of
 the Gospel.
pres'-ent, prison.
pri'-gh'l, a club, cudgel.
pri'-gh'l-a, to club, to cudgel.
pri'-gh'l-hols, fire wood, consisting
 of heavy sticks.
pri'-gh'l-sup, a term used to denote
 a thrashing or clubbing in-
 flicted upon another.
pro'-fa-tsai'-a, to predict, to proph-
 esy, to foretell.
pro-fēt', prophet, a wiseacre.
pro-wi'-ra, to try, to attempt.
psa'-l'm, psalm.
psal'-t'r, psalter.
pud'-l-hund, a poodle (—dog).
pul'-w'r, powder, gunpowder.
pul'-w'r-harn, powder horn.
punā, pound.
punk, punk, decayed wood.
ra'-cha, 1. mouth—applied to ani-
 mals; an opening like a
 mouth.
 2. revenge.
rach'-gēr-ish, avaricious, grasping.
rach'-i'-rish, vindictive.
rād, wheel.
ra-gün', raccoon.
râi, a row.
raiⁿ, 1. clean, pure.
 2. in—toward the speaker or
 into an enclosure.
rai'-a, 1. to baste.
 2. to regret, to bemoan.
 3. the instep of the foot.
raib'-ai'-sa, a grater.
rai'-blum, everlasting—flower.

raich, 1. rich, wealthy.

2. kingdom, empire.

raich'-düm, 1. riches, wealth.

2. kingdom.

rai'-da, to ride—on horseback.

rai'-drau-wa, chicken grapes.

rai'-fa, frost.

raim, a rhyme, a ballad.

raim'-mä, 1. to agree with one another.

2. to rhyme.

rai'-mē-dich, repentant.

rain, pure, clean.

rai'-nich-a, to purify, to cleanse.

rai'-sa, 1. to tear, to sever by pulling

2. to travel.

rais'-end, stirring, agitating.

rais'-hem-'l, that portion of a wagon on which the sliding piece moves.

rai'-wa, to rub, to chafe.

rai'-wai-sa, a grater.

rām, sash.

rām, cream.

rām'-lef'li, skimmer; *lit.*, cream spoon.

ran'-af, rim.

ran'-aft, rim.

ranft, rim.

rap'-'l-a, to rattle, to clatter.

rap'-'l-ich, rattling, dilapidated.

râr, rare, scarce.

râr'-ich-kêdt, rarity, scarcity.

râ'-sa, 1. to fume with rage.

2. to play boisterously—as children.

rash, hasty, rash.

rash'-b'l, a rasp.

rap'b'l-a, to rattle, to rustle.

rash'-b'l-ich, rasping.

ras'-'m, rosin.

rat, rat.

rau, rough, coarse.

raub, a caterpillar.

rau'-bash'-tich, rough, ill-mannered, robust.

rau'bels', a coarse, rude fellow.

rau'-bi-gh'l, a coarse fellow.

raus, out of, out from.

raus'-fod-er-a, to challenge, to dare to come forward.

raus'-ge-wa, to give out, given out; to publish or issue.

raush, a spree.

rau'-sha, to rustle, to sound in a rushing manner.

râ-wa, to rob.

râ-wer, robber.

râ'-wer-ai, robbery.

reⁿ, clean, pure.

reb, vine.

rē'-cha, to reach.

rech'-a, 1. a rake.

2. to rake; to gather with a rake.

rech'-la, 1. to figure, to calculate.

2. to reckon or imagine.

rech'-'l-buch, arithmetic—book.

rech'-lar, mathematician, reckoner.

rech'-liñg, reckoning, account.

rech'-niñg, an account, bill.

rech'-nuñg, account.

recht, right; correct.

recht'-fârt'-ich-a, to justify.

recht'-mēs-ich, correctly, lawfully.

recht'-mēs-ich-ket, legality.

rechts, to the right.

recht'-shaf-fa, honest, upright.

recht'-shaf-ich, honest, virtuous.

re'-da, to speak or to address.

red'-ich, radish.

rēd-'l, red chalk.

rēd'-'l-a, measles.

red'-ner, speaker, orator.

red'-sa, to tease, to irritate.

redt, speech, oration, address.

rēf, hoop.

ref, rack; grain cradle.

ref-a-rē', an arbitration; referee.

ref'-a-rē'-man, arbitrator; referee.

rē'-fart, tansy.

ref'-fa, 1. to hoop or to bind with hoops.

ref'-shpros-sa, one of the upright bars, or rounds, of a rack.
rēf'-shtek'-ka, hoop poles; *i. e.*, poles or rods used for making barrel hoops.
rō'-gha, to move, to urge.
re'-gha, rain.
re'-gha-fo-gh'l, cuckoo; *lit.*, rain bird.
re-gha-ment', regiment.
re'-gha-mes-ser, rain gauge.
re'-gha-rū, to rain.
re'-ghar-ich, rainy.
re'-gha-warm, earth worm; angle worm.
re-ghū'-ra, to rule, to govern.
re-ghū'-riñg, government, rule.
re-ghish'-der, register, index.
rē'-gh'l, rule, regulation.
re'-gh'l-mē'-sich, regularly.
re'-gh'l-mē'-sich-kait, regularity.
rel'-yân, religion.
ren'-na, to thrust, to push.
rēr, tube, pipe.
rēs, 1. a race—of speed.
 2. a journey, tour.
 3. race—for conducting water.
rē'-sa, to take a journey.
re-sēt', receipt.
re'-sē'-ta, to receipt, to sign.
rēsh'-da, to roast.
resh'-der, a patch—on shoes or boots.
resh'-ta, to arrest.
ret'-sa, to tease.
rēts-'l, riddle.
re-tsept, receipt, recipe.
retsh'-a, to tattle.
retsh'-bet-ti, a tattle tale; one who hawks about news not intended for others.
retsh'-maul, a tattle tale.
rēts-'l-a, 1. measles.
 2. riddles.
ret'-ta, to save, to rescue.
rīb, turnip.
rib, rib.

rī'-cha, to smell, to scent.
rīch'-ar, smell, nose.
rich'-ta, to judge, to direct.
rich'-ter, judge; a director or guide.
rich'-tich, correct.
richl'-shaidt, a ten-foot pole, used by builders; carpenter's rule.
rid'-'l-a, 1. to agitate, to shake, to stir up.
 2. small lumps of dough—made of flour, eggs, etc.—for boiling in milk for soup.
rid'-'l-sup, soup made of small fragments or lumps of dough boiled in milk.
rī'-gh'l, rail, bar; bolt.
rī-gh'l-a, to bolt or bar.
rī'-gh'l-shlos, a bolt lock.
rik, back.
rik'-ka, to move, or budge.
rik'-shtrañg, back bone, the spine.
rīlps, an uncouth, ill-bred fellow.
rīlps'-ich, ill-bred, uncouth.
rī'-ma, a strap or leathern thong.
rin, bark—as of trees.
rīnd, heifer.
rīñg'-a, to place rings into hogs' snouts.
rīñg'-aus-shla'-gha, a game, commonly known as copenhagen; a kissing game.
rīñg'-'l, a ringlet.
rīñg'-'l-blum, marigold.
rin'-na, 1. to leak.
 2. to bark.
rīns'-fī, neat cattle; the rabble.
rīns'-flēs, beef.
rīns'-led-ter, calf-skin leather, leather for uppers.
rīns'-tsuñg, beef tongue.
rīp, rib.
rīp'-pa-fel, the pleura.
rīp'-pa-shlōs, a nudge in the ribs.
rīr'-ra, to stir.
rīr'-end, stirring, exciting.

rīs, 1. a crevice, a fissure.

2. a tear or rent.

rīsh'bla, panicles.

rīsh't-ar-ai', preparations.

rīsh't-haus, an arsenal.

rīsh't-ich, vigorous.

rīsh't-la, to prepare: to make preparations; to place in order.

rīsh't-iñg, preparation.

rīs'-'l, snout.

rīs'-'l-but-ser, an insulting epithet; *lit.*, snout wiper.

rī-wa, turnips; *rōdt*—beets=red turnips; *gōl*—carrots=yellow turnips.

rō, raw, sore.

rōd, 1. counsel, advice.

2. red.

rō'-da, 1. to guess.

2. to counsel, to advise.

rōd'-ge-w'r, counselor, adviser.

rōd'-sam, advisable.

rōdt, red.

rōdt'-hols, logwood (dye).

rōdt'-kop, 1. red-head.

2. red-headed woodpecker.

rōdt'-lich, reddish.

rōdt'-prin-se'-be-dāt', red precipitate.

rōdt'-'r-hin-k'l-dârm, pimpernel.

rōdt'-rīb, beet; *lit.*, red turnip.

rōdt'-war'-tsel, blood root; *Sanguinaria canadensis*.

rok, coat.

rok'-fli-gh'l, coat tail, coat flap.

rol'-dū-wak, twist tobacco; plug tobacco.

rol'-lu, to roll.

rop'-pa, to pull, to pluck.

rosh, rust.

rōr, tube, pipe, flue.

rōr'-blech, sheet iron.

ro-sain', raisin.

rosh'-da, to rust.

rōshd'-grēt, gridiron; boiler.

rōshd'-ich, rusty.

rōshdt, a roast.

rosh't, rust.

rosh'-ta, to rust, to oxidize.

rosh'-tich, rusty.

rots, secretion from the nose.

rots'-er, 1. an uncouth term to designate coryza.

2. an impudent child.

rots'-hols, slippery elm; *lit.*, "snot wood."

rots'-ich, "snotty," filthy from nasal discharge.

rōts'-lef-el, a vulgar epithet of contempt; applied to a mean, contemptible fellow.

rots'-nâs, a pert, impudent child; *lit.*, "snot nose."

rū, rest, tranquility, quiet.

ru'-der, rudder—of boat.

ruf, up to a place.

rū'-fa, to call.

rū'-gha, to rest.

rū'-ich, quiet, tranquil.

rūk, rest, stop; quit.

rū'la, to rule, to govern.

rum, around, about.

rum'-a-dis, rheumatism.

rum'-a-dits, rheumatism (rare).

rum'-lē-fer, tramp.

rund, round.

rund'-iñg, roundness.

rund'-lich, rountish.

rund'-mē'-sel, gouge.

ruñg'-a-ni'-ra, to ruin, to destroy.

run'-na, standard (of a wagon).

run'-n'r, down, down to a place.

run'-s'l, a wrinkle.

runs'-lich, wrinkled, shriveled.

rūr, dysentery.

rūr'-graut, cudweed.

rūs, soot.

rūs'-ich, sooty.

rūt, 1. rod, a rood.

2. rod of thrashing flail.

rutsh, a slide, a coasting-hill.

rut'-sha, 1. to slide on one's seat.

2. to coast on a-hillside—with sled.

rut'-shi, coasting-hill.

's, contraction of *es*—it, and generally sounded as *s*, without the initial short *e*.

sâⁿ, son.

sâⁿ-ma, seed.

sach, thing.

sach'-ta, slowly, quietly.

sad'l, saddle.

sad'l-ar, saddler.

sad'l-gird, saddle girth.

sads, yeast.

saf'-ran, saffron.

saf, sap, juice.

saf'-ta, quietly, stealthily.

saf'-ich, juicy.

saf'-lich, quietly, softly.

sâ'-gha, to say, to tell.

sâ'-ghas, a saying, a myth.

sai, 1. a sieve.

2. pl. of *sau*—hog.

saiⁿ, 1. to be.

2. his.

sai'-ar-ai', dirty work, a disgraceful result.

sai'-ar-lich, tart, acidified.

sai'-bârsh-ta, bristles, hog bristles.

sai'-bâr-tsel, 1. a "dirty villain," a scamp.

2. purslane.

sai'-bân, horse bean; *lit.*, hog bean.

sai'-ben, pig sty.

said, 1. page, side.

2. since; not as frequent as *tsail*.

sai'-da, silk, silken.

sai'-dusch, straining cloth.

sai'-da-flesh, bacon; *lit.*, side meat.

sai'-fas, 1. swill barrel.

2. applied to a common drunkard.

sai' flesh, pork.

sai^f-tser, a sigh.

sai^f-tser-a, to sigh.

sai'-ish, "piggish," gluttonous.

sai'-ki-w'ol, swill bucket.

sâ'-ma, 1. seed; growing grain.

2. to hem or stitch.

sârsh, first, the first; contraction of *es ârsht*—the first.

sa'-tan, Satan.

sa-tâ'-nish, devilish, satanical.

sâ'-yer, a sawyer.

sail, a shoemaker's awl.

sai'-ô-ra-blât, plantain leaf; plantain stalk.

sai'-ô-ra-blet'-ter, plantain leaves.

sai'-shnit-ter, a gelder—of hogs.

sai'-wa-ra, to cleanse.

sai'-war-lich, cleanly, neat.

sak, 1. a bag, a sack.

2. a pocket—in clothing.

sak'-dêb, pickpocket.

sak'-ra-ment', sacrament; used also as a curse.

sal-bê'-d'r, saltpetre.

sal'-dât, soldier.

sal-pê'-ter, saltpetre.

sals, 1. salt.

2. epsom salts.

sals'-baks, salt cellar.

sals'-flus, salt rheum.

sals'-lâk, brine, pickle.

sal'-waid, sage.

sal'-wen, selvedge.

sâⁿ-ma-kop, seed pod.

sam'-la, to gather, to collect.

sam'-lîng, collection, gathering.

samsht'-dâk, Saturday.

samt, together with.

sand, sand.

sanf, mild, soft.

sanf'-mêl-ich, gentle.

sanf'-mût, gentleness.

sâns'-fra, daughter-in-law; *lit.*, son's wife.

sar'-ik-fell'-ich, solicitous, careful.

sar'-ik-lôs, careless.

sar'-ik-sam, careful.

sart, sort, kind.

sar'-ya, 1. cares, trouble.

2. to provide, to care for.

sar'-ya-frai, free from care.

sas'-sa-fras', sassafras.

sas-sa-fril', sarsaparilla.

sat, satisfied, gratified.

sats, yeast.

sau, a sow, pig, hog.

sau'-a, to besmear, to daub.

sau'-ar, sour, acidulous.

sau'-er-dök, leaven, leavened dough.

sau'-er-graut, sourkraut. Cabbage cut into shreds—slaw—and packed in salt to form pickle or brine. It is then boiled and served. Frequently salt meat, or sausage, is boiled with it.

sau'-er-kraut, sourkraut.

sau'-er-ramb'l, sorrel—a plant.

sauf'-fa, 1. to drink—animals.

2. to drink to excess—drunkard.

sauf'-fer-ai, a spree, a drunken frolic.

sauf'-gich-ter-a, delirium tremens.

sauf'-lō-d'l, a professional drunkard, a drunken loafer.

sau'-wer, clean, pure.

sē, sea, ocean.

se'-a, 1. to sow.

2. to see, to look (not common).

se'-ar, a sower, a planter.

sech, coulter.

sēd, string, string of instrument.

se^s, clinch iron.

sef, soap; *shmīr sef*—soft soap; *sef was'-ser*—soap suds.

sēg, a saw.

sē'-gha, to saw.

sēg'-bok, saw buck, "saw horse."

sēg'-mēl, saw dust.

sēg'-mīl, saw mill.

sēg'-rich'-ter, saw-rest; *lit.*, saw guide.

se-gunt', a second—of time.

seks, six.

sek'-sa, six.

sekst, sixth.

sel, that (before neuter gender, and occasionally feminine).

sēl, 1. soul.

2. a wisp of straw for tying a sheaf.

sel'-a-mol, at that time, then.

sel'-a-mols, in those times, then; at that time.

sel'-ar, that (before masculine substantive).

sel'-ar-ich, celery.

sēl'-ich, blessed, holy.

sēl'-ich-kait, salvation, state of blessedness.

sēl'-ich-kēd, salvation; condition of blessedness.

sel'-li, that (before substantive fem. or pl. of any gender).

selbst'-mard, suicide.

sel'-da, seldom, rarely.

sel'-wen, selvedge.

sel'-wer, self.

sem'-li, assembly—Legislature of a State.

sem'-li-man, assemblyman—member of State Legislature.

sēn'-na, to see, to look, to behold.

sen'-et, senate.

senk'-'l, plummet.

sens, scythe.

ses'-'r, assessor.

ses'-ment, assessment.

set, should.

sēt, the season for sowing cereals.

sel'-sa, to seat, to seat one's self, to place.

se'-warsh^t, the upper; from *dēs* and *c'-warsh^t*.

shâb, moth.

shâ'-bok, scurvy.

shâd, a pity.

sha'-da, shadow, shade.

- shâ'-da*, injury, damage, loss.
shad'-da, shadow.
shâd'-lös, free of harm.
shâd'-lös-band, indemnity bond.
shaf'-fa, to work.
shaf'-ich, industrious.
shâi', shine, sign.
shai'-a, to scare, to frighten.
shai'-ar, barn.
shai'-ar-den, barn floor, upon which threshing was formerly done.
shai'b, 1. target—for shooting.
 2. pane—of glass for window.
shâi'-hai'-lich, hypocritical, false.
shai'-led'-ter, blinker—of horse harness.
shain, shine, to appear.
shai'n'-na, 1. to shine, to glisten.
 2. to appear.
shal, sound, echo.
shâl, 1. shell, rind.
 2. shawl.
shû'-la-wök', balance.
shalk'-yör, leap year.
shal'-la, to echo, to sound.
shal'-lach, scarlet.
shal'-lach-fris'l, scarlet rash.
shal'-lak, a wag, a scamp.
shâm, froth, scum.
shâm'-lef'l, skimming spoon.
shand, shame.
shand'-bâr, shameful.
shand-bâr'-lich, shamefully.
shank, closet, cupboard.
shap, shop, work room.
shâr', scissors, shears.
shâr, plow-share.
sharf, sharp.
shar'-a-fu, to sharpen.
shar'-a-wa, 1. fragment of pottery; pieces of pots.
 2. shale or shaly formation.
shûr'-bok, scurvy.
shâr'-fu, to sharpen.
sharn'-shda, chimney.
sharn'-shda-but'-ser, chimney sweep
shâr'-ra, to cut with scissors, to shear.
sharts, apron.
shärts, apron.
shärts'-fel, leather apron.
shats, sweetheart.
shat'-tä, shade, shadow.
shat'-tich, shady.
shaw'-der-a, to shudder.
shaw'-der-ich, shuddering, terrible, agonizing.
shaw'-der-haft, terrible, agonizing.
shaw'-fel, shovel.
shaw'-f'l, a shovel.
shaw'-f'l-a, to shovel.
shaw'-f'l-ök', cultivator.
shâ'-wa, 1. to scrape, to shave.
 2. pl. of *shâb*, moth.
shbâ'-da, spavin.
shbaich'-er, the second—or upper-story.
shbait, spite.
shbank, pluck, "spunk," temper.
shban'-na, to span, to stretch.
shban'-pet, cross beam.
shbâr, a brake.
shbar'-a-gräs, asparagus.
shbür'-it, spirit, spirits.
shbâr'-ket, brake chain; log chain.
shbâr'-lich, scarce.
shbar'-lîng, sparrow.
shbür'-ra, to put on brakes, to lock.
shbar'-ra, rafters.
shbâr'-ra, to save, to spare.
shbas, sport, play; generally termed *kshpas*.
shbür'-sam, economical, saving.
shbür'-w-la, persimmons.
shbat'-sî'-ra, to promenade; to go visiting or calling.
shbau'-a, to spit.
shbau'-baks, spittoon.
shbau'ls, saliva.
shbâ', chips.
shbed'-la, to mock.
shbed'-lich, mockingly.

shbek, bacon, fat; adipose tissue.
shbek-dâ'-gh'l, spectacle, a sight.
shbek-dâf', a spy glass; small telescope.
shbek'-drau-wa, fox grapes.
shbek'-maus, bat—*vespertilio*.
shbek'-shwârt, a piece of bacon used to grease a griddle, in baking batter cakes.
shbel, pin.
shbel'-la, to pin.
shpeñg'-lar, tinker.
shbets'-l, sparrow; generic term for *fringillidæ*.
shbi-ân', a spy.
shbi'-gh'l, mirror.
shbî'-la, 1. to play.
 2. to rinse.
shbî'-lar, a player; a gambler.
shbîl'-sach, toys—play things.
shbîl'-shis'l, dish pan.
shpîl'-was'-ser, dish water.
shbin, spider.
shbin'-d'l, pivot; spindle.
shbin'-na, 1. to spin.
 2. *pl.* of *shbin*.
shbin'-na-râd', spinning wheel.
shbin-nât', spinach.
shbin'-na-wêb', cobweb.
shbîs, spear.
shbit'-sa, 1. to point, to sharpen to a point.
 2. a point, apex.
shbit'-sich, pointed, acute.
shblît' ta, to split.
shbô'-ra, spur.
shbot, derision, mockery.
shbôt, late.
shbot'-nâ-ma, nickname.
shbot'-ta, to mock, to scorn.
shbôl'-yôr, autumn.
shbrad'-lich, spread out.
shbrau, chaff.
shbrau'-sak, chaff-bag, used on beds.
shbrauts, sprout, sucker, a shoot.

shbraut'-ta, to sprout; to throw off new branches.
shbrê'-a, to spread; to spray.
shbreeh'-â, to speak, to talk.
shbreñg-a, to run, to force to speed.
shbrî, a spree, merry-making; a frolic.
shbrî'-a, to spree; to become intoxicated.
shbrich'-ward, proverb, by-word.
shbriks, sprigs, brads.
shbrîñg, a spring; spring—of water.
shbrîñg'-a, to run.
shbrîñg'-shtok, spring lancet, used in venesection.
shbrîts, a syringe.
shbrîl'-sa, 1. to squirt, to sprinkle.
 2. to water—with a hose.
shbrôch, speech, language.
shbrod'-lich, spread out.
shbros'-sa, rounds—of bannisters, etc.
shbruch, scriptural text, biblical quotation.
shbruñg, a leap, a spring.
shbruñg'-rî-ma, martingale—of harness.
shbuk, ghost, apparition, "spook;" commonly termed *kshpuk*.
shbuk'-ka, to spook; manifestation of ghosts or apparitions; to haunt.
shpûl, spool.
shbund, bung.
shbund'-bô'-ra, gauge.
shbunk'-ich, plucky, tempered.
shbûr, track, foot-prints.
shdâb, dust.
shdach'-l, a spine, sharp point, a prickly point.
shdâch'-l-ich, prickly.
shdaif, stiff.
shdaif'-iñg, buckram.
shdaif'-ket, stay chain.
shdaik'-bi-gh'l, stirrup.
shdaï'-gha, to ascend, to go up.
shdal, stable, stall.

- shdâl*, steel.
shdam, branch, stem.
shdam'-pa, to stamp, to tread heavily.
shdand, state, condition.
shdand'-haft, steady, steadfast.
shdânġ, pole, rod.
shdâr, blackbird.
shdâr'-a-wa, to die, to expire.
shdâr'-a-wes-krank, mortally ill.
shdâr'b'-lich, mortal.
shdâr'b'-lich-kait, mortality.
shdâr'-ik, 1. strength.
 2. starch.
shdâr'-ik-a, to starch, to stiffen with starch.
shdârġk, strength.
shdar'-kep'-pich, stubborn, obstinate
shdarm, storm.
shdarm' ich, stormy, boisterous.
shdarm'-wind, tempest.
shdârġn, 1. forehead.
 2. star.
shdârġn'-blum, aster; *lit.*, star flower.
shdârġn'-hel, unclouded; *lit.*, star clear.
shdârġn'-na-hel, clear, unclouded.
shdârġn'-na-ken'-er, astronomer.
shdârġns, confounded, confoundedly.
shdârġt'-sa, to tumble, to fall.
shdat, city.
shdât, state.
shdâ'-wa, to dust, to be dusty.
shdê^a, 1. to stand.
 2. stone.
*shdê*ⁿ. *bok*, Capricorn.
*shdê*ⁿ. *bô-ra*, drill, used in quarrying
*shdê*ⁿ. *bruch*, quarry.
shdech'-a, to stick with a sharp instrument; to stab.
shdech'-ab'-'l, thorn apple, fruit of jimson weed — *Stramonium datura*.
shdêk, 1. stairs.
 2. a foot-bridge across a stream, a tree trunk being the ordinary kind.
shdêk'-drep-pa, stair steps.
shdek'-ka, 1. stick, sticks, cane.
 2. to stick, to place, to put down.
shdek'ka-bâ-na, pole beans.
*shdê*ⁿ. *klê'-a*, trefoil.
shdek'-'l-lâ, to play hide and seek.
shdel, 1. a place, an office.
 2. *pl.* of *shdal*, stable.
shdê'-la, to steal, to rob.
shdê'-lar, thief.
shdel'-la, to place, or to put; to stand up anything.
shdels, stilt.
shden'-ner, a large tub.
shdêġġ'-'l, a stalk, a stem.
shdêġġ'-'l-glâs, wine glass.
shdep'-pa, to stitch, to quilt.
shdet'-l, village; *lit.*, little city.
shdib'-cha, a small room.
shdich, a stitch, a sting, a sudden pain.
shdich'-la, to hint.
shdids, a small wooden bucket, having a lid; used for carrying water to the fields for workmen during harvest time.
shdîf'-bî ū'-der, step-brother.
shdîf'-fad'-ter, step-father.
shdîf'-mut'-ter, step-mother.
shdîf'-shwesh'-ter, step-sister.
shdik, a piece.
shdik'-flus, croup.
shdik'-'l, 1. a stake.
 2. a small piece.
shdik'-'l-a, to patch; to do patch-work.
shdik'-'l-dep'-pich, a patch quilt—
 “crazy quilt,”
shdik'-'l fens, stake fence.
shdîl, 1. a still, a retort for distilling purposes.
 2. quiet, silent.
shdîl, handle.
shdîl'-er-î, distillery.

shdīl' la, to quiet, to soothe.
shdīl'-shdand, stagnation.
shdīl'-shwai-gha, to silence, to be-
 on, to be silent.
shdim, 1. voice.
 2. a vote, a ballot.
shdīm, steam.
shdīm'-ma, 1. to vote, to take a bal-
 lot.
 2. to tune—as an instrument.
shdīm'-ma, to steam.
shdīm'-p'l, a small surplus.
shdīnk, stench, bad smell.
shdīnk'-bok, a stinking fellow; some-
 times applied to old toppers.
shdīnk'-ka, to smell badly, to stink.
shdīnk'-kēs, hand cheese; also ap-
 plied to Swiss and Limburg
 cheese.
shdi'-w'l, boot, boots.
shdi'-w'l-ä, to tramp, to walk.
shdi'-w'l-hols, boot tree—used by
 cobblers.
shdi'-w'l-knecht, boot-jack.
shdob'-ba, 1. to darn.
 2. to stop, to quit.
shdod'-der-ra, to stammer.
shdo'-di-a, 1. to meditate, to study.
 2. to steady, to make secure.
shdoft, stuff. Generally applied to
 lumber boards, etc., for build-
 ers' use.
shdok, 1. cane, stick.
 2. a stack—as hay or straw.
shdok'-blindt, totally blind.
shdok'-bà-na, bush beans.
shdok'-dab, totally deaf, "stone
 deaf."
shdol'-ba-ra, to stumble.
shdol'-fūs, club foot.
shdol'-la, balls of snow which form
 on horses' hoofs.
shdols, proud, vain.
shdop'-p'r, a stopper, cork.
shdōs, a thrust, a push.
shdō'-sa, to push, to thrust; to ram.

shdōs'-wâi, chicken hawk.
shdraich'-a, to stroke, to smooth.
shdrai'-da, to quarrel, to live at
 enmity with one another.
shdraid'-ich, quarrelsome.
shdrai' s'l, a nosegay, a small bou-
 quet.
shdrait, strife, disorder, quarrel.
shdraks, immediately, without de-
 lay.
shdrâl, streak, ray, beam.
shdrâl'-ich, rayed, streaked.
shdrâm, stream, current.
shdram'-bla, to trample.
shdrãñg, 1. trace.
 2. skein.
shdra'-w'l-a, to struggle, to kick.
shdra'-w'l-ar, a struggler. A term
 applied to a sect of Metho-
 dists.
shdrē'-a, to strew, to spread, to
 make a litter.
shdrēch, a stroke, a blow.
shdrē'-fa, strip, stroke.
shdrēf'-ich, striped, streaked.
shdrēk'-ka, to stretch.
shdrēl, comb.
shdrē'-la, to comb.
shdrēm'-ich, streaked, banded.
shdrich'-a, 1. a stroke or line.
 2. teats of a cow.
shdrīds, a syringe.
shdrīd'-sa, to squirt with a syringe.
shdrī'-gh'l, currycomb.
shdrī'-gh'l-a, to curry.
shdrīk, rope.
shdrīk'-gärn, yarn, knitting yarn.
shdrīk'-ka, to knit.
shdrīp'-pa, to strip, to undress.
shdrīp'-hüt, a woman's head gear
 in imitation of a bonnet, re-
 sembling the so-called scoop,
 but made of calico or print
 goods to permit of washing
 and ironing.
shdrō, straw.

- shdrō'-bank*, straw cutter.
shdrōf, punishment.
shdrōf'-fa, to punish.
shdrō'-fak'-l, a bundle of straw.
shdrō'-kis'-sa, straw bolster.
shdrō'-kne'-w'l, a short piece of wood used for tying wisps of straw around a bundle of straw or a sheaf.
shdrōs, street, road.
shdrō'-sak, straw mattress, straw bed.
shdrump, stocking, sock.
shdrump'-bend'l, garter; *lit.*, stocking string.
shdrup, hames hook.
shdrup'-nō-d'l, bodkin.
shdru'-w'l-ich, 1. disheveled.
 2. ungovernable, obstinate.
shdub, room, apartment.
shdu-dent', student.
shdu-dī'-ra, to study.
shdūl, chair.
shdūl'-gañg, defecation, excrement.
shdum, mute, dumb.
shdump'-pa, a stump.
shdump'-shwans, bob-tail, bob-tailed horse.
shdun, hour.
shēⁿ, nice, pretty.
shēb, crooked, out of place.
shēd, sheath.
shē'-da, to divorce.
shē'-d'l, 1. scalp.
 2. part in the hair.
 3. skull.
shēd'-lich, dangerous.
shed'-sā, to appraise.
shēd'-was-ser, sulphuric acid.
shē'-fer, pawnbroker; corruption of *Eng*, shaver.
shē'-fer-shap, pawnbroker's shop; sometimes applied to brokers' establishments where questionable transactions are practiced.
- shēk'-ich*, spotted, dappled, variegated.
shēl, one-eyed; blind of one eye.
shē' la, to pare, to peel.
shēl'-a-graut, celandine.
shēl'-cha, saucer; *lit.*, a little shell.
shēl'-da, to scold.
shēld'-maul, a scold, a vixen.
shēl'-liks, a wild, mischievous fellow.
shelm, a rogue.
shem'-ma, to blush; to be ashamed.
shenk'-ar, a donor, a giver.
shenk-gâ'-shī, a gift, a present.
shenk'-ka, to present, to give, to give as a present.
shenk'-l, a thigh, a leg.
shēp, crooked, leaning.
shēp, 1. sheaf.
 2. shape, form.
shēp'-bōl, dipper.
shēpf'-iñg, creation.
shēpf'-uñg, creation.
shēp'-ki-w'l, a small bucket for dipping or bailing.
shēp'-lef'-l, ladle.
shēp'-pa, to dip, to bail—as water.
shēr, 1. shears, scissors.
 2. share, part.
shē'-ra, 1. to cut with shears or scissors.
 2. to divide, to share.
shīb, spade, scoop.
shīb'-ba, 1. dandruff, scales.
 2. frowns, as when a child begins to cry.
 3. *pl.* of *shīb*, spades.
shīb'-fensh-ter, sash window.
shid'-l-a, to shake, to agitate.
shid'-l-ar, shaker—in thrashing.
shid'-l-ga-w'l, a wooden fork for use in and about the barn.
shids, a marksman.
shif, ship.
shif'-l, shuttle.
shif'-f'l, a shuttle.

shif'-lait, ship's crew, sailors.

shik'-ka, to send, to forward.

shik'-lich, suitable; handy.

shik'-sâl, fate.

shild, 1. sign.

2. shield.

shild'-grot, tortoise.

shild'-posh'-ta, sign post.

shild'-shaid, swingle-tree.

shil'-shaid, single-tree.

shim'-mel, a white horse.

shim'-m'r-a, to glisten, to shimmer, to shine.

shimp, disgrace, shame.

shimp'-pa, to disgrace, to shame, to abuse.

shv'-na, splints, of wood, particularly of hickory, for manufacture of brooms, baskets, etc.

shv'-na-bê'-s'm, splint broom.

shv'-na-karb, splint basket.

shin'-bê, shin, leg.

shin'-d'l, shingle.

shin'-lû-d'r, a scamp, a rascal.

shin'-na, 1. to flay, to abrade.

2. to overwork.

shin'-ner, 1. a skinner; a term applied to a scavenger.

2. one who overworks servants.

shun'-nôs, carrion, a "dirty villain."

ship, shovel.

shir, nearly, almost.

shî'-sa, 1. to shoot.

2. to sprout, or run to seed.

shî'-ser, a flat wooden shovel used in putting bread into the oven.

shîs'-ga-wêr', fowling piece, firearm.

shîs'-l, dish.

shî'-w'l, a clod, a lump.

shî'-w'r, piece of shale, or slate, fragment of pottery.

shî'-w'r-ich, 1. speckled, spotted, spangled.

2. shaly, slaty.

shî'-wa, to shove, to push.

shî'-wer, a drawer.

shî'-wer-li, trundle bed.

shkî'-da, to skate.

shkîdt, skate.

shkwârl, squirrel.

shlacht, slaughter, battle.

shlach'-ta, to butcher, to kill.

shlacht'-fî', cattle, fattened for killing.

shla'-gha, to strike, to beat.

shlaich'-a, to sneak along; to go forward cautiously.

shlai'-fa, 1. to grind, to sharpen.

2. to slide.

shlai'f'-shdê, grindstone.

shlaim, slime; mucus.

shlak, 1. a stroke, a blow.

2. apoplexy.

shlam, slime, ooze.

shlânġ, snake.

shlap, swill, slop.

shlap'-hût, sunbonnet.

shlap'-pick, sloppy, untidy, muddy.

shlar-af'-fa-ksicht, false face, mask.

shlau, cunning.

shlu'-w'r a, to slobber.

shlu'-w'r-uch, bib; *lit.*, slobber cloth.

shlecht, bad; poorly.

shlecht'-ich-kêd, villainy, badness.

shlêt, slate.

shlêt'-dek-ar, slater; one who roofs with slate.

shlêt'-fer-ich, sleepy.

shlêt'f'-fa, to drag, to pull.

*shlêt'f' gâr*n, seine—a net.

shlêt'f'-r-ich, sleepy.

shle'-gh'l, a sledge.

shlek'-er-ai', dainties.

shlek'-er-wê'-sa, dainties, sweets.

shlek'-ka, to lick.

shlek'-sach, dainties.

shlenk, 1. a sling.

2. thumb latch.

shlenk'-er-ich, loose jointed, rickety.

shlich't'-ho-w'l, smoothing plane.

shlids, slit, crevice.

shlid'-sa, to slit, to cut in slits.

shlid'-ta, sleigh, sled.

shlik, quick, crafty.

shlik'-ser, hiccough.

shlim, bad, sad, pitiable.

shliñg, hot punch.

shlip'-pa, 1. to slip, to slide.

2. to catch with a slip-noose.

shlip'-per-ich, slippery.

shlip'-pers, 1. slippers.

2. sleepers—railroad ties.

shlā'-sa, to lock, to close.

shlās'-blum, primrose.

shlās'-lich, in conclusion.

shlās'-s'l, key.

shlās'-s'l-blat, key-hole plate.

shlits, slit, crevice.

shlit'-ta, sleigh, sled.

shlit'-ta-lē'-fer, sleigh runners.

shlī'-w'r, splinter, fragment.

shlī'-w'r a, 1. to splinter, to shatter.

2. pl. of *shlī'-w'r*.

shlōf, sleep.

shlō'-fa, to sleep.

shlōf'-kam mer, sleeping chamber,
bed room.

shlōf'-shtub, sleeping room.

shlos, lock.

shlōs, hailstone.

shlō'-sa, 1. to hail.

2. pl. of *shlōs*.

shluk, a swallow or gulp.

shluk'-ka, to swallow, to gulp.

shlum'-pich, slovenly.

shlup, noose, loop, bow.

shlup'-pa, to crawl, to hide; to
slip.

shlus, end, conclusion.

shlut'-ser, sugar teat.

shnai'-sa, to throw.

shmak, taste.

shmak'-er, a smack, a kiss, one who
tastes.

shmak'-ka, to taste; to detect.

shmāl, small, narrow.

shmā'-ler, a drink of liquor.

shmals, lard.

shmārd', smart, obedient, diligent.

shmār'-tsa, pain.

shmat'-sa, to smack the lips.

shmēch'-l-a, to flatter, to fondle.

shmel'-sa, to melt, to thaw.

shmēch'-lich, flattering, insinuating,
ingratiating.

shmēs'-mik, blue-bottle fly.

shmid, blacksmith.

shmid'-tsar'-i-k'l, calipers.

shmir, grease.

shmir'-kēs, cottage cheese; *lit.*,
spread cheese, *i.e.*, cheese that
may be spread on bread, the
usual manner of eating. In
rural districts, a layer of ap-
ple-butter is also spread on
the bread.

shmir'-ra, to grease, to besmear.

shmir'-sēf, soft soap; *lit.*, spread
soap, or soap that may be ap-
plied by spreading.

shmod'-ich, sultry.

shmōk, smoke.

shmō'-ka, to smoke.

shmōk'-du-wak', smoking tobacco.

shmun'-ts'l-a, to smile.

shmunst'-lich, smiling; ingratiating.

shmut, grease, dirt.

shmut'-ich, greasy, filthy.

shnaid, cutting edge.

shnai'-da, to cut.

shnaid'-bank, bench used by coopers
for cutting wood with a draw
knife.

shnai'-der, 1. tailor.

2. grand-daddy long-legs; in-
sects of the family *phalangti-
de*.

shnai'-dern, dressmaker.

- shnaid'-mes-ser*, draw knife, used by coopers and carpenters.
- shnaid'-sa*, to blow the nose, by using the fingers for pressure on the *alē*.
- shnal*, buckle.
- shnal'-la*, 1. to buckle.
2. *pl.* of *shnal*.
- shnap'-pa*, to snap.
- shnaps*, liquor, a dram—drink.
- shnap'-sak*, knapsack.
- shnār'-fo-gh'l*, humming bird; *lit.*, jerk (jerking) bird, on account of its sudden and erratic movements.
- shnar'-ik-sa*, to snore.
- shnar'-ra*, to hum.
- shnār'-ra*, to jerk.
- shnau'-fa*, to breathe.
- shnē*, snow.
- shnē'-a*, to snow.
- shnē'-ich*, snowy.
- shnē'-flok-ka*, snow-flakes.
- shnek*, snail.
- shnek'-ka-shtēk*, winding stairway.
- shnē'-kshiti-w'r*, snow storm.
- shnel*, quick, hasty.
- shnel'-ler*, carnivorous beetle, found on hams.
- shnel'-wōk*, steelyard—scale.
- shnep*, a snipe.
- shnep'-pa*, 1. to tilt, to lift with a lever
2. snipes; *pl.* of *shnep*.
- shnep'-per*, 1. snapping turtle.
2. trigger of a gun.
- shnē'-shti'-w'r*, snow storm, a flurry of snow.
- shnik*, a sneak.
- shnī'-ka*, to sneak.
- shnik'-ich*, sneaky.
- shnip'-sa*, to sob, to sniffle.
- shnit*, a cut; cutting of a plant.
- shnits*, dried fruit, cut in small slices, as quarters or eighths; usually applied to sliced dried apples.
- shnit'-sa*, 1. to fib, to evade the truth.
2. to cut fruit into quarters and eighths, for drying, *i. e.*, to slice.
- shnits'-la*, to whittle, to cut with a knife.
- shōf'-not'-l'l*, black haw, and fruit.
- shōf'-rib'-ba*, yarrow—plant.
- shop*, shed.
- shōs*, lap.
- shnōk*, gnat.
- shnot'-er-a*, to cackle.
- shnub'-ba-ra*, to meddle, or trifle, with things belonging to others.
- shnub'-duch*, handkerchief; *lit.*, snuff cloth.
- shnuf'-l-a*, to sniffle, to meddle and search out things belonging to others.
- shnup'-du-wak'*, snuff; *lit.*, snuff tobacco.
- shnup'-pa*, 1. coryza; snuff.
2. to snuff, to sniffle.
- shnūr*, cord, twine, string.
- shnur'-bārt*, mustache.
- shnūt*, snout, muzzle, nose.
- shō'-da*, pods.
- shō'-da-bām*, catalpa tree.
- shōf*, sheep.
- shōf'-bok*, ram.
- shōf'-flēsh*, mutton.
- shok'-l*, cradle.
- shok'-l-a*, to rock, as a cradle or chair.
- shok'-l-shtūl*, rocking chair.
- shpād*, spade.
- shpār'-ket*, a chain used to secure a wheel from revolving so as to act as a brake.
- shpār'-ra*, to bar.
- shpau'-a*, to spit.
- shpauts*, spittle, saliva.
- shpauts'-sa*, to spit.
- shpēⁿ*, chips.

- shpēcht*, 1. flicker—*Colaptes auratus*;
usually known as *gēl shpēcht*.
2. spoke—of a wheel.
- shpicht'-ta*, amusing stories; the
usual form, as pronounced, is
kshpicht'-ta.
- shpīl*, object, plan, conception.
- shpīl'-lum-pa*, dish rag.
- shpits'-bū*, a rascal, a keen fellow.
- shpit'-sa*, 1. a point, apex.
2. to point, or to cut to a point.
- shpits'-ich*, 1. pointed, sharp.
2. acute, wide-awake, shrewd.
- shpits'-ōr-ich*, keen; *lit.*, sharp-
eared.
- shpot*, mockery.
- shpōt*, late.
- shpot'-ta*, to mock, to make fun of.
- shpōt'-yōr*, autumn.
- shpot'-fo-gh'l*, mocking bird.
- shprat'-s'l-a*, to sputter, sputtering
—as boiling mush.
- shpūr*, path, track, trace, trail.
- shpūr'-ra*, to track, to trail, tracks.
- shrain'-er*, carpenter.
- shrai'-wa*, to write.
- shrai'-wes*, a writing, an agreement,
a legal instrument.
- shrank'-lich*, shaky, unsteady.
- shraub*, screw.
- shraub'-shtok*, 1. a vice.
2. gunrod with screw attached.
- shrau'-wa*, 1. to screw.
2. *pl.* of *shraub*, screw.
- shrau'-wa-tsī'-gher*, screw driver;
lit., screw drawer (or puller).
- shrek'-lich*, terrible, frightful.
- shrep'-kop*, cup, for blood-letting.
- shrep'-pa*, to cup, to let blood by
scarifying.
- shrif*, sheriff.
- shri'-fa*, to sue—at law.
- shrift*, 1. Scriptures.
2. writing, script.
- shrift'-lich*, in writing
- shrit*, a step.
- shrit'-ta*, to step.
- shrit'-wais*, by steps, step by step.
- shrōt*, 1. shot—for bird shooting.
2. chop—for fodder.
- shrōt'-sak*, shot bag, or pouch.
- shrōt'-mē's'l*, chisel hammer.
- shā'-wich*, dusty.
- shēt*, 1. to stand.
2. stone, stones.
- shtem'-p'l*, a pestle, a masher.
- shten'-da*, to stand, to bear.
- shēn'-ē-sel*, jackass.
- shēt'-of-fa*, lime kiln; *lit.*, stone
kiln.
- shtrēng*, 1. severe, strict.
2. *pl.* of *shtrāng*, trace, or skein.
- shtud'-sa*, to hesitate.
- shu*, Shoo! An exclamation to drive
away anything, like fowl,
etc.
- shū*, shoe.
- shū'-a*, to shoe a horse.
- shū'-bud's'r*, door mat.
- shū'-stik-er*, cobbler.
- shūl*, school.
- shū'-lar*, scholar.
- shuld*, 1. debt.
2. guilt, crime.
3. cause.
- shul'-da*, debts.
- shuld'-ner*, debtor.
- shūl'-iñg*, education.
- shūl'-kum'r-rād'*, schoolmate, school
comrade.
- shul'-ter*, shoulder.
- shul'-tich*, owing, obligatory, to
owe another.
- shū'-mach-er*, shoemaker.
- shū'-mek*, sumach.
- shun*, already, so soon.
- shu'-na*, favor.
- shuñg'-ka*, ham, hip.
- shunsht*, otherwise, else.
- shup'-karch*, wheelbarrow.
- shup'-kar-ich*, wheelbarrow.
- shup'-blāt*, drawer.

shus, 1. shot.

2. sprout.

shus'-blō-t'r, sty.

shus'-bōrd, tail board.

shwäär, 1. father-in-law.

2. heavy.

shwäär'-lich, hardly.

shwää'-ra, a boil; more commonly known as *kshwää'-ra*.

shwach, weak.

shwach'-hēt, debility, weakness.

shwai, sister-in-law.

shwalm, swallow, martin, swift.

shwam, 1. meadow.

2. sponge.

3. tumor, as *blūt shwam*—blood sponge—signifying a *fungus hæmatodes*.

shwân, swan.

shwan'-hâ'-gh'l, swan shot.

shwans, tail.

shwans'-rîm, crupper.

shwans'-rî'-ma, crupper.

shwärm, swarm.

shwâr'-ma, to swarm.

shwârt, 1. rind of bacon.

2. the board cut from a log in squaring, with the bark adhering.

shwarts, black.

shwart'-ser, negro; *i.e.*, a black one.

shwē'-ghern, sister-in-law.

shwēng'-k'l, pump handle.

shwenk'-ka, 1. to rinse.

2. to wave.

shwen'-s'l-a, to wag the tail; to wag.

shwēr, heavy.

shwē'-ra, to swear.

shwēs, perspiration, sweat.

shwesh'-der, sister.

shwes'isa, to weld.

shwēs'-lech-er, pores—of the skin.

shwet'-sa, to talk, to converse.

shwet'-sar, speaker, orator.

shwet'-sich, talkative.

shwe'-w'l, sulphur.

shwe'-w'l-blūd, flour of sulphur.

shwē'-ghern, mother-in-law.

shwē'-gher-doch'-ter, daughter-in-law.

shwē'-gher-fad'-ter, father-in-law.

shwē'-gher-mut'-ter, mother-in-law.

shwē'-gher-sâⁿ, son-in-law.

shwim'-ma, to swim, to float.

shwin'-d'l, 1. swindle, fraud.

2. dizziness, vertigo.

shwin'-d'l-a, to swindle, to defraud.

shwin'-d'l-ar; swindler.

shwin'-na, sweeny—horse disease.

shwit'-sa, to sweat, to perspire.

shwöb, 1. cock-roach.

2. a native of Würtemberg.

shwö'-gher, brother-in-law.

si, she.

sib, sieve.

sich, one's self.

sich'-ar, safe, secure.

sich'-ar-hēt, security.

sif'-fer, drunkard.

si'-gh'l, seal.

si'-gh'l-a, to seal.

si'-gh'l-waks, sealing wax.

sig'l, a seal, a stamp.

sil'-wer-glet, litharge.

sil'-wer-sand, fine white sand for cleansing tin-ware.

sim'-a-de'-ri, cemetery, burial place

sim'-bild, emblem.

sim'-el, cinnamon.

sim'-e-trin, cinnamon.

sims, cornice.

sin, 1. are; from the verb, *tse saiⁿ*, to be.

2. mind, sense; the *pl.* is usually employed—*sin'-na*.

sind, sin.

sin'-der, 1. cinder, slag.

2. sinner.

sind'-flūd, the deluge.

sin'-flūt, the flood—deluge.

sind'-haft, sinful.

sîn'-dîch-a, to sin.
sîng'-a, to sing.
sîng'-ar, singer, warbler.
sînk, 1. a place where dishes are washed.
 2. a sink, a depression in the ground.
 3. zinc.
sînk'-ka, to sink.
sîn'-na, 1. the senses, thought.
 2. to contemplate, to meditate.
sîs, sweet.
sîs'-hols, sweet wood, *i. e.*, liquorice root.
sîs'-lich, "sweetish," inclined to be sweet in taste.
sîts, seat.
sît'-sa, to sit.
sî'-wa, seven.
sî'-wa-tse', seventy.
sî'-wa-tsich, seventy.
so, so, thus, such.
so-bal', as soon as, so soon as.
söd'-bren'-na, water brash, heart-burn, acidity of the stomach.
södsh't, should.
söd't, growing grain.
so-gâr', even, as much.
sok'-ka, stocking feet.
sol, shall.
söl, sole.
solch, such.
sol'-ich, such.
sol'-la, to be obliged.
such'-a, to seek, to hunt, to search.
sud'-da, the south.
sud'-la, to slop, or puddle in water.
sud'-lich, 1. southerly; should be *sîd'-lich*.
 2. wet, sloppy weather.
sud'-r-a, to simmer.
suk'-l-a, to suck.
sum, sum.
sum'-mer, summer.
sump, bog, marsh.
sum'-pa, bog, marsh.

sump'-ich, boggy, marshy.
sum'-m'r-flek'-ka, freckles; *lit.*, summer spots.
sun, sun.
sun'-dâk, Sunday.
sun'-der-bâr, wonderful, strange.
sun'-er-bâr, wonderful.
sun'-na-sh'tich, sunstroke; *lit.*, sun stab.
sun'-nich, sunny.
sunsht, otherwise, else.
sun'-uf-ga'ng, sunrise.
sun'-un'-er-ga'ng, sunset.
sup'-pa-lef'l, tablespoon; *lit.*, soup spoon.
sup'-pa-shis'l, soup bowl, soup dish.

taks, tax.
takt, 1. tact, aptitude.
 2. time—in music.
tak'-sa, to tax; to impose upon.
ta-lent', talent, gift.
târm, term, limit.
tarn, steeple, spire.
tê, tea; also applied to various household remedies consisting of dried plants.
tê'-kan, teapot.
tesh'-da-ment', testament, a will.
trach'-da, to strive for.
trai, true, faithful.
trai'-lôs, faithless.
trak-dî'-ra, to abuse, to treat with cruelty.
trav'-a, 1. to trust, to confide in.
 2. to betroth, to marry.
traur'-ai', mournfulness, sadness.
truar'-ra, to mourn.
traur'-rich, mournful.
trenk'-ka, to water—as animals.
tren'-i'ng, separation, division.
trên, 1. tear.
 2. a train—as of cars.
tren'-na, to sever.
trink', a drink.

trink'-ar, a drinker, generally applied to one who is a habitual drinker of liquors.

trink'-ka, to drink.

triv'-w'l-ī'-ra, to annoy, to worry, to plague.

trōsh'-da, to console, to soothe.

trōsh't, consolation, relief.

trōsh'-raich, consoling.

truds, in spite of, defiance.

trud'-sa, to be defiant, to be obstinate.

truds'-ich, defiant, willful.

truds'-kop, a defiant person.

trum'-p'l, jew's-harp.

tsa, to.

tsāⁿ, tooth.

tsab'-ba, a projection, a knob.

tsāⁿ'-flēsh, gums—of the mouth.

tsa-fri'-da, contented, satisfied.

tsai'-gha, a witness.

tsai'-ghnis, proof, evidence.

tsait, 1. since.

2. time.

tsait'-fer-draib', pastime, amusement.

tsait'-ich, ripe.

tsait'-iñg, newspaper.

tsait'-lich, by times, early.

tsak'-ka, a prong, or branch, a short projection, as a short branch of a tree.

tsak'-ker-a, to plow.

tsāl, number, enumeration.

tsāⁿ'-lād, maxillary bone.

tsa-lād', salad, lettuce.

tsām, 1. tame, docile.

2. bridle.

tsā'-ma, 1. to tame, to domesticate.

2. to bridle.

tsam'-ma, together.

tsañg, tongs, pincers.

tsank'-ka, to scold.

tsū'-rā, to tease.

tsārd, tender.

tsār'-ik'l, 1. circle.

2. dividers.

tsauⁿ, a pale fence, fence made of slats or clap-boards.

tsē, to.

tsē, tough.

tsēⁿ, teeth; *pl.* of *tsāⁿ*.

tsē'-a, 1. toe, toes.

2. ten.

tsē'-a-ga-bot'-ta, the decalogue.

tsēb'-cha, uvula, soft palate.

tsēb'-'l, uvula, soft palate; from *tsa'ba*—a projection, the word being a form to denote diminutiveness.

tsēb'-'l-cha, uvula, soft palate.

tsēck, a score, a reckoning.

tsē'-cha, 1. sign, indication.

2. hands of a clock.

tsē'-dar, cedar.

tsed'l, a ticket.

tsēⁿ'-dok-ter, dentist; *lit.*, "teeth" doctor.

tsē'-et, tenth.

tsē'-ga-bot-ta, the decalogue.

tsēk, a tick.

tsē'-la, to count, to enumerate.

tsēlt, tent.

tsēt'-l, a ticket.

tshump, a jump, a spring.

tshump'-pa, to jump, to spring.

tsich'-dich-a, to chastise, to punish.

tsif'-ar, cipher, figure, numerals.

tsi-gaiⁿ'-ner, gipsy.

tsī'-gha, to move, to pull.

tsī'-gh'l, 1. a bridle.

2. a tile.

tsī'-gh'l-a, to bridle.

tsīl, aim, objective point, goal.

tsī'-la, to aim.

tsim'-ber-lich, delicate, debilitated.

tsim'-lich, tolerable, tolerably, pretty or fairly.

tsim'-ma-ra, to work in wood.

tsim-mar-man, a cooper; sometimes applied.

tsin, pewter.

tsin'-da, to light, to ignite.

tsind'-loch, touchhole.

tsind'-pan, pan beneath touch hole of a gun.

tsind'-pul-w'r, priming powder.

tsiñg'-'l-a, to move the protruded tongue with rapidity, as a serpent.

tsink'-'a, prong, as of a fork.

tsit'-tar-li, souse; pig's feet jelly.

tsit'-ter-a, to tremble, to quiver.

tsob'-tsi-gh'l, check rein.

tsol, inch.

tsol'-sh'tab, foot-rule.

tsol'-'l, 1. a rag, tatter.

2. a strumpet, prostitute.

tsot'-'l-a, 1. to drop, or scatter, about.

2. to loaf around—as a strumpet.

tsot'-'l-ich, ragged.

tsu, to, at.

tsü, closed.

tsu-arsh't, first, originally.

tsub'-ba, to pull, to jerk.

tsü'-br'iñg-a, 1. to pass time.

2. to accomplish.

3. to bring to— to resuscitate.

tsucht, noise, commotion.

tsucht'-ich, boisterous.

tsucht'-haus, penitentiary.

tsü'-drau-a, confidence, trust.

tsü'-fel-lich, accidental, coincidental.

tsü'-fel'-lich-er-wais', accidentally.

tsü'-fer-drau'-a, reliance, confidence in.

tsü'-flucht, refuge.

tsü'-fal, accident, occurrence.

tsü'-gañg, admission, entrance.

tsü'-geñg-lich, approachable.

tsü'-ge-wa, to give in, to admit, to acknowledge.

tsü'-hää-ra, to listen to, to hear.

tsuk, a moving, a departure.

tsuk'-blash-der, blistering plaster; drawing plaster.

tsuk'-er, sugar.

tsuk'-er-maul, one fond of sweets.

tsuk'-er-sach, candy, confectionery.

tsuk'-ka, to jerk, to pull.

tsü'-kum-ma, to come to, to recover.

tsu-letsht', at last, finally.

tsum, to the; contraction of *tsa*, *tse* or *tsu*, and *dem*.

tsü'-mach-a, to close.

tsü'-mü-da, to expect, to expect from another.

tsü'-nä'-ma, surname.

tsü'-nem-ma, to increase, to improve.

tsuñg, tongue.

tsur, to the; from *tsa*, *tse* or *tsu*, and *der*.

tsü'-rich-da, to prepare, to arrange in order.

tsu-rik', back.

tsü'-rish'-ta, to prepare.

tsü'-sats, an addition, addendum.

tsü'-scd-sa, to add to, to swell in volume.

tsü'-sēⁿ-na, to witness, to look at.

tsü'-shbrech-ä, to encourage.

tsü'-shlak-ham'-mer, sledge hammer.

tsü'-shland, condition, state.

tsü'-trit, entrance, admission.

tsu'-w'r, tub.

tswai'-f'l, doubt.

tswaig', twig, sprout, a slip for grafting.

tswai'-gha, to graft.

tswai'-w'l, doubt.

tswai'-w'l-haft, doubtful.

tswan'-sich, twenty.

tswan'-sich-t'l, twentieth portion.

tswär'-ich, dwarf.

tswär'-ich-aks, a twibil—a kind of mattock or axe, having two blades, one edge running horizontally and the other transversely.

tswär'-na, to twist.

tswē, two.
tswek, aim, object, design.
tswē'-kep-ich, of varying mind, undecided; *lit.*, two-headed.
tswek'-mē-sich, proper.
tswelf, twelve.
tswēl'-fa, twelve.
tswelft, twelfth.
tswēlf'-t'l, twelfth.
tswēng'-a, to force, to compel.
tswik'-l, fool.
tswil'-ich, twilled.
tswil'-iñg, twins.
tswiñg'-a, to subdue, to overcome.
tswil'-sar-a, to glitter, to glisten.
tswil'-sar-ich, glittering, brilliant.
tswi'-w'l, onion, tuber.

uf, 1. open.
 2. on, upon.
 3. open.
uf'-bas-sa, to be careful, to be watchful.
uf'-bin-na, 1. to bind up—as a wound.
 2. to rake and bind.
uf'-brech-a, 1. to break open.
 2. to adjourn.
 3. to fail in business.
uf'-but'-sa, to clean up, to dress up or arrange in order.
uf'-drik'-l-a, to dry up, to wither.
uf'-em, on the; contraction of *uf dem*.
ū'-fer, bank, shore, landing.
uf'-fī'-der-a, to improve by feeding.
uf'-gē^a, to sprout, to grow.
uf'-ge-wa, to discontinue, to give up.
uf'-hää-ra, to cease, to quit.
uf'-hal-da, 1. to keep up, to protect.
 2. to hinder.
uf'-hel-la, to clear up.

uf'-hē-wa, 1. to lift, to raise.
 2. to save, to preserve for future use.
uf'-klō-ra, to clear up.
uf'-kōk-sa, to endeavor to persuade.
uf'-kum-ma, to rise, and prosper.
uf'-lâ-dā, to load up, or upon.
uf'-n, on a, upon a.
uf'-nem-ma, 1. to take up—as land.
 2. to arrest.
 3. to entertain.
uf'-pik'-ka, to pick up, to gather.
uf'-râ-ma, to place in order, to arrange, to cleanse.
uf'-rich-tich, upright.
uf'-rör, uproar, riot.
uf'-sâ'gha, to recite—as a lesson.
uf'-shbī-la, to wash dishes; to cleanse and arrange in order.
uf'-shī-wa, to postpone, to delay.
uf'-shitel'-la, 1. to set up, to erect.
 2. to put up—as at a public house.
uf'-shītō'-sa, to belch.
uf'-shītō'-ses, eructations.
uf'-tsâ-ma, to bridle a horse, to harness.
uf'-tsē-ra, to consume.
uf'-tsī'-gha, 1. to bring up; to educate.
 2. to wind up.
um, about, for the purpose.
um'-acht, faintness, syncope.
um'-b'r-el, umbrella.
um'-brīñg-a, to kill, to destroy.
um'-bshdimt, undecided, doubtful.
um'-fañg, circumference, girth.
um'-gañg, 1. acquaintance, communication.
 2. cohabitation.
um'-gē-ghend, surrounding regions, or area.
um'-gēñg-lich, social.
um'-ge-kērt, confused, to be confused.
um'-hak'-ka, to cut down, to fell.

- um'-hañg*, curtain, window-shade.
um'-henk'l, window curtain.
um'-kē-ra, to invert, to turn.
um'-kum-ma, to perish.
um'-macht, faint, syncope.
um'-mech-tich, faint, syncope.
um'-mē-ghlich, impossible.
um-rīng'-a, to surround.
um-sē'-na, to look about, to familiarize one's self.
um'-shtand, circumstance, condition.
um'-shten-da, circumstances.
un, and; as a prefix—for which *um* is frequently used—it signifies not, equal to the ordinary prefix in English, as *im* or *un*.
un'-z, below, at the bottom.
ūⁿ'-na, without; usually pronounced *âⁿ'-na*.
un'-acht-sam, careless.
un'-a-draus, in the lower part—as a geographic term.
un'-a-drin, in the lower part, in the bottom.
un'-ar, below, beneath.
un'-ard-lich, disorderly, unmannerly.
un'-ar-drīk'-ka, to oppress, to keep down.
un'-ar-hos'-sa, drawers; *lit.*, under-pants.
un'-ar-rok, petticoat.
un'-ar-shād, difference.
un'-ar-shrift, signature.
un'-ar-shrai'-wa, to subscribe, to sign.
un'-ārshūt, lowest, the bottom one.
un'-ār-such'-a, to investigate, to examine.
un'-ar-such-iñg, investigation, examination.
un'-ar-wart', unexpected.
un'-ba-denkt', inadvertent.
un'-be-kant, unknown.
un'-be-kērt, unconverted.
un'-be-kim'-mert, careless, thoughtless.
un'-ben-ich, unmanageable.
un'-be-wēg'-lich, immovable.
und, and.
un'-end-lich, endless.
un'-ēⁿ-nich, at variance, not in accord.
un'-er-em, below it, under it; contraction of *un'-er dem*.
un'-ēr-lich, dishonest.
un'-ēr-lich-kait, dishonesty.
un'-fer-gleich'-lich, without comparison, unique.
un'-fer-she^mt, shameless.
un'-fer-shtand, want of sense.
un'-fer-shten'-ich, senseless, impudent.
un'-fraiⁿd-lich, unfriendly.
un'-ga-fēr, about.
un'-ga-hai'-er, excessive, huge.
un'-ga-hai'-er-lich, excessively, immense.
un'-ga-hör-sam, disobedient.
un'-ga-tsif'-fer, vermin.
un'-ga-tso-g^ha, ill-bred, unmannerly.
uñg'-glik, accident, misfortune.
uñg'-graut, weeds.
uñg'-kosh-ta, costs, damages.
uñg'-kshait, nonsensical, unwise, silly.
un'-glik, accident, misfortune.
un'-glik-lich, unfortunate.
un'-glik'-lich-er-wais', accidentally, unfortunately.
un'-graut, weeds.
un'-gshikt, awkward, clumsy, inapt.
un'-hēm-lich, a sense of discomfort, a feeling of loneliness.
un'-kosh-ta, costs, damages.
un'-man-nī^r-lich, unmannerly.
un'-mō-ghlich, unlikely.
un'-mensch-lich, cruel, unnatural in disposition, or form.
un'-nids, a good-for-nothing.

un'-nids-ich, useless, good-for-nothing.

un'-recht, wrong.

un' rich-tich, false, incorrect.

un'-röd, trash, dirt.

un'-rū, 1. unrest, restlessness.

2. escapement—of a watch.

un'-rū'-ich, restless.

uns, us.

un'-ser, our, ours.

un'-shük-lich, unsuitable.

un'-shuld, innocence.

un'-shuld-ich, innocent.

un-sich'-bâr, invisible.

un'-tse-frid'-da, dissatisfied, discontented.

un'-wis-sent, unknowing, ignorant.

un'-wöl, unwell, not in good health.

un'-wör-héd, untruth.

ūr, clock.

ur'-dail, judgment, sentence.

ur'-grös-fad'-ter, great grandfather.

ur'-grös-mut-ter, great grandmother.

ur'-hē-w'r, originator.

ur'-sach, cause, motive, reason.

ur'-shpruñg, origin, source.

ur'-tail, judgment, sentence, opinion.

wä, what.

wäärt, value, worth.

wäärt'-fol, valuable.

wâ'-da, 1. calf of the leg.

2. to wade.

wa'-gha, a wagon.

wa'-gha-glēs, wagon rut.

wa'-gha-rēf, tire of wheel.

wa'-gha-shop, wagon shed.

wa'-ghnär, wheelwright.

wâi, hawk.

wâiⁿ, wine.

waib'-cha, female—of birds.

waibs'-bild, woman.

waibs'-hem, chemise.

waibs'-lait, women.

waibs'-mench, woman.

wai'-da, willow.

wâiⁿ-gâr-da, vineyard.

wail, 1. while.

2. because.

wain'-na, to cry.

wais, white.

wai'-sa, 1. to show, to direct.

2. to whitewash.

wai'-sa-haus, orphans' home.

wai'-sa-kind, orphan.

wais'-darn, haw thorn.

wais'-er-gle'-a, white clover.

wais'-hait, wisdom.

wâiⁿ'-shdēⁿ, cream of tartar.

wais'-s'l-a, to whitewash.

wais'-wal-nis, butternut tree.

wait, 1. wide.

2. far, distant.

wak'ar, awake, alert, active.

wak'-ka, quartz, quartzite.

waks, wax.

waks'-ich, flourishing, thrifty.

waks'-knop, lymphatic gland.

waks'-sa, 1. to grow.

2. to wax.

wâl, 1. election.

2. choice.

wal'-nis, walnut.

wal'-nus, walnut.

wals, roller—agricultural.

wal'-sa, 1. to roll—with roller.

2. to waltz.

wam'-ba, stomach, paunch.

wam'-es, jacket.

wan, when, if.

wâⁿ'-na, to dwell, to reside.

wand, wall.

wâⁿ'-niñg, residence.

wand'l, conduct.

wand'-l-a, to wander, to loiter.

wank''l-mä-dich, fickle, unstable.

wans, 1. bed bug.

2. when it, contraction of *wan* and *es*.

wâr, 1. was.

2. ware, goods.

- wār*, who.
wā'-ra, were.
wā'-ra, will be—*pl.*
wār'-a-w'l, the top of the scalp from which the hair radiate.
ward, word.
wārd, becomes; will.
wār'-da, to wait.
war-haft'-ich, truly, verily.
war'-i-gha, to choke, to strangle.
wār'-ik, 1. tow.
 2. a work, edifice, a creation.
war'-ik-haus, workhouse, *i e.*, penitentiary.
war'-ik-ka, to choke, to strangle.
wār'-ik'l-hols, rolling-pin.
wār'-ik-lich, truly, verily.
war'-ik-sa, to retch, to gag, to vomit.
wār'k'-ik-gaul, distaff; *lit.*, tow horse.
war'm, worm.
wār'm, warm.
wār'm-ä, to warn.
wār'-mūt, wormwood.
war'-na, to warn.
war'-nīng, warning, notification.
wār'-ra, to become.
wār'-shuāⁿ-lich, probable, probably.
warshd, sausage.
warshl, sausage.
wārshl-drech-der, sausage stuffer; *lit.*, sausage funnel.
wārt, wart, excrescence.
wart, word.
wārt, landlord.
wār'-ta, to wait, to tarry.
war'-tsel, root.
wār't'-shaft, public house, with bar and appurtenances.
wār'ts'-haus, tavern, inn.
wār'-tsel, root.
wār't'-s'l-a, to take root—as plants.
wa-run', why, wherefore.
was, what; *fer was*—for why—is usually employed for *why*.
was'-ser, water.
was'-ser-ich, watery.
was'-ser-mī-lān', water melon.
was'-ser-sucht, dropsy.
watsh, a watch.
watsh'-a, to watch.
wē, sore; painful.
wēb, web.
wēb'-shtül, loom.
wech'-lich, weekly.
wed'-d'r, 1. against.
 2. weather.
 3. whether.
 4. a ram—wether.
wed'-d'r-lē-cha, to lighten, lightning.
wed'-d'r-rūt, lightning rod.
wed'-sa, to whet, to sharpen.
weds'-shtäl, steel, for sharpening knives.
wēdt, pasture.
wēg, 1. way, road.
 2. direction.
wek, 1. away.
 2. bun, variety of sweet biscuit.
wēk, 1. way, road.
 2. direction.
wek'-ka, to wake, to awaken.
wek'-lok-ka, to decoy, to call off.
wēk'-mēsh-der, supervisor.
wek'-shaf'-fa, to remove, to destroy.
wek'-s'l, change.
wek'-s'l-a, 1. to change.
 2. to exchange.
wek'-s'l-fī'-wer, intermittent fever.
wek'-ūr, alarm clock.
wēk'-wai-ser, mile-post; post erected at cross-roads, bearing a board upon which is indicated the distance to the nearest village.
wel, 1. well! which.
 2. wave, breaker.
wē'-la, to elect; to choose.
wol'-bām, axle.
welk'-ka, to wither, to fade.

welsh'-hâ-na, turkey cock.
welsh'-hink'l, 1. turkey hen.
 2. turkeys.
welsh'-karn, corn, maize.
welt, world.
wem, to whom.
wen'-ich, a little.
wen'-na, to turn.
wen'-riing, cant hook.
wesh, wash—clothing.
wesh'-a, to wash.
weshb, wasp.
wesh'-lain, clothes line.
wesh'-r'n, laundress.
wesh'-shbel', clothes pin.
wes'-ser-a, to water.
wes'-ser-ich, watery, moist.
wet, would.
wet'-sa, to whet, to sharpen.
wē'-tsa, wheat.
wets'-harn, horn for carrying whet-
 stone.
wets'-kump, horn for carrying whet-
 stone—used by reapers.
wet'-ta, to bet, to wager.
wē'-wa, to weave.
wel'-w'r, weaver.
wel'-w'r-tset'l, warp.
wī, 1. how.
 2. like, as, likewise.
wī'-cha, wick.
wī'-dich, mad, hydrophobia.
wī'-gha, to weigh.
wip, whip.
wip'-ba, to whip, to punish.
wip'-b'r-wil, whip-poor-will.
wich'-dich, important.
wid'-der, again.
wid'-der lich, nauseating.
wid'-d'r-a, to refuse.
wid'-d'r-ga-bort, regeneration.
wid'-d'r-hō'-la, to repeat.
wid'-frâ, widow.
wid'-man, widower.
wid'-d'r-rū'-fa, to recall, to revoke.
wid'-d'r-shprech'-a, to contradict.

wid'-d'r-shtēⁿ, to resist.
wik, cradle.
wik'-'l, 1. a lap.
 2. a foolish, silly fellow.
wik'-'l-a, to wind, to wrap.
wil, will, wish.
wild, wild, untamed.
wild'-fai-ar, erysipelas.
wild'-flēsh, granulations of a heal-
 ing surface.
wild'-er-bal'-sam, spearmint.
wild'-er-nis, wilderness.
wildt, wild.
wil' ich, willing.
wil'-kum, welcome.
wil'-la, 1. will—an opinion.
 2. a last will.
win, screw-jack.
wind'-ge-bro'ch-a, heaves.
wind'-ich, windy.
wind'-'l, diaper.
wind'-mil, windmill, winnowing
 mill.
wind'-shtil, calm.
wind'-shtōs, gust of wind.
wind'-wâr-w'l, whirlwind.
win'-ish, crooked, warped.
wink'-ka, to wink.
wink'-'l, square—tool.
wink'-'l-ai-sa, iron square—tool.
wink'-l-bōra, brace—tool.
win'-na, 1. to win, to succeed.
 2. bind-weed.
win'-sha, to wish, to desire.
win'-s'l-a, to whine.
wis, a meadow.
wish, a wisp, small brush, a wiper.
wish'-a, to wipe, to brush.
wisht, ugly, disagreeable.
wis'-sa, to know.
wis'-sent-lich, knowingly.
wis'-s'l, 1. weasel.
 2. a small meadow.
wis'-s'n-haft, knowledge.
wits'-ich, witty.
woch, a week.

wod, would.

wōk, 1. a scale.

2. whiffletree.

wol, wool.

wōl, well, healthy.

wolf, wolf.

wolf'-ich, greedy, grasping.

wol'-f'l, cheap.

wol'-ga-mud, mountain sage.

wolk, cloud.

wōl'-kfa'l-la, satisfied with, pleased with.

wolk'-ich, cloudy.

wol'-la, to desire, to wish.

wol'-la-shteñg-el, mullein, mullein stalk.

wol'-shtrē-mich, brindled.

wōr, true.

wōr'-et, truth.

wōr'-et-sâ-gher, fortune-teller; *lit.*, truth teller.

wōr'-hēd, truth.

wot, would.

wū, where, whither, whence.

wūdt, anger, madness.

wūdt'-shtē^a, mad-stone.

wu-hūⁿ, whither, whereto.

wund, 1. wound.

2. abraded or chafed.

wund'-graut, golden rod.

wun'-ner-ā, to wonder.

wun'-ner-bār, wonderful.

wun'-ner-fits, curiosity; an inquisitive person; the desire, or promptings, to inquire or to be inquisitive.

wun'-ner-fits-ich, inquisitive.

wun'-ner-fo'l, wonderful.

wun'-ner-nās, an inquisitive person.

wun'-ner-sel'-da, seldom, rarely.

wunsh, a wish.

wus'-lich, lively, playful.

wus'-s'l-a, to caper, to be playful, to frisk.

wuts, a pig.

wuts'-l-cha, a shoat.

wuts'-l'i, shoat.

yā, yes.

yâ, yes.

yacht, noise.

yacht'-ich, noisy, boisterous.

yâ'-gha, 1. to chase.

2. to hunt—game, etc.

yā'-ma-ra, to lament, to moan.

yam'-mēr, lamentation.

yâⁿ-ni, Jonathan.

ycⁿ-ni-dan', Jonathan.

yaud'-sa, to shout, to bark.

yē'-der, every one, each one.

yē'-der-er, each one, when reference is made to masc. nouns.

yē'-der-es, each one, when speaking of substances of neuter gender.

yē'-der-i, each one, when alluding to fem. nouns.

yē'-ders, each one—collective.

yē'-gher, a hunter, sportsman.

yem'-ar-lich, pitiful, poorly, pitifully.

yen'-nar, January.

yēr'-lich, yearly.

yīng'-liñg, a youth.

yīngshd, youngest.

yō, yes. This is a peculiar form, used frequently to signify more than simple affirmation, giving, in fact, an idea of positiveness which could be conveyed only by such expressions as, yes, certainly, etc.

yoch, yoke.

yoch'-a, to yoke.

yō'-hans-graut, St. John's wort.

yok'l, 1. a stupid fellow.

2. Jacob.

yōr, year.

yud, Jew.

yud'-da-kär'-sha, ground cherries.
yü'-lí, July.
yü'ng, young.
yü'ng'-frá, virgin.
yushá, only, just.

yush'-da-ment, exactly so.
yush'-dis, justice of the peace.
yushí, only, but.
yut, Jew.

Has the Signal Service Degenerated? By William Blasius.

(Read before the American Philosophical Society, January 18, 1889.)

There is of late a growing impression in the public mind that the Signal Service Bureau is degenerating, and is less effective than during its earlier days. The Philadelphia *Public Ledger* gives these impressions a definite form when it refers to the forecasts of that great storm of November 27, 1888, which read: "Fair, except light showers on the coast; northerly wind, becoming variable; stationary temperature," and compares it with the violent storm on that day. It then continues: "It is because the *Ledger* desires to have what may be made a useful service restored to its former 'probability,' that it thus calls attention to failures of somebody at the Washington office to do as good work there as the service is capable of doing, or has heretofore been done."

If such a condition existed, if the Signal Service were no more effective than it used to be in its earlier days, it would be most deplorable; because the little interest the public seemed to take in this most interesting and useful science might die away, and the hope we have for its development be buried with it. Such a result would be still more unfortunate from the fact that this country, by its geographical position and its topographical structure, is better adapted for a successful study of meteorology than any other country on our globe.

The Signal Service has, however, not degenerated, but it has not improved much either, and if it does not change its plan of operation hitherto pursued, I dare say it will be no more effective in the future. The above prognostication, it is true, does not give in advance an idea of a storm that will rage, "with hurricane fury over an extent of seven hundred miles on our coast, from New Jersey to Nova Scotia," but it speaks, at least, of "light showers on the coast." If we compare it, however, with prognostications for similar storms of earlier days—for instance, the storm of August 23, 24 and 25, in the year 1873, extending from New Jersey to Nova Scotia, in which 1032 vessels and about 500 lives were lost, and which was predicted by "fine weather"—the above prediction of "light showers on the coast" must be considered an improvement. At that time